



# Hanson's Garden Village

## Native List 2025

OTHER NATIVE VARIETIES MAY BE AVAILABLE IN SMALLER QUANTITIES OR GROWN TO ORDER

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2025 Native Plants
<i>Wholesale Prices Apply to Full Flat Orders Only Unless Marked</i>
2.5" Black Pots (32 pots/flat)
2.5" Terra Cotta Colored Pots (32 pots/flat)
3.5" Bearberry & Sweetfern (18 pots/flat)
4.5" Deep Terra Cotta Colored Pots (12 pots/flat)
Most Shrubs Are Priced Individually - Contact For Pricing

**WETLAND:** Plants that tolerate or prefer moist or wet locations  
**MESIC:** Plants that prefer loamy soil neither too wet nor too dry  
**DRY MESIC:** Plants that grow in loamy or sandy conditions  
**MOIST MESIC:** Plants that prefer moist conditions  
**WOODLAND:** Plants that grow in humus-rich woodland soils  
**DRY WOODLAND:** Plants that grow in dry woodland conditions

**NATIVE TO NWDS (Northwoods):** Plants native to one or more of the following counties in Wisconsin: Iron, Florence, Forest, Langlade, Lincoln, Marinette, Oneida, Price, and Vilas

**NATIVE TO WI:** Plants native to Wisconsin but not the above counties

**NATIVE TO US:** Plants native to the United States but not Wisconsin

**SUN = S PART SUN = PS PART SHADE = PSH SHADE = SH**

E = Plant Suited for EnviroLog

\* = Plants Suited for Biologs

FORBS (WILDFLOWERS)	2.5" POTS	2.5" TC POTS			4.5" TC POTS		
BOTANICAL AND COMMON NAMES	LOCATION	HEIGHT	COLOR	BLOOM	LIGHT	NATIVE	COMMENTS
ACHILLEA MILLIFOLIUM (Yarrow) E	MESIC	2-3'	WH	JU-OCT	S	NWDS	Large, compact white flower heads; Deer resistant
ACORUS AMERICANUS (Sweet Flag) *	WETLAND	1-2'	YEL/BR	JN-JU	S	WI	Sweet smelling when crushed; Shoreline stabilizer
ACTAEA RACEMOSA (Bugbane)	WOODLAND	6-7'	WH	JN-JU	PSH-SH	US	Insect repellent properties; Deer resistant
AGASTACHE FOENICULUM (Anise or Lavender Hyssop)	DRY MESIC	3'	BL	JN-AUG	PS	NWDS	Herb; Attracts Bees; Deer resistant; Anise scent
AGASTACHE SCROPHULARIIFOLIA (Giant Purple Hyssop)	DRY TO MOIST MESIC	6'	PUR	JU-OCT	S-PS	WI	Highly attractive to pollinators; Tall pale purple plumes
ALLIUM CANADENSE (Meadow or Wild Garlic)	MESIC	12-18"	PK	MAY-JU	S-SH	WI	Can be used in place of chives; Deer resistant
ALLIUM CERNUUM (Nodding Pink Onion)	MESIC	18"	PK	JU-AUG	S	WI	Nodding pink flower; Self sows readily; Deer resistant
ALLIUM STELLATUM (Prairie Onion)	MESIC	12-14"	PUR	JU-AUG	S-PS	WI	Attracts pollinators; Deer resistant
ANAPHALIS MARGARACITA (Pearly Everlasting) E	DRY MESIC	1-2'	WH	JN-SEP	S-PS	NWDS	Tolerates the driest soils; Flowers fine for drying; Deer resistant
ANEMONE CYLINDRICA (Thimbleweed) E	MESIC; DRY MESIC	1-3'	WH	JN-AUG	S-PS	NWDS	Thimble-like flower head; Prefers dry, open spaces; Deer resistant
ANEMONE VIRGINIANA (Tall Thimbleweed)	MESIC	1-3'	WH	JN-AUG	PS	NWDS	Found in open woods and clearings
ANTENNARIA NEGLECTA (Field Pussytoes)	MESIC; DRY MESIC	4-12"	WH	MAY-JN	S-PS	NWDS	Low growing silvery foliated plant; Mat forming; Dry areas
ANTENNARIA PLANTAGINEA (Large Leaf Pussytoes)	DRY MESIC	4-12"	WH	MAY-JN	S-PS	NWDS	Grown for their velvety leaves, Flowers look like tiny cat's feet, Deer and rabbit resistant
AQUILEGIA CANADENSIS (Wild Columbine) E	WOODLAND	1-2'	R/GOLD	MAY-JN	S-SH	NWDS	Plant with birch for outstanding combo; Hummingbirds; Deer resistant
ARTEMISIA LUDOVICIANA (White Sage) E	DRY MESIC	2-3'	WH	JU-SEP	S-PS	NWDS	Silvery leaves; Striking when seen from afar; Deer resistant
ASARUM CANADENSE (Wild Ginger)	WOODLAND	6"	RED/BR	APR-JN	PSH-SH	NWDS	Unusual brownish flower hidden under foliage; Deer resistant
ASCLEPIAS INCARNATA (Swamp Milkweed) *	WETLAND	3-4'	PK	JN-AUG	S-PS	NWDS	Excellent fragrance; Butterflies; Deer resistant
ASCLEPIAS SYRIACA (Common Milkweed)	MESIC	3'	WH/PK	JN-AUG	S	NWDS	Attracts pollinators especially monarchs; Deer resistant
ASCLEPIAS TUBEROSA (Butterflyweed) E	DRY MESIC	2'	OR	JN-AUG	S-PS	WI	Grows in sun and pure sand; Butterflies; Deer resistant
ASTER - DOELLINGERIA UMBELLATA (Flat-Topped Aster) *	MESIC; WETLAND	5'	WH	JU-SEP	S-PSH	NWDS	Flat-lacy flowerheads often seen in large masses
ASTER - EURYBIA MACROPHYLLA (Big-Leaved Aster)	WOODLAND	1'	BL	AUG-OCT	PS-SH	NWDS	Large-leaved and stoloniferous; Great groundcover
ASTER - SYMPHYOTRICHUM CORDIFOLIUS (Heart-Leaved Aster)	WOODLAND	3'	BL	AUG-OCT	PS-SH	NWDS	Heart-shaped leaves; Medium conditions; Attracts pollinators
ASTER - SYMPHYOTRICHUM ERICOIDES (Heath Aster) E	WOODLAND	2'	WH	AUG-OCT	S-PS	NWDS	Dary sandy soils; Seeds readily
ASTER - SYMPHYOTRICHUM LAEVIS (Smooth Aster) E	MESIC	4'	BL	AUG-OCT	S-PS	NWDS	Butterflies; Sandy soil
ASTER - SYMPHYOTRICHUM LATERIFLORUM (Calico Aster) E	MESIC	2'	WH/LAV	AUG-OCT	S-SH	NWDS	Found in fields and clearings; Fall bloomer
ASTER - SYMPHYOTRICHUM NOVAE ANGLIAE (New England Aster) E	DRY TO MOIST MESIC	5'	PUR/PK	AUG-OCT	S-PS	NWDS	Handsome flowers continue to bloom after frost
ASTER - SYMPHYOTRICHUM OOELANTANGIENSE (Sky Blue Aster) E	MESIC	3'	BL	AUG-OCT	PS	NWDS	Abundant dark lavender-blue flowers; Drought tolerant
ASTER - SYMPHYOTRICHUM PILOSUM (Frost Aster) E	DRY MESIC	3'	WH	SEP-OCT	S-PS	NWDS	Erosion control for poor soils; Good for revegetation
ASTER - SYMPHYOTRICHUM PUNICEUS (Swamp Aster) *	WETLAND	5'	LAV	AUG-SEP	S-PS	NWDS	Large flowers brighten shady; Wet sites
ASTRAGULUS CANADENSIS (Canada Milkvech)	MESIC	3'	CR/WH	JN-AUG	S-PS	NWDS	Nitrogen Fixer; Adaptable
BLEPHILIA CILIATA (Downy Wood Mint)	WOODLAND	1'	PUR	JU-SEP	S-PS	WI	Smells of mint; Attracts bees; Deer resistant
BLEPHILIA HIRSUTUS (Hairy Wood Mint)	WOODLAND	3'	WH	JN-SEP	PS-SH	WI	Aromatic; Attracts bees; Deer resistant
CALTHA PALUSTRIS (Marsh Marigold) *	WETLAND	2'	YEL	APR-MAY	S-SH	NWDS	Covers wetlands with gold; Mounded shiny green leaves; Deer resistant
CAULOPHYLLUM THALICTROIDES (Blue Cohosh)	WOODLAND	2'	GR/YEL	APR-MAY	PS-SH	NWDS	Beautiful blue berries; Deer resistant
CHAMAENERION ANGUSTIFOLIUM (Fireweed) E	DRY TO MOIST MESIC	4'	PK	JU-AUG	S-PS	NWDS	Colonizing plant; Showy pink flowers similar to phlox; Deer resistant
CHELONE GLABRA (White Turtlehead) *	MOIST MESIC; WETLAND	4-5'	WH	JU-SEP	S	NWDS	Turtlehead-like, pale pink-tinged flowers; Deer resistant
COREOPSIS LANCEOLATA (Lanceleaf Coreopsis) E	MESIC	2'	YEL	MAY-AUG	S	WI	Blooms for a very long time in summer; Grows in poor soils; Deer resistant
COREOPSIS PALMATA (Prairie Coreopsis) E	DRY MESIC	2'	YEL	JN-AUG	S	WI	Excellent mat-forming plant for dry soils; Deer resistant
DALEA PURPUREUM (Purple Prairie Clover)	MESIC	1-3'	PUR	JN-AUG	S-PS	WI	Sparkling purple flowers; Fine, needlelike leaves; Nitrogen fixing; Deer resistant
DESMODIUM CANADENSE (Showy Tick Trefoil)	MESIC	4-5'	PUR	JU-AUG	S-PS	NWDS	Sticky seed pods; Woody stem
DODECATHEON MEADIA (Shooting Star)	WOODLAND	12"	WH	APR-JN	S-PS	WI	Unique comet-like flower; Goes dormant
ECHINACEA PALLIDA (Pale Purple Coneflower)	MESIC	2-3'	PUR	JN-JU	S-PS	WI	Drooping petals; A sea of these is stunning; Deer resistant
ECHINACEA PURPUREA (Purple Coneflower)	MESIC	3-4'	PUR	JU-SEP	S-PS	WI	A prairie classic; Drout tolerant; Deer resistant
ERYNGIUM YUCCIFOLIUM (Rattlesnake Master)	DRY TO MESIC	4'	WH	JU-SEP	S	NWDS	Spiny round balls; Dry to moist conditions; Deer resistant
EUPATORIUM PERFOOLIATUM (Boneset)	MOIST MESIC	4'	WH	JU-SEP	S-PS	NWDS	Flat-topped white flowers on top of perfoliate leaves; Deer resistant
EUPATORIUM RUGOSUM (White Snakeroot)	DRY WOODLAND	1-5'	WH	JU-SEP	PSH	NWDS	Blooms very late; Do not plant near pastures to avoid milk poisoning in animals
EUTROCHIUM MACULATUM (Joe Pye Weed)	WETLAND	4-6'	PK	JU-SEP	S-PS	NWDS	Soft old-rose color; Cutflower for large bouquets; Deer resistant
FRAGARIA VIRGINIANA (Wild Strawberry) E	DRY MESIC	6"	WH	APR-JN	S-SH	NWDS	Open groundcover for sunny, dry areas
GALIUM BOREALE (Northern Bedstraw)	WOODLAND	2'	WH	JN-JU	S-PS	NWDS	Forms large patches under pines and poplar; Found in Tamarack swamps; Deer resistant
GALIUM CONCINNUM (Shining Bedstraw)	DRY WOODLAND	2'	WH	APR-JU	PS-SH	NWDS	Sprawling perennial
GENTIANA ANDREWSII (Bottle Gentian)	MESIC; MOIST MESIC	1-2'	BL	AUG-OCT	S-PS	NWDS	Slow growing, Long lived, Bumblebees are main pollinators and only ones strong enough to pry open flowers

GERANIUM MACULATUM (Wild Geranium)	WOODLAND	12"	PUR	APR-JN	S-SH	NWDS	Long blooming delicate pastel flowers; Leaves red in fall
GEUM RIVALE (Water Avens)	WETLAND	1-2'	PUR	MAY-JU	S-PS	NWDS	Interesting purple/red flowers; Found in wetland habitats
GEUM TRIFLORUM (Prairie Smoke)	MESIC	8-12"	PK	APR-JN	S-PS	WI	Unusual smoke-like seedheads; "Grandpa's Whiskers"; Deer resistant
HELIENIUM AUTUMNALE (Sneezeweed)	MESIC; WETLAND	4'	YEL	AUG-OCT	S-PS	WI	Prolific late season bloomer
HELIANTHUS GIGANTEUS (Giant Sunflower)	MESIC; WETLAND	8'	YEL	JU-SEP	S-PS	NWDS	Long blooming; Abundant flowers; Deer resistant
HELIANTHUS HIRSUTUS (Rough Sunflower) E	DRY MESIC	3-5'	YEL	AUG-SEP	S-PS	NWDS	Large, bright yellow flowers for late season color; Deer resistant
HELIANTHUS OCCIDENTALIS (Western Sunflower) E	DRY MESIC	2-3'	YEL	JU-SEP	S-PS	WI	Less aggressive than other Helianthus varieties; Rhizomatous; Deer resistant
HELIANTHUS STRUMOSUS (Woodland Sunflower) E	DRY MESIC	3'	YEL	JU-SEP	S-PS	NWDS	Woodland edges
HELIOPSIS HELIANTHOIDES (Ox-Eye Sunflower) E	MESIC	4-5'	YEL	JU-SEP	S-PS	NWDS	Bright gold flower; Long lasting cutflower; Deer resistant
HIBISCUS LAEVIS (Rose Mallow)	MOIST MESIC	5'	PK	JU-SEP	S-PS	US	Prefers sunny, wetter areas; Slow to develop in spring; Grows and blooms in the heat of summer
HYPERICUM PYRIMIDATUM (Great St. John's Wort) *	WETLAND	6'	YEL	JU-AUG	S-PS	NWDS	Showy, shrub-like clump; Shoreline; Streambanks; Deer resistant
IRIS VERSICOLOR (Blue Flag) *	WETLAND; MESIC	2-3'	BL	MAY-JU	S-PS	NWDS	Will grow in shallow water
LESPEDEZA CAPITATA (Round Headed Bush Clover)	DRY MESIC	2-4'	CR/WH	AUG-SEP	S-PS	WI	Nitrogen fixer; Ball-like seedhead provides winter interest; Deer resistant
LIATRIS ASPERA (Rough Blazing Star) E	MESIC; DRY MESIC	2-3'	PUR	JU-OCT	S-PS	NWDS	Thrives in dry soil; Attracts monarchs
LIATRIS LIGULISTYLIS (Showy Blazing Star)	MESIC	4-5'	PUR	AUG-SEP	S-PS	WI	Attracts Monarchs like crazy; Deer resistant
LIATRIS PYCHNOSTACHYA (Prairie Blazing Star)	MESIC	3-4'	PUR	JU-SEP	S-PS	WI	Often used as an ornamental; Attracts butterflies
LIATRIS SPICATA (Marsh Blazing Star)	MESIC	3-5'	PUR	JU-SEP	S-PS	WI	The liatris most often grown in the perennial garden; Excellent cut flower; Deer resistant
LOBELIA CARDINALIS (Cardinal Flower)	WETLAND; MOIST MESIC	4'	RED	JU-SEP	S-PSH	NWDS	Streambanks, moist meadows; Fire-red flowers; Deer resistant
LOBELIA SIPHILITICA (Great Blue) *	WETLAND	3'	BL	JU-SEP	S-PS	NWDS	Self-sowing; Highly adaptable to many soils; Deer resistant
LOBELIA SPICATA (Pale Spiked Lobelia)	MESIC	1-2'	BL	MAY-JN	S-PS	NWDS	Fields, open woods; Flowers may vary in color
LUPINUS PERENNIS (Wild Lupine) E - LIMITED AVAILABILITY	MESIC	2'	BL	MAY-JU	S-PS	NWDS	Easily spread by seed; Beautiful blue flowers
LYCOPUS UNIFLORUS (Northern Horehound) *	WETLAND	1-2'	WH	JU-SEP	S-PS	NWDS	Roots eaten by wildlife, ruffed grouse; Roots have tubers
LYSIMACHIA CILIATA (Fringed Loosestrife)	WOODLAND	2'	YEL	JU-SEP	S-SH	NWDS	Prefers moist conditions; Good use as a shady groundcover
LYSIMACHIA QUADRIFOLIA (Prairie/Whorled Loosestrife)	WETLAND	2'	YEL	JU-AUG	S-PS	NWDS	Good for native bees
LYTHRUM ALATUM (Winged Loosestrife) *	WETLAND	2-3'	PUR	JN-SEP	S	NWDS	Pretty purple flowers; Attracts pollinators
MAIANTHEMUM RACEMOSUM (Solomon's Plume, False Solomon's Seal)	WOODLAND	2'	CR/WH	APR-JN	S-SH	NWDS	Brilliant red berries in fall; Creamy plume spring; Horizontal foliage; Deer resistant
MERTENSIA VIRGINICA (Virginia Bluebells)	WOODLAND	1-2'	BL	APR-MAY	PSH-SH	WI	Spring ephemeral (goes dormant); Self sows; Deer resistant
MENYANTHES TRIFOLIATA (Bog Bean) *	WETLAND	8-12"	WH	APR-JU	S-PS	NWDS	Pretty fringed white flowers; Shallow water ponds & bogs
MIMULUS RINGENS (Monkey Flower) *	WETLAND	2'	PUR	JN-SEP	S-PS	NWDS	Do not allow it to dry out; Long blooming; deer resistant
MONARDA FISTULOSA (Wild Bergamot) E	DRY TO MESIC	2-4'	PUR	JU-SEP	S-PS	NWDS	Highly adaptable to soil conditions; Deer resistant
MONARDA PUNCTATA (Dotted Mint) E	DRY TO MESIC	2'	WH/LAV	JU-SEP	S-PS	NWDS	Minty scented; Distinguished by its unusual multiple whorls of flowers; Deer resistant
OENOTHERA BIENNIS (Evening Primrose)	MESIC	4-6'	YEL	JU-OCT	S-PS	NWDS	Biennial; Loved by goldfinches; Deer resistant
PACKERA (SENECIO) AUREUS (Golden Groundsel)	MOIST MESIC; WETLAND	1-3'	YEL	MAY-AUG	S-PSH	NWDS	Adaptable to many soils; Flowers above a basal rosette; Deer resistant
PARTHENIUM INTEGRIFOLIUM (Wild Quinine)	MESIC	3-4'	WH	JU-SEP	S	WI	Found in prairies and open woods; Deer resistant
PENSTEMON DIGITALIS (Tall Beardtongue)	MESIC	4'	WH	JN-JU	S-PSH	NWDS	Attracts pollinators; Sandy, loamy soils; Deer resistant
PENSTEMON GRANDIFLORUS (Large Beardtongue)	MESIC	1-2'	PUR	MAY-JN	S-PS	WI	Large inflated tubular flowers; Nectar source; Deer resistant
PENSTEMON HIRSUTUS (Hairy Beardtongue) E	MESIC	18"	PUR	MAY-JN	S-SH	WI	Flowers pink to violet; Rock gardens; Wooly stem.; Very good for dry soils; Deer resistant
PHLOX DIVARICATA (Woodland Phlox)	WOODLAND	12"	BL	APR-JN	PSH-SH	WI	Fragrant flowers; Colonizes
PHLOX PILOSA (Prairie Phlox)	MESIC; DRY MESIC	2'	PK	MAY-JU	S-PS	WI	Good cut flower; Bright pink magenta color
PHYSTOSTEGIA VIRGINIANA (Obedient Plant)	MOIST MESIC	4'	PK	AUG-SEP	S-PS	WI	Aggressive spreader; Attracts pollinators; Deer resistant
PODOPHYLLUM PELTATUM (Mayapple)	WOODLAND	1-2'	WH	MAY-JN	PSH-SH	WI	Large leaves unfurl like an umbrella; Colonizes; Wildlife; Deer resistant
POLEMONIUM REPTANS (Creeping Jacob's Ladder)	WOODLAND	12"	BL	MAY-JN	S-SH	WI	Pretty spring woodland blooming perennial; Deer resistant
POLYGONATUM BIFLORUM (Solomon's Seal)	WOODLAND	4'	CR/WH	MAY-JN	S-SH	WI	Small greenish-bells on bottom side of large leaves; Blue-black berries in fall
POLYGONUM AMPHIBIUM (Water Smartweed) *	WETLAND	1-3'	PK	JN-SEP	S	NWDS	Pink flowers; Grows in water; Aquatic less than 7' deep
PYCNANTHEMUM VIRGINIANUM (Mountain Mint) E	MESIC	3'	WH	JU-SEP	S-PS	NWDS	Dry erosion control; Bunches of white flowers at stem tops; Deer resistant
RATIBIDA PINNATA (Yellow Prairie Coneflower)	MESIC	2-5'	YEL	JU-SEP	S-PS	WI	Drooping petals; Waves in every breeze; Self sows; Deer resistant
RUDBECKIA HIRTA (Black-Eyed Susan) E	MESIC	1-2'	YEL	JN-OCT	S-PS	NWDS	Self-sowing annual or biennial; Good cutflower; Deer resistant
RUDBECKIA LACINIATA (Cutleaf Coneflower)	MESIC	5-7'	YEL	JU-OCT	S-SH	NWDS	Very majestic with beautiful yellow fall flowers; Deer resistant
RUDBECKIA SUBTOMENTOSA (Sweet Black-Eyed Susan)	MESIC	4-5'	YEL	AUG-OCT	S-PS	WI	Tolerant of clay and heat; Deer resistant
RUDBECKIA TRILOBA (Brown-Eyed Susan)	MESIC	5'	YEL	AUG-OCT	S	WI	Self seeds; Moderate sites; Deer resistant
RUELLIA HUMILIS (Wild Petunia) E	DRY TO MESIC	12"	PUR	JN-AUG	S	WI	Endangered; Pretty flower
SALVIA AZUREA (Blue Sage)	MESIC	5'	BL	AUG-OCT	S	WI	Great blue color; Attracts pollinators; Deer resistant
SATUREJA (CLINODIUM) VULGARE (Wild Basil)	WOODLAND	2'	PK	JU-SEP	S-PSH	NWDS	Pink flowers, Aromatic; Attracts pollinators
SCUTELLARIA LATERIFLORA (Mad Dog Skullcap)	WETLAND	2'	BL	JN-SEP	S-PS	NWDS	Once thought to cure rabies; Deer resistant
SENNA (CASSIA) HEBECARPA (Wild Senna)	MESIC; DRY MESIC	4-5'	YEL	JU-AUG	S-PS	WI	Shrublike plant; birds relish seeds in the pods; Nitrogen fixer
SILPHIUM INTEGRIFOLIUM (Rosin Weed)	MESIC	3-5'	YEL	JU-SEP	S	WI	Tall yellow flowers; Loved by birds; Deer resistant
SILPHIUM LACINIATUM (Compass Plant)	MESIC	8'	YEL	JN-SEP	S-PS	WI	Huge leaves orienting north and south; Deer resistant
SILPHIUM PERFOLIATUM (Cup Plant)	MESIC	4-8'	YEL	JU-SEP	S-PS	WI	Majestic plant; Thick stalks; Useful as a hedge; Birds & butterflies; Deer resistant
SILPHIUM TEREBINTHINACEUM (Prairie Dock)	MESIC	2-9'	YEL	JU-SEP	S	WI	Attracts pollinators; Found in prairies; Deer resistant
GOLDENROD - EUTHAMIA GRAMINIFOLIA (Grass Leaf Goldenrod) E	MESIC	4'	YEL	JU-SEP	S-PS	NWDS	Dense flower clusters; Attracts pollinators; Deer resistant
GOLDENROD - OLIGONEURON RIGIDUM (Stiff Goldenrod) E	MESIC	4'	YEL	AUG-OCT	S-PS	WI	Flat-topped clusters of flowers; Deer resistant
GOLDENROD - SOLIDAGO FLEXICAULIS (Zig Zag Goldenrod)	WOODLAND	3'	YEL	AUG-OCT	PS-SH	NWDS	Interesting zig zag stems; Deer resistant
GOLDENROD - SOLIDAGO GIGANTEA (Giant Goldenrod)	MESIC	6'	YEL	AUG-SEP	PS	NWDS	Great for bees; Deer resistant
GOLDENROD - SOLIDAGO JUNCEA (Early Goldenrod) E	DRY MESIC	3'	YEL	JU-SEP	S-PS	NWDS	Distinguished by absense of hairs on stems and leaves; Deer resistant

GOLDENROD - SOLIDAGO NEMORALIS (Old Field/Grey Goldenrod) E	DRY MESIC	2'	YEL	AUG-SEP	S-PS	NWDS	Excellent for dry areas; Graceful curved raceme; Deer resistant
GOLDENROD - SOLIDAGO SPECIOSA (Showy Goldenrod) E	MESIC	8'	YEL	SEP-NOV	S-PS	NWDS	Well drained soils; Tolerates sandy areas; Deer resistant
GOLDENROD - SOLIDAGO ULIGINOSA (Bog Goldenrod) *	WETLAND	2-5'	YEL	JU-SEP	S-SH	NWDS	Straight, upright flower stalks; Deer resistant
THALICTRUM DASYCARPUM (Tall Meadow Rue)	WETLAND	5'	WH	JN-JU	S-PS	NWDS	Airy white flowers showiest in masses; Statuesque plant; Deer resistant
THALICTRUM DIOICUM (Early Meadow Rue)	WOODLAND	2'	GR/YEL	APR-MAY	PS-SH	NWDS	Excellent replacement for ferns in drier locations; Delicate foliage similar to a Columbine; Deer resistant
TIARELLA CORDIFOLIA (Foamflower)	WOODLAND	9-12"	WH	MAY-JU	PS-SH	US	Short clump forming perennial with runners; Starry white flower spikes in spring
TRADESCANTIA OHIENSIS (Ohio Spiderwort) E	DRY MESIC	3'	BL	MAY-JU	S-PS	WI	Tolerates dry, well-drained soils; Aggressive; Deer resistant
UVULARIA GRANDIFLORA (Merrybells)	WOODLAND	12-18"	YEL	APR-MAY	PSH-SH	NWDS	Will form a large clump in early spring sun; Many drooping yellow bell flowers in May; 3-parted seedhead
UVULARIA SESSILIFOLIA (Wild Oats)	WOODLAND	1'	YEL	MAY-JN	PSH-SH	NWDS	Single stalked plant with drooping yellow flowers
VERBENA HASTATA (Blue Vervain) *	WETLAND	4-5'	PUR	JU-SEP	S-PS	NWDS	Self-sowing; Biennial; Slender blue flower spikes; Attracts butterflies; Deer resistant
VERBENA STRICTA (Hoary Vervain) E	DRY MESIC	2'	PUR	JN-SEP	S-PS	WI	Dry areas; Drought resistant; Deer resistant
VERNONIA FASCICULATA (Ironweed)	MESIC; WETLAND	6'	PUR	JU-SEP	S-PS	WI	Great late season color; Butterflies; Deer resistant
VERONICASTRUM VIRGINICUM (Culver's Root)	MESIC	5'	WH	JN-AUG	S-PSH	NWDS	Curving tapered spires; Large vertical plant; Deer resistant
VIOLA PEDATA (Bird's Foot Violet) E	DRY MESIC; MESIC	4"	PUR	APR-JN	S-PS	WI	Prominent beak-orange stamens; Flowers flattened; Pansylike
WALDSTEINIA FRAGARIOIDES (Barren Strawberry) E	WOODLAND; DRY WOODLAND	6"	YEL	APR-MAY	PS-SH	NWDS	Groundcover for dry to moist woods; Slopes
ZIZIA APTERA (Heart-leaved Meadow Parsnip)	WOODLAND	2'	YEL	APR-MAY	S-PS	WI	Basal leaves in a heart shape; Attracts pollinators
ZIZIA AUREA (Golden Alexander)	MOIST MESIC	3'	YEL	APR-JN	S-PS	NWDS	Found in moist prairies; Good for butterflies

GRASSES, SEDGES & RUSHES	2.5" POTS					
ANDROPOGON GERARDII (Big Bluestem Grass)	MESIC	5-8'		S	NWDS	Extensive root system makes this a good grass for erosion control
ANDROPOGON SCOPARIUS (Little Bluestem Grass) E	MESIC	2-3'		S-PS	NWDS	Dry, sandy areas; Turns pinkish-gold in fall with silvery seedheads
BOUTELLOUA CURTIPENDULA (Side Oats Grama)	DRY MESIC	2'		S	WI	Seedheads on one side of stalk making it interesting in fall; Needs well-drained soil
CALAMAGROSTIS CANADENSIS (Bluejoint Grass) *	WETLAND	3-4'		S-PS	NWDS	Most common marsh plant; Flowerheads all face the same direction
CAREX BREVIOR (Plains Oval Sedge)	DRY TO MOIST MESIC	1'		PS	NWDS	Sedge for drier areas; Versatile
CAREX COMOSA (Bottlebrush Sedge) *	WETLAND	2'		S-PS	NWDS	Airy seedhead shaped like bottlebrushes; Wildlife food.
CAREX CRINITA (Sickle Sedge) *	WETLAND	3'		S-SH	NWDS	Gracefully drooping seedheads; Edges of lakes & banks; Wildlife
CAREX HYSTERICINA (Porcupine Sedge) *	WETLAND	3'		S	NWDS	Alder thickets, swamps, wet ditches, wet meadows; Wildlife food
CAREX LACUSTRIS (Lake Sedge) * - LIMITED AVAILABILITY	WETLAND	3'		S-SH	NWDS	Aggressive; Shoreline stabilizing
CAREX MUEHLENBERGII (Sand Bracted Sedge)	MESIC	2'		S-PS	WI	Actively grows during the spring and fall when soil temperatures are cool
CAREX PENNSYLVANICA (Pennsylvania Sedge)	WOODLAND	8"		PS-SH	NWDS	Soft, graceful "grass"; Rhizomatous groundcover; Wildlife
CAREX RETRORSA (Deflexed Bottlebrush Sedge)	WETLAND	2'		S-SH	NWDS	Hard seedhead that remains intact through fall making it an attractive choice for any garden planting
CAREX SCOPARIA (Pointed Broom Sedge) *	WETLAND	2'		S	NWDS	Flowerheads resemble tiny brooms; Airy mound-shape; Clump former
CAREX STIPATA (Awl Fruited Sedge)	WETLAND	3'		S-SH	NWDS	Important wildlife food source; Found in most wetlands except bogs
CAREX STRICTA (Tussock Sedge)	WETLAND	3'		S-PS	NWDS	Common in our wetlands
CAREX VULPINOIDEA (Fox Sedge)	WETLAND	3'		S-PS	NWDS	Important wildlife food source; Common in all WI wetlands
ELYMUS CANADENSIS (Canada Wild Rye)	MESIC	4-5'		S	NWDS	Fastest growing of the prairie grasses; Native cover crop
ELYMUS HYSTRIX (Bottlebrush Grass)	WOODLAND	3'		PS-SH	WI	Long, stiff widely spaced bristle on seedhead; Plant with spring ephemerals
ELYMUS VIRGINICUS (Virginia Wild Rye)	MESIC	4'		S	NWDS	Actively grows during the spring and fall when soil temperatures are cool
HIEROCHLOE ODORATA (Sweet Grass)	MOIST MESIC	1-2'		PS	WI	Dried grass has vanilla fragrance; Used for smudging
JUNCUS EFFUSUS (Soft Rush) *	WETLAND	1-2'		S	NWDS	Airy clump rounded
JUNCUS TENUIS (Path Rush)	WOODLAND; DRY WOODLAND	1'		S-PS	NWDS	Tolerates compacted soil; Disturbed sites
KOEHLERIA MACRANTHA (Junegrass) E	DRY MESIC	2-3'		S	NWDS	Tufted compact grass
PANICUM VIRGATUM (Switch Grass) E	MESIC	3-4'		S-PS	NWDS	Large clump former with airy seedheads
SCIRPUS SCHOENOPLECTUS ATROVIRENS (Dark Green Bulrush) *	WETLAND	5'		S	NWDS	Tolerates dry periods & flooding; Stabilizes the soil
SCIRPUS SCHOENOPLECTUS CYPERINUS (Wool Grass) *	WETLAND	3-5'		S	NWDS	Elegant upright foliage; Nesting for birds
SORGHASTRUM NUTANS (Indian Grass)	MESIC	6'		S	NWDS	Showy seedheads with golden pollen
SPARTINA PECTINATA (Prairie Cordgrass) *	WETLAND	6-8'		S	NWDS	Long graceful leaves which blow in the wind; Golden in fall
SPOROBOLUS HETEROLEPIS (Prairie Dropseed Grass) E	MESIC	2'		S	NWDS	Delicate leaves and airy flowers which smell like buttered popcorn

FERNS	4.5" TC POTS					
FERN - ADIANTUM PEDATUM (Maidenhair Fern)	WOODLAND	2'		PS-SH	NWDS	Delicate fronds; Forms a large clump up to 3' in diameter; Deer resistant
FERN - ATHYRIUM FILIX FEMINA (Lady Fern)	WOODLAND	1-2'		S-SH	NWDS	Delicate fronds; Excellent landscape plant; Deer resistant
FERN - DRYOPTERIS INTERMEDIA (Wood Fern)	WOODLAND	1-3'		PSH-SH	NWDS	Evergreen; Deer resistant
FERN - DRYOPTERIS MARGINALLIS (Leatherwood Fern)	WOODLAND	1-3'		PSH-SH	NWDS	Semi-evergreen ; Slope stabilization
FERN - MATTEUCCIA PENNSYLVANICA (Ostrich Fern)	WOODLAND	3-4'		PSH-SH	NWDS	Vigorous spreading fern with graceful upright form; Deer resistant
FERN - ONOCLEA SENSIBILIS (Sensitive Fern) *	MESIC; WETLAND	12-15"		S-SH	NWDS	Highly adaptable spreading fern; Dark brown fruiting body prominent in fall; Deer resistant
FERN - OSMUNDA CINNAMOMEA (Cinnamon Fern)	WOODLAND	3-5'		PSH-SH	NWDS	Great for naturalizing; Fertile fronds look like cinnamon sticks; Deer resistant
FERN - OSMUNDA CLAYTONIANA (Interrupted Fern)	WOODLAND; WETLAND	3-4'		PSH-SH	NWDS	Fertile frond interrupted by spores; Large fern suitable as a specimen; Deer resistant
FERN - OSMUNDA REGALIS (Royal Fern) *	MESIC; WETLAND	3'		PSH-SH	NWDS	Found along rivers, lakes; Elegant fronds; Deer resistant

TREES, SHRUBS AND WOODY VINES	2.5" TC POTS	3.5" POTS	MOST TREES AND SHRUBS ARE INDIVIDUALLY PRICED IN 2-GALLON OR LARGER POT SIZES UNLESS HIGHLIGHTED			
BOTANICAL AND COMMON NAMES	HEIGHT	SPREAD	FOLIAGE	BLOOM	EXPOSURE	COMMENTS
ABIES BALSAMEA (Balsam Fir)	45-75'	20-25'	EVERGR		S-SH	Fragrant; Winter cover for birds
ACER RUBRUM (Red Maple)	40-75'	35-40'	GR	RED	PS-SH	Vigorous shade tree; Scarlet fall foliage
ACER SACCHARUM (Sugar Maple)	75-100'	50-60'	GR	YEL/GR	PS-SH	Very high wildlife value; Maple syrup
ACER SPICATUM (Mountain Maple)	15-25'	15-25'	YEL/GR	YEL	PS-SH	Understory tree; Interesting candle-like pale yellow flowers in spring
ALNUS INCANA (Tag Alder) *	Up To 30'	8'	GR	BR/PUR	S-PS	Favored by ruffed grouse; Considered a large shrub; Nitrogen fixer
AMELANCHIER CANADENSIS (Shadblow)	10-30'	10-15'	GR	WH	S-PSH	Understory tree; Excellent fruit; First tree to bloom in spring
AMELANCHIER LAEVIS (Serviceberry)	20-30'	15'	GR	WH	S-PS	Understory tree; Excellent purple/blue fruit to attract birds
AMORPHA CANESCENS (Lead Plant)	2-3'	2'	GR	PUR/OR	S	Shrub; Nitrogen fixer; Blooms attract pollinators
ARCTOSTAPHYLOS URVA-URSI (Bearberry) E	1'	2-4'	DK GR	PK/WH	S-PS	Deer resistant; Excellent evergreen groundcover; Scarlet fruit; Sandy soil: Slow grower
ARONIA MELANOCARPA (Glossy Black Chokeberry) E	3'-10'	4-6'	GR	WH	S-SH	Excellent shoreline plant; Red foliage fall; Berries can be eaten
BETULA LUTEA (Yellow Birch)	60-75'	40-60'	GR	GR	S-PSH	Bronze/yellow exfoliating bark
BETULA NIGRA (River Birch)	50-70'	30-40'	DK GR	YEL/GR	S	Yellow fall foliage; Interesting exfoliating bark as a young tree
BETULA PAPPYRIFERA (White Birch)	50-75'	35-50'	GR	GR	S-PS	Shallow roots; Prefer cool soil
BETULA PUMILA (Bog Birch) *	4-13'	6-8'	DK GR	YEL	S-PS	Wetland shrub; Non-clonal; Open bogs and swamps
CARPINUS CAROLINIANA (Blue Beech)	20-30'	25-30'	GR	RED	S-SH	Slow-growing, deciduous under-story tree
CEANOTHUS AMERICANUS (New Jersey Tea)	18-36"	3'	GR	WH	S-PS	Durable low shrub with clusters of flowers; Hummingbirds
CELASTRUS SCANDENS (American Bittersweet)	VINE	30'	DK GR	GR	S-PS	Brilliant orange fall fruit; Poisonous
CELTIS OCCIDENTALIS (Hackberry)	75-100'	50-75'	GR	YEL/GR	S-PS	Shade tree; Witches brooms distort tops of tree; Neutral to sweet soils
CEPHALANTHUS OCCIDENTALIS (Buttonbush) *	Up To 15'	6-8'	GR	WH	S-PS	Wetland shrub; Glossy foliage; Deer resistant
CHAMAEDAPHNE CALYCLATA (Leather Leaf) *	1-4'	1-3'	GR	WH	PS	Small dense shrub; Bogs; Acidic soil; Dull leathery leaves
CLEMATIS OCCIDENTALIS (Purple Rock Clematis)	VINE	6'	GR	BL	S-PS	Bell-shaped flower; Climbs trees; Short-lived; Self sows
CLEMATIS VIRGINIANA (Virgin's Bower) E	VINE	9'	GR	WH	S-PS	Starry-white flowers followed by silky-plumed seed heads; Deer resistant
COMPTONIA PEREGRINA (Sweet Fern) E	2-3'	2-3'	GR	BR	S-PSH	Low wildlife value, but critical for holding sandy soil
CORNUS ALTERNIFOLIA (Pagoda Dogwood)	15-30'	20-25'	DK GR	CR	PS-SH	Horizontal branching gives a layered look; Reddish-purple fall foliage
CORNUS RACEMOSA (Gray Dogwood)	6-12'	6-12'	GR	WH	S-SH	Can form dense thickets
CORNUS STOLONIFERA (Red-Stem Dogwood) *	6-12'	6-12'	GR	WH	S-PS	Needs mesic soils or regular moisture
CORYLUS AMERICANA CORNUTA (Hazelnut)	6-8'	6-10'	GR	BR	S-SH	Edible nuts; Yellow fall foliage
DECODON VERTICILLATUS (Water Willow) *	1-9'	1-6'	GR	PK	S	Lake edges; Shrub-like plant; Shallows and lakeshores
DIERVILLA LONICERA (Bush Honeysuckle) E	1-4'	3-4'	GR	YEL	S-SH	Erosion control on slopes; Bronze foliage in the sun; Hardy
FRAXINUS NIGRA (Black Ash)	50-75'	35-50'	GR	PUR	S-PS	Golden-yellow fall foliage; Tolerates wet areas
HAMAMELIS VIRGINIANA (Witch Hazel)	15'	12-15'	GR	YEL	S-SH	Used for water witching; Fragrant flowers
ILEX VERTICILLATA (Winterberry) *	6-8'	6-8'	DK GR	GR	S-PS	Striking red berries fall & winter; Poisonous; Dioecious; Needs Male & Female
JUNIPERUS HORIZONTALIS (Creeping Juniper)	1-3'	6'	GR	YEL/GR	S-PS	Good in shallow sandy soils; "Creeping Juniper"; Groundcover; Blue berries
LARIX LARICINA (Tamarack)	40-80'	15-30'	GR	PUR	S	Golden fall color; Deciduous needle-bearing tree; Acidic moist soils
MYRICA GALE (Sweet Gale) *	5-6'	4-6'	GR	GR	S-PS	Aromatic seed head; Nitrogen fixer; Habitat for fish; Shore stabilizer
OSTRYA VIRGINIANA (Ironwood)	35-60'	25'	GR	BR	PS	Foliage persistent; Yellow fall foliage; Understory tree
PARTHENOCISSUS INSERTA (Woodbine)	VINE	20'+	GR	GR	S-SH	Vigorous vine; Fall foliage burgundy-red
PHYSOCARPUS OPULIFOLIUS (Ninebark)	8-12'	6-8'	GR	WH/PK	S-PS	Adaptable shrub
PICEA GLAUCA (White Spruce)	50-75'	20-35'	GR	PUR	S-PS	Slow growing but sturdy evergreen
PICEA MARIANA (Black Spruce)	40-60'	15-35'	GR	PUR	S-PS	Tolerates wet areas
PINUS RESINOSA (Red Pine)	75-100'	50-75'	GR	PUR	S-PS	Great on dry, sandy soils
PINUS STROBUS (White Pine)	75-100'	50-75'	GR	PUR	S-PS	Emblematic of the Northwoods
PRUNUS SEROTINA (Black Cherry)	50-75'	25-35'	GR	WH	S-PS	Yellow-red fall foliage; Edible fruit; Birds love berries
PRUNUS VIRGINIANA (Choke Cherry)	20-40'	18-25'	GR	WH	S	Yellow-red fall foliage; Sour, but edible fruit; Fragrant flowers
QUERCUS ELLIPSOIDALIS (Northern Pin Oak)	50-75'	45'	GR	YEL	S	Great for dry, sandy acidic sites; Leaves persistent; Red fall color
QUERCUS MACROCARPA (Bur Oak)	70-80'	60-80'	DK GR	YEL	S	Excellent specimen tree; Corky bark
QUERCUS RUBRA (Northern Red Oak)	75-100'	50-75'	DK GR	YEL	S-PS	Vigorous; Red-brown fall foliage; Foliage persistent; Fastest growing oak
QUERUS BICOLOR (Swamp White Oak)	50-60'	50-60'	GR	GR	S	A large shade tree that can handle moist, acidic soils and is tolerant to other growing conditions
ROSA BLANDA (Smooth Rose)	4-5'	2-4'	GR	PK	S-PS	Nearly thornless rose; Dense, mounded habit
ROSA CAROLINA (Pasture Rose)	2'	2-3'	GR	PK	S-PS	Red hips; Dry, loamy soil conditions
ROSA PALUSTRIS (Swamp Rose) *	5'	4-6'	GR	PK	S-PS	Survives in wetlands, riverbanks, wet shore lands; Fragrant flowers
ROSA SETIGERA (Illinois Rose)	12'	4-6'	GR	PK	S-PS	Also known as climbing wild rose
RUBUS HISPIDUS (Swamp Dewberry)	VINE	Up To 8'	GR	WH	S-PS	Important food for songbirds and people, Wetlands conditions
RUBUS PAVIFLORUS (Thimbleberry)	2'	4-6'	GR	WH	S-SH	Blooms May-August; Red berries valuable to wildlife
RUBUS PUBESCENS (Dwarf Raspberry)	VINE	1-3'	GR	WH	S-PS	Trailing species; White flower with red fruit; Edible fruit
SALIX DISCOLOR (Pussy Willow) *	15-20'	15'	GR	WH/BR	S	Erosion control for banks; "Pussies" found late winter
SORBUS DECORA (Showy Mountain Ash)	20-25'	20'	GR	WH	S-PS	Excellent landscape plant; Showy red berries, white flowers and red fall color
SPIRAEA ALBA (Meadowsweet) *	4'	2-4'	GR	WH	S-PS	Fragrant; bark and roots source of aspirin; Shoreline stabilizer
SPIRAEA TOMENTOSA (Steeplebush) *	4'	2-5'	GR	PK	S-PS	Good landscape plant; Shoreline stabilizer
SYMPHORICARPUS ALBUS (Snowberry) E	3-6'	3-6'	GR	PK	S-SH	White berries fall & winter; Colonizes readily
TSUGA CANADENSIS (Canada Hemlock)	75-100'	40-60'	GR	GR	PS-SH	Grows with shallow, cool, acidic soils
VACCINIUM SPP. (Blueberry)	6"-2'	1-2'	GR	CR	S-PS	Fall foliage orange-red; Attractive & tasty blue berries
VIBURNUM LENTAGO (Nannyberry)	15-35'	6-10'+	GR	WH	S-PSH	Edible black fruit; Purple-red fall foliage; Nice small landscape tree
VIBURNUM RAFINESQUIANUM (Downy Arrowwood)	3-6'	3-6'	GR	WH	S-PSH	Burgundy purple fall foliage
VIBURNUM TRILOBUM (Highbush Cranberry) *	10-12'	10-12'	GR	WH	S	Persistent red edible fruit
VITIS RIPARIA (Wild Grape)	VINE	Up To 75'	GR	WH	S-PSH	Purple fruit clusters for birds; Wine & jelly