



# Hanson's Garden Village Native Wholesale List 2024

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OTHER NATIVE VARIETIES MAY BE AVAILABLE IN SMALLER QUANTITIES OR GROWN TO ORDER

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| <b>2024 Native Plant Pot Information - Contact for Pricing</b>       |
| <i>Wholesale Prices Apply to Full Flat Orders Only Unless Marked</i> |
| 2.5" Black Pots (32 pots/flat)                                       |
| 2.5" Terra Cotta Colored Pots (32 pots/flat)                         |
| 4.5" Deep Terra Cotta Colored Pots (12 pots/flat)                    |
| Most Shrubs Are Priced Individually - Contact For Pricing            |

**WETLAND:** Plants that tolerate or prefer moist or wet locations  
**MESIC:** Plants that prefer loamy soil neither too wet nor too dry  
**DRY MESIC:** Plants that grow in loamy or sandy conditions  
**MOIST MESIC:** Plants that prefer moist conditions  
**WOODLAND:** Plants that grow in humus-rich woodland soils  
**DRY WOODLAND:** Plants that grow in dry woodland conditions

**NATIVE TO NWDS (Northwoods):** Plants native to one or more of the following counties in Wisconsin: Iron, Florence, Forest, Langlade, Lincoln, Marinette, Oneida, Price, and Vilas

**NATIVE TO WI:** Plants native to Wisconsin but not the above counties

**NATIVE TO US:** Plants native to the United States but not Wisconsin

**SUN = S PART SUN = PS PART SHADE = PSH SHADE = SH**

E = Plant Suited for EnviroLok

\* = Plants Suited for Biologs

| FORBS (WILDFLOWERS)<br>BOTANICAL AND COMMON NAMES          | 2.5" POTS            |        | 2.5" TC POTS |         |         | 4.5" TC POTS |  | COMMENTS |
|--|----------------------|--------|--------------|---------|---------|--------------|--|----------|
|  | LOCATION             | HEIGHT | COLOR        | BLOOM   | LIGHT   | NATIVE       |  |          |
| ACHILLEA MILLIFOLIUM (Yarrow) E                            | MESIC                | 2-3'   | WH           | JU-OCT  | S       | NWDS         | Large, compact white flower heads; Deer resistant  |          |
| ACORUS AMERICANUS (Sweet Flag) *                           | WETLAND              | 1-2'   | YEL/BR       | JN-JU   | S       | WI           | Sweet smelling when crushed; Shoreline stabilizer  |          |
| ACTAEA RACEMOSA (Bugbane)                                  | WOODLAND             | 6-7'   | WH           | JN-JU   | PSH-SH  | US           | Insect repellent properties; Deer resistant  |          |
| AGASTACHE FOENICULUM (Anise or Lavender Hyssop)            | DRY MESIC            | 3'     | BL           | JN-AUG  | PS      | NWDS         | Herb; Attracts Bees; Deer resistant; Anise scent   |          |
| AGASTACHE SCROPHULARIIFOLIA (Giant Purple Hyssop)          | DRY TO MOIST MESIC   | 6'     | PUR          | JU-OCT  | S-PS    | WI           | Highly attractive to pollinators; Tall pale purple plumes                                    |          |
| ALLIUM CANADENSE (Meadow or Wild Garlic)                   | MESIC                | 12-18" | PK           | MAY-JU  | S-SH    | WI           | Can be used in place of chives; Deer resistant   |          |
| ALLIUM CERNUUM (Nodding Pink Onion)                        | MESIC                | 18"    | PK           | JU-AUG  | S       | WI           | Nodding pink flower; Self sows readily; Deer resistant                                       |          |
| ALLIUM STELLATUM (Prairie Onion)                           | MESIC                | 12-14" | PUR          | JU-AUG  | S-PS    | WI           | Attracts pollinators; Deer resistant   |          |
| ANAPHALIS MARGARACITA (Pearly Everlasting) E               | DRY MESIC            | 1-2'   | WH           | JN-SEP  | S-PS    | NWDS         | Tolerates the driest soils; Flowers fine for drying; Deer resistant                          |          |
| ANEMONE CYLINDRICA (Thimbleweed) E                         | MESIC; DRY MESIC     | 1-3'   | WH           | JN-AUG  | S-PS    | NWDS         | Thimble-like flower head; Prefers dry, open spaces; Deer resistant                           |          |
| ANEMONE VIRGINIANA (Tall Thimbleweed)                      | MESIC                | 1-3'   | WH           | JN-AUG  | PS      | NWDS         | Found in open woods and clearings  |          |
| ANTENNARIA NEGLECTA (Field Pussytoes)                      | MESIC; DRY MESIC     | 4-12"  | WH           | MAY-JN  | S-PS    | NWDS         | Low growing silvery foliated plant; Mat forming; Dry areas                                   |          |
| ANTENNARIA PLANTAGINEA (Large Leaf Pussytoes)              | DRY MESIC            | 4-12"  | WH           | MAY-JN  | S-PS    | NWDS         | Grown for their velvety leaves, Flowers look like tiny cat's feet, Deer and rabbit resistant |          |
| APOCYNUM ANDROSAEMIFOLIUM (Spreading Dogbane) E            | MESIC; DRY MESIC     | 2-3'   | PK           | MAY-SEP | S-PS    | NWDS         | Often found along roads and ditches, Long blooming, Tiny pink bell-shaped flowers            |          |
| AQUILEGIA CANADENSIS (Wild Columbine) E                    | WOODLAND             | 1-2'   | R/GOLD       | MAY-JN  | S-SH    | NWDS         | Plant with birch for outstanding combo; Hummingbirds; Deer resistant                         |          |
| ARALIA NUDICAULIS (Wild Sarsaparilla)                      | WOODLAND             | 1-1.5' | WH           | MAY-JN  | SH      | NWDS         | Burgundy-red foliage in the spring; Blue-black berries                                       |          |
| ARALIA RACEMOSA (Spikenard)                                | WOODLAND             | 4'     | GR           | JU-AUG  | PS-SH   | NWDS         | Large shade plant; Ggreen flowers followed by berries; Deer resistant                        |          |
| ARISAEMA TRIPHYLLUM (Jack in the Pulpit)                   | WOODLAND             | 2'     | GR/YEL       | APR-JU  | PASH-SH | NWDS         | Brilliant red berries; Attractive specimen; Seeds readily; Deer resistant                    |          |
| ARTEMISIA LUDOVICIANA (White Sage) E                       | DRY MESIC            | 2-3'   | WH           | JU-SEP  | S-PS    | NWDS         | Silvery leaves; Striking when seen from afar; Deer resistant                                 |          |
| ASARUM CANADENSE (Wild Ginger)                             | WOODLAND             | 6"     | RED/BR       | APR-JN  | PSH-SH  | NWDS         | Unusual brownish flower hidden under foliage; Deer resistant                                 |          |
| ASCLEPIAS INCARNATA (Swamp Milkweed) *                     | WETLAND              | 3-4'   | PK           | JN-AUG  | S-PS    | NWDS         | Excellent fragrance; Butterflies; Deer resistant   |          |
| ASCLEPIAS SYRIACA (Common Milkweed)                        | MESIC                | 3'     | WH/PK        | JN-AUG  | S       | NWDS         | Attracts pollinators especially monarchs; Deer resistant                                     |          |
| ASCLEPIAS TUBEROSA (Butterflyweed) E                       | DRY MESIC            | 2'     | OR           | JN-AUG  | S-PS    | WI           | Grows in sun and pure sand; Butterflies; Deer resistant                                      |          |
| ASTER - DOELLINGERIA UMBELLATA (Flat-Topped Aster) *       | MESIC; WETLAND       | 5'     | WH           | JU-SEP  | S-PSH   | NWDS         | Flat-lacy flowerheads often seen in large masses   |          |
| ASTER - EURYBIA MACROPHYLLA (Big-Leaved Aster)             | WOODLAND             | 1'     | BL           | AUG-OCT | PS-SH   | NWDS         | Large-leaved and stoloniferous; Great groundcover  |          |
| ASTER - SYMPHYOTRICHUM CORDIFOLIUS (Heart-Leaved Aster)    | WOODLAND             | 3'     | BL           | AUG-OCT | PS-SH   | NWDS         | Heart-shaped leaves; Medium conditions; Attracts pollinators                                 |          |
| ASTER - SYMPHYOTRICHUM ERICOIDES (Heath Aster) E           | WOODLAND             | 2'     | WH           | AUG-OCT | S-PS    | NWDS         | Dary sandy soils; Seeds readily  |          |
| ASTER - SYMPHYOTRICHUM LAEVIS (Smooth Aster) E             | MESIC                | 4'     | BL           | AUG-OCT | S-PS    | NWDS         | Butterflies; Sandy soil  |          |
| ASTER - SYMPHYOTRICHUM LATERIFLORUM (Calico Aster) E       | MESIC                | 2'     | WH/LAV       | AUG-OCT | S-SH    | NWDS         | Found in fields and clearings; Fall bloomer  |          |
| ASTER - SYMPHYOTRICHUM NOVAE ANGLIAE (New England Aster) E | DRY TO MOIST MESIC   | 5'     | PUR/PK       | AUG-OCT | S-PS    | NWDS         | Handsome flowers continue to bloom after frost   |          |
| ASTER - SYMPHYOTRICHUM OOLENTANGIENSE (Sky Blue Aster) E   | MESIC                | 3'     | BL           | AUG-OCT | PS      | NWDS         | Abundant dark lavender-blue flowers; Drought tolerant  |          |
| ASTER - SYMPHYOTRICHUM PILOSUM (Frost Aster) E             | DRY MESIC            | 3'     | WH           | SEP-OCT | S-PS    | NWDS         | Erosion control for poor soils; Good for revegetation  |          |
| ASTER - SYMPHYOTRICHUM PUNICEUS (Swamp Aster) *            | WETLAND              | 5'     | LAV          | AUG-SEP | S-PS    | NWDS         | Large flowers brighten shady; Wet sites  |          |
| ASTRAGALUS CANADENSIS (Canada Milkvech)                    | MESIC                | 3'     | CR/WH        | JN-AUG  | S-PS    | NWDS         | Nitrogen Fixer; Adaptable  |          |
| BLEPHILIA CILIATA (Downy Wood Mint)                        | WOODLAND             | 1'     | PUR          | JU-SEP  | S-PS    | WI           | Smells of mint; Attracts bees; Deer resistant  |          |
| BLEPHILIA HIRSUTUS (Hairy Wood Mint)                       | WOODLAND             | 3'     | WH           | JN-SEP  | PS-SH   | WI           | Aromatic; Attracts bees; Deer resistant  |          |
| CALTHA PALUSTRIS (Marsh Marigold) *                        | WETLAND              | 2'     | YEL          | APR-MAY | S-SH    | NWDS         | Covers wetlands with gold; Mounded shiny green leaves; Deer resistant                        |          |
| CAULOPHYLLUM THALICTROIDES (Blue Cohosh)                   | WOODLAND             | 2'     | GR/YEL       | APR-MAY | PS-SH   | NWDS         | Beautiful blue berries; Deer resistant   |          |
| CHAMAENERION ANGUSTIFOLIUM (Fireweed) E                    | DRY TO MOIST MESIC   | 4'     | PK           | JU-AUG  | S-PS    | NWDS         | Colonizing plant; Showy pink flowers similar to phlox; Deer resistant                        |          |
| CHELONE GLABRA (White Turtlehead) *                        | MOIST MESIC; WETLAND | 4-5'   | WH           | JU-SEP  | S       | NWDS         | Turtlehead-like, pale pink-tinged flowers; Deer resistant                                    |          |
| COREOPSIS LANCEOLATA (Lanceleaf Coreopsis) E               | MESIC                | 2'     | YEL          | MAY-AUG | S       | WI           | Blooms for a very long time in summer; Grows in poor soils; Deer resistant                   |          |
| COREOPSIS PALMATA (Prairie Coreopsis) E                    | DRY MESIC            | 2'     | YEL          | JN-AUG  | S       | WI           | Excellent mat-forming plant for dry soils; Deer resistant                                    |          |
| DALEA PURPUREUM (Purple Prairie Clover)                    | MESIC                | 1-3'   | PUR          | JN-AUG  | S-PS    | WI           | Sparkling purple flowers; Fine, needlelike leaves; Nitrogen fixing; Deer resistant           |          |
| DESMODIUM CANADENSE (Showy Tick Trefoil)                   | MESIC                | 4-5'   | PUR          | JU-AUG  | S-PS    | NWDS         | Sticky seed pods; Woody stem   |          |
| DODECATHEON MEADIA (Shooting Star)                         | WOODLAND             | 12"    | WH           | APR-JN  | S-PS    | WI           | Unique comet-like flower; Goes dormant   |          |
| ECHINACEA PALLIDA (Pale Purple Coneflower)                 | MESIC                | 2-3'   | PUR          | JN-JU   | S-PS    | WI           | Drizzling petals; A sea of these is stunning; Deer resistant                                 |          |
| ECHINACEA PURPUREA (Purple Coneflower)                     | MESIC                | 3-4'   | PUR          | JU-SEP  | S-PS    | WI           | A prairie classic; Drought tolerant; Deer resistant  |          |
| ERYNGIUM YUCCIFOLIUM (Rattlesnake Master)                  | DRY TO MESIC         | 4'     | WH           | JU-SEP  | S       | NWDS         | Spiny round balls; Dry to moist conditions; Deer resistant                                   |          |
| EUPATORIUM PERFOLIATUM (Boneset)                           | MOIST MESIC          | 4'     | WH           | JU-SEP  | S-PS    | NWDS         | Flat-topped white flowers on top of perfoliate leaves; Deer resistant                        |          |
| EUPATORIUM RUGOSUM (White Snakeroot)                       | DRY WOODLAND         | 1-5'   | WH           | JU-SEP  | PSH     | NWDS         | Blooms very late; Do not plant near pastures to avoid milk poisoning in animals              |          |
| EUTROCHIUM MACULATUM (Joe Pye Weed)                        | WETLAND              | 4-6'   | PK           | JU-SEP  | S-PS    | NWDS         | Soft old-rose color; Cutflower for large bouquets; Deer resistant                            |          |

|   |                      |       |        |         |        |      |   |
|---|----------------------|-------|--------|---------|--------|------|---|
| FRAGARIA VIRGINIANA (Wild Strawberry) E                       | DRY MESIC            | 6"    | WH     | APR-JN  | S-SH   | NWDS | Open groundcover for sunny, dry areas   |
| GALIUM BOREALE (Northern Bedstraw)                            | WOODLAND             | 2'    | WH     | JN-JU   | S-PS   | NWDS | Forms large patches under pines and poplar; Found in Tamarack swamps; Deer resistant                      |
| GALIUM CONCINNUM (Shining Bedstraw)                           | DRY WOODLAND         | 2'    | WH     | APR-JU  | PS-SH  | NWDS | Sprawling perennial   |
| GENTIANA ANDREWSII (Bottle Gentian)                           | MESIC; MOIST MESIC   | 1-2"  | BL     | AUG-OCT | S-PS   | NWDS | Slow growing, Long lived, Bumblebees are main pollinators and only ones strong enough to pry open flowers |
| GERANIUM MACULATUM (Wild Geranium)                            | WOODLAND             | 12"   | PUR    | APR-JN  | S-SH   | NWDS | Long blooming delicate pastel flowers; Leaves red in fall   |
| GEUM RIVALE (Water Avens)                                     | WETLAND              | 1-2'  | PUR    | MAY-JU  | S-PS   | NWDS | Interesting purple/red flowers; Found in wetland habitats   |
| GEUM TRIFLORUM (Prairie Smoke)                                | MESIC                | 8-12" | PK     | APR-JN  | S-PS   | WI   | Unusual smoke-like seedheads; "Grandpa's Whiskers"; Deer resistant  |
| HELENIUM AUTUMNALE (Sneezeweed)                               | MESIC; WETLAND       | 4'    | YEL    | AUG-OCT | S-PS   | WI   | Prolific late season bloomer  |
| HELIANTHUS GIGANTEUS (Giant Sunflower)                        | MESIC; WETLAND       | 8'    | YEL    | JU-SEP  | S-PS   | NWDS | Long blooming; Abundant flowers; Deer resistant   |
| HELIANTHUS HIRSUTUS (Rough Sunflower) E                       | DRY MESIC            | 3-5'  | YEL    | AUG-SEP | S-PS   | NWDS | Large, bright yellow flowers for late season color; Deer resistant  |
| HELIANTHUS OCCIDENTALIS (Western Sunflower) E                 | DRY MESIC            | 2-3'  | YEL    | JU-SEP  | S-PS   | WI   | Less aggressive than other Helianthus varieties; Rhizomatous; Deer resistant                              |
| HELIANTHUS STRUMOSUS (Woodland Sunflower) E                   | DRY MESIC            | 3'    | YEL    | JU-SEP  | S-PS   | NWDS | Woodland edges  |
| HELIOPSIS HELIANTHOIDES (Ox-Eye Sunflower) E                  | MESIC                | 4-5'  | YEL    | JU-SEP  | S-PS   | NWDS | Bright gold flower; Long lasting cutflower; Deer resistant  |
| HIBISCUS LAEVIS (Rose Mallow)                                 | MOIST MESIC          | 5'    | PK     | JU-SEP  | S-PS   | US   | Prefers sunny, wetter areas; Slow to develop in spring; Grows and blooms in the heat of summer            |
| HYPERICUM PYRIMIDATUM (Great St. John's Wort) *               | WETLAND              | 6'    | YEL    | JU-AUG  | S-PS   | NWDS | Showy, shrub-like clump; Shoreline; Streambanks; Deer resistant   |
| IRIS VERSICOLOR (Blue Flag) *                                 | WETLAND; MESIC       | 2-3'  | BL     | MAY-JU  | S-PS   | NWDS | Will grow in shallow water  |
| LESPEDEZA CAPITATA (Round Headed Bush Clover)                 | DRY MESIC            | 2-4'  | CR/WH  | AUG-SEP | S-PS   | WI   | Nitrogen fixer; Ball-like seedhead provides winter interest; Deer resistant                               |
| LIATRIS ASPERA (Rough Blazing Star) E                         | MESIC; DRY MESIC     | 2-3'  | PUR    | JU-OCT  | S-PS   | NWDS | Thrives in dry soil; Attracts monarchs  |
| LIATRIS LIGULISTYLIS (Showy Blazing Star)                     | MESIC                | 4-5'  | PUR    | AUG-SEP | S-PS   | WI   | Attracts Monarchs like crazy; Deer resistant  |
| LIATRIS PYCHNOSTACHYA (Prairie Blazing Star)                  | MESIC                | 3-4'  | PUR    | JU-SEP  | S-PS   | WI   | Often used as an ornamental; Attracts butterflies   |
| LIATRIS SPICATA (Marsh Blazing Star)                          | MESIC                | 3-5'  | PUR    | JU-SEP  | S-PS   | WI   | The liatris most often grown in the perennial garden; Excellent cut flower; Deer resistant                |
| LOBELIA CARDINALIS (Cardinal Flower)                          | WETLAND; MOIST MESIC | 4'    | RED    | JU-SEP  | S-PSH  | NWDS | Streambanks, moist meadows; Fire-red flowers; Deer resistant  |
| LOBELIA SIPHILITICA (Great Blue) *                            | WETLAND              | 3'    | BL     | JU-SEP  | S-PS   | NWDS | Self-sowing; Highly adaptable to many soils; Deer resistant   |
| LOBELIA SPICATA (Pale Spiked Lobelia)                         | MESIC                | 1-2'  | BL     | MAY-JN  | S-PS   | NWDS | Fields, open woods; Flowers may vary in color   |
| LUPINUS PERENNIS (Wild Lupine) E - LIMITED AVAILABILITY       | MESIC                | 2'    | BL     | MAY-JU  | S-PS   | NWDS | Easily spread by seed; Beautiful blue flowers   |
| LYCOPUS UNIFLORUS (Northern Horehound) *                      | WETLAND              | 1-2'  | WH     | JU-SEP  | S-PS   | NWDS | Roots eaten by wildlife, ruffed grouse; Roots have tubers   |
| LYSIMACHIA CILIATA (Fringed Loosetrife)                       | WOODLAND             | 2'    | YEL    | JU-SEP  | S-SH   | NWDS | Prefers moist conditions; Good use as a shady groundcover   |
| LYSIMACHIA QUADRIFOLIA (Prairie/Whorled Loosetrife)           | WETLAND              | 2'    | YEL    | JU-AUG  | S-PS   | NWDS | Good for native bees  |
| LYTHRUM ALATUM (Winged Loosetrife) *                          | WETLAND              | 2-3'  | PUR    | JN-SEP  | S      | NWDS | Pretty purple flowers; Attracts pollinators   |
| MAIANTHEMUM CANADENSE (Canada Mayflower)                      | WOODLAND             | 8"    | WH     | MAY-JN  | PS-SH  | NWDS | Red berries in fall; Deer resistant   |
| MAIANTHEMUM RACEMOSUM (Solomon's Plume, False Solomon's Seal) | WOODLAND             | 2'    | CR/WH  | APR-JN  | S-SH   | NWDS | Brilliant red berries in fall; Creamy plume spring; Horizontal foliage; Deer resistant                    |
| MERTENSIA VIRGINICA (Virginia Bluebells)                      | WOODLAND             | 1-2'  | BL     | APR-MAY | PSH-SH | WI   | Spring ephemeral (goes dormant); Self sows; Deer resistant  |
| MENYANTHES TRIFOLIATA (Bog Bean) *                            | WETLAND              | 8-12" | WH     | APR-JU  | S-PS   | NWDS | Pretty fringed white flowers; Shallow water ponds & bogs  |
| MIMULUS RINGENS (Monkey Flower) *                             | WETLAND              | 2'    | PUR    | JN-SEP  | S-PS   | NWDS | Do not allow it to dry out; Long blooming; deer resistant   |
| MITCHELLIA REPENS (Partridge Berry) - LIMITED AVAILABILITY    | WOODLAND             | 4"    | WH     | JN-JU   | PS-PSH | NWDS | Creeps along the ground (1') in acid, humus-rich soil; Fragrant flowers in pairs                          |
| MONARDA FISTULOSA (Wild Bergamot) E                           | DRY TO MESIC         | 2-4'  | PUR    | JU-SEP  | S-PS   | NWDS | Highly adaptable to soil conditions; Deer resistant   |
| MONARDA PUNCTATA (Dotted Mint) E                              | DRY TO MESIC         | 2'    | WH/LAV | JU-SEP  | S-PS   | NWDS | Minty scented; Distinguished by its unusual multiple whorls of flowers; Deer resistant                    |
| OENOTHERA BIENNIS (Evening Primrose)                          | MESIC                | 4-6'  | YEL    | JU-OCT  | S-PS   | NWDS | Biennial; Loved by goldfinches; Deer resistant  |
| PACKERA (SENCIO) AUREUS (Golden Groundsel)                    | MOIST MESIC; WETLAND | 1-3'  | YEL    | MAY-AUG | S-PSH  | NWDS | Adaptable to many soils; Flowers above a basal rosette; Deer resistant                                    |
| PARTHENIUM INTEGRIFOLIUM (Wild Quinine)                       | MESIC                | 3-4'  | WH     | JU-SEP  | S      | WI   | Found in prairies and open woods; Deer resistant  |
| PENSTEMON DIGITALIS (Tall Beardtongue)                        | MESIC                | 4'    | WH     | JN-JU   | S-PSH  | NWDS | Attracts pollinators; Sandy, loamy soils; Deer resistant  |
| PENSTEMON GRANDIFLORUS (Large Beardtongue)                    | MESIC                | 1-2'  | PUR    | MAY-JN  | S-PS   | WI   | Large inflated tubular flowers; Nectar source; Deer resistant   |
| PENSTEMON HIRSUTUS (Hairy Beardtongue) E                      | MESIC                | 18"   | PUR    | MAY-JN  | S-SH   | WI   | Flowers pink to violet; Rock gardens; Woolly stem.; Very good for dry soils; Deer resistant               |
| PHLOX DIVARICATA (Woodland Phlox)                             | WOODLAND             | 12"   | BL     | APR-JN  | PSH-SH | WI   | Fragrant flowers; Colonizes   |
| PHLOX PILOSA (Prairie Phlox)                                  | MESIC; DRY MESIC     | 2'    | PK     | MAY-JU  | S-PS   | WI   | Good cut flower; Bright pink magenta color  |
| PHYSOSTEGIA VIRGINIANA (Obedient Plant)                       | MOIST MESIC          | 4'    | PK     | AUG-SEP | S-PS   | WI   | Aggressive spreader; Attracts pollinators; Deer resistant   |
| PODOPHYLLUM PELTATUM (Mayapple)                               | WOODLAND             | 1-2'  | WH     | MAY-JN  | PSH-SH | WI   | Large leaves unfurl like an umbrella; Colonizes; Wildlife; Deer resistant                                 |
| POLEMONIUM REPTANS (Creeping Jacob's Ladder)                  | WOODLAND             | 12"   | BL     | MAY-JN  | S-SH   | WI   | Pretty spring woodland blooming perennial; Deer resistant   |
| POLYGONATUM BIFLORUM (Solomon's Seal)                         | WOODLAND             | 4'    | CR/WH  | MAY-JN  | S-SH   | WI   | Small greenish-bells on bottom side of large leaves; Blue-black berries in fall                           |
| POLYGONUM AMPHIBIUM (Water Smartweed) *                       | WETLAND              | 1-3'  | PK     | JN-SEP  | S      | NWDS | Pink flowers; Grows in water; Aquatic less than 7' deep   |
| PYCNANTHEMUM VIRGINIANUM (Mountain Mint) E                    | MESIC                | 3'    | WH     | JU-SEP  | S-PS   | NWDS | Dry erosion control; Bunches of white flowers at stem tops; Deer resistant                                |
| RATIBIDA PINNATA (Yellow Prairie Coneflower)                  | MESIC                | 2-5'  | YEL    | JU-SEP  | S-PS   | WI   | Droping petals; Waves in every breeze; Self sows; Deer resistant  |
| RUDBECKIA HIRTA (Black-Eyed Susan) E                          | MESIC                | 1-2'  | YEL    | JN-OCT  | S-PS   | NWDS | Self-sowing annual or biennial; Good cutflower; Deer resistant  |
| RUDBECKIA LACINIATA (Cutleaf Coneflower)                      | MESIC                | 5-7'  | YEL    | JU-OCT  | S-SH   | NWDS | Very majestic with beautiful yellow fall flowers; Deer resistant  |
| RUDBECKIA SUBTOMENTOSA (Sweet Black-Eyed Susan)               | MESIC                | 4-5'  | YEL    | AUG-OCT | S-PS   | WI   | Tolerant of clay and heat; Deer resistant   |
| RUDBECKIA TRILOBA (Brown-Eyed Susan)                          | MESIC                | 5'    | YEL    | AUG-OCT | S      | WI   | Self seeds; Moderate sites; Deer resistant  |
| RUELLIA HUMILIS (Wild Petunia) E                              | DRY TO MESIC         | 12"   | PUR    | JN-AUG  | S      | WI   | Endangered; Pretty flower   |
| SALVIA AZUREA (Blue Sage)                                     | MESIC                | 5'    | BL     | AUG-OCT | S      | WI   | Great blue color; Attracts pollinators; Deer resistant  |
| SATUREJA (CLINOPODIUM) VULGARE (Wild Basil)                   | WOODLAND             | 2'    | PK     | JU-SEP  | S-PSH  | NWDS | Pink flowers, Aromatic; Attracts pollinators  |
| SCUTELLARIA LATERIFLORA (Mad Dog Skullcap)                    | WETLAND              | 2'    | BL     | JN-SEP  | S-PS   | NWDS | Once thought to cure rabies; Deer resistant   |
| SENNA (CASSIA) HEBECARPA (Wild Senna)                         | MESIC; DRY MESIC     | 4-5'  | YEL    | JU-AUG  | S-PS   | WI   | Shrublike plant; birds relish seeds in the pods; Nitrogen fixer   |
| SILPHIUM INTEGRIFOLIUM (Rosin Weed)                           | MESIC                | 3-5'  | YEL    | JU-SEP  | S      | WI   | Tall yellow flowers; Loved by birds; Deer resistant   |

|   |                        |        |        |         |        |      |   |
|---|------------------------|--------|--------|---------|--------|------|---|
| SILPHIUM LACINIATUM (Compass Plant)                         | MESIC                  | 8'     | YEL    | JN-SEP  | S-PS   | WI   | Huge leaves orienting north and south; Deer resistant   |
| SILPHIUM PERFOLIATUM (Cup Plant)                            | MESIC                  | 4-8'   | YEL    | JU-SEP  | S-PS   | WI   | Majestic plant; Thick stalks; Useful as a hedge; Birds & butterflies; Deer resistant                        |
| SILPHIUM TEREBINTHINACEUM (Prairie Dock)                    | MESIC                  | 2-9'   | YEL    | JU-SEP  | S      | WI   | Attracts pollinators; Found in prairies; Deer resistant   |
| GOLDENROD - EUTHAMIA GRAMINIFOLIA (Grass Leaf Goldenrod) E  | MESIC                  | 4'     | YEL    | JU-SEP  | S-PS   | NWDS | Dense flower clusters; Attracts pollinators; Deer resistant   |
| GOLDENROD - OLIGONEURON RIGIDUM (Stiff Goldenrod) E         | MESIC                  | 4'     | YEL    | AUG-OCT | S-PS   | WI   | Flat-topped clusters of flowers; Deer resistant   |
| GOLDENROD - SOLIDAGO CANADENSIS (Canada Goldenrod) E        | MESIC                  | 2-6'   | YEL    | JU-OCT  | S-PS   | NWDS | Rhizomatous; Plumy flowerhead; Erosion control; Aggressive  |
| GOLDENROD - SOLIDAGO FLEXICAULIS (Zig Zag Goldenrod)        | WOODLAND               | 3'     | YEL    | AUG-OCT | PS-SH  | NWDS | Interesting zig zag stems; Deer resistant   |
| GOLDENROD - SOLIDAGO GIGANTEA (Giant Goldenrod)             | MESIC                  | 6'     | YEL    | AUG-SEP | PS     | NWDS | Great for bees; Deer resistant  |
| GOLDENROD - SOLIDAGO JUNCEA (Early Goldenrod) E             | DRY MESIC              | 3'     | YEL    | JU-SEP  | S-PS   | NWDS | Distinguished by absence of hairs on stems and leaves; Deer resistant                                       |
| GOLDENROD - SOLIDAGO NEMORALIS (Old Field/Grey Goldenrod) E | DRY MESIC              | 2'     | YEL    | AUG-SEP | S-PS   | NWDS | Excellent for dry areas; Graceful curved raceme; Deer resistant   |
| GOLDENROD - SOLIDAGO SPECIOSA (Showy Goldenrod) E           | MESIC                  | 8'     | YEL    | SEP-NOV | S-PS   | NWDS | Well drained soils; Tolerates sandy areas; Deer resistant   |
| GOLDENROD - SOLIDAGO ULIGINOSA (Bog Goldenrod) *            | WETLAND                | 2-5'   | YEL    | JU-SEP  | S-SH   | NWDS | Straight, upright flower stalks; Deer resistant   |
| THALICTRUM DASycARPUM (Tall Meadow Rue)                     | WETLAND                | 5'     | WH     | JN-JU   | S-PS   | NWDS | Airy white flowers showiest in masses; Statuesque plant; Deer resistant                                     |
| THALICTRUM DIOICUM (Early Meadow Rue)                       | WOODLAND               | 2'     | GR/YEL | APR-MAY | PS-SH  | NWDS | Excellent replacement for ferns in drier locations; Delicate foliage similar to a Columbine; Deer resistant |
| TIARELLA CORDIFOLIA (Foamflower)                            | WOODLAND               | 9-12"  | WH     | MAY-JU  | PS-SH  | US   | Short clump forming perennial with runners; Starry white flower spikes in spring                            |
| TRADESCANTIA OHIENSIS (Ohio Spiderwort) E                   | DRY MESIC              | 3'     | BL     | MAY-JU  | S-PS   | WI   | Tolerates dry, well-drained soils; Aggressive; Deer resistant   |
| TRILLIUM GRANDIFLORUM (Great White Trillium)                | WOODLAND               | 1'     | WH     | MAY-JN  | PSH-SH | NWDS | White flower turning pink with age; Forms large colonies in rich deciduous woods; Spring ephemeral          |
| UVULARIA GRANDIFLORA (Merrybells)                           | WOODLAND               | 12-18" | YEL    | APR-MAY | PSH-SH | NWDS | Will form a large clump in early spring sun; Many drooping yellow bell flowers in May; 3-parted seedhead    |
| UVULARIA SESSILIFOLIA (Wild Oats)                           | WOODLAND               | 1'     | YEL    | MAY-JN  | PSH-SH | NWDS | Single stalked plant with drooping yellow flowers   |
| VERBENA HASTATA (Blue Vervain) *                            | WETLAND                | 4-5'   | PUR    | JU-SEP  | S-PS   | NWDS | Self-sowing; Biennial; Slender blue flower spikes; Attracts butterflies; Deer resistant                     |
| VERBENA STRICTA (Hoary Vervain) E                           | DRY MESIC              | 2'     | PUR    | JN-SEP  | S-PS   | WI   | Dry areas; Drought resistant; Deer resistant  |
| VERNONIA FASCICULATA (Ironweed)                             | MESIC; WETLAND         | 6'     | PUR    | JU-SEP  | S-PS   | WI   | Great late season color; Butterflies; Deer resistant  |
| VERONICASTRUM VIRGINICUM (Culver's Root)                    | MESIC                  | 5'     | WH     | JN-AUG  | S-PSH  | NWDS | Curving tapered spires; Large vertical plant; Deer resistant  |
| VIOLA PEDATA (Bird's Foot Violet) E                         | DRY MESIC; MESIC       | 4"     | PUR    | APR-JN  | S-PS   | WI   | Prominent beak-orange stamens; Flowers flattened; Pansylike   |
| WALDSTEINIA FRAGARIOIDES (Barren Strawberry) E              | WOODLAND; DRY WOODLAND | 6"     | YEL    | APR-MAY | PS-SH  | NWDS | Groundcover for dry to moist woods; Slopes  |
| ZIZIA APTERA (Heart-leaved Meadow Parsnip)                  | WOODLAND               | 2'     | YEL    | APR-MAY | S-PS   | WI   | Basal leaves in a heart shape; Attracts pollinators   |
| ZIZIA AUREA (Golden Alexander)                              | MOIST MESIC            | 3'     | YEL    | APR-JN  | S-PS   | NWDS | Found in moist prairies; Good for butterflies   |

| GRASSES, SEDGES & RUSHES                                 | 2.5" POTS              |      |  |       |  |      |   |
|--|------------------------|------|--|-------|--|------|---|
| ANDROPOGON GERARDII (Big Bluestem Grass)                 | MESIC                  | 5-8' |  | S     |  | NWDS | Extensive root system makes this a good grass for erosion control                                     |
| ANDROPOGON SCOPARIUS (Little Bluestem Grass) E           | MESIC                  | 2-3' |  | S-PS  |  | NWDS | Dry, sandy areas; Turns pinkish-gold in fall with silvery seedheads                                   |
| BOUPELLOIA CURTIPENDULA (Side Oats Grama)                | DRY MESIC              | 2'   |  | S     |  | WI   | Seedheads on one side of stalk making it interesting in fall; Needs well-drained soil                 |
| CALAMAGROSTIS CANADENSIS (Bluejoint Grass) *             | WETLAND                | 3-4' |  | S-PS  |  | NWDS | Most common marsh plant; Flowerheads all face the same direction                                      |
| CAREX BREVIOR (Plains Oval Sedge)                        | DRY TO MOIST MESIC     | 1'   |  | PS    |  | NWDS | Sedge for drier areas; Versatile  |
| CAREX COMOSA (Bottlebrush Sedge) *                       | WETLAND                | 2'   |  | S-PS  |  | NWDS | Airy seedhead shaped like bottlebrushes; Wildlife food.   |
| CAREX CRINITA (Sickle Sedge) *                           | WETLAND                | 3'   |  | S-SH  |  | NWDS | Gracefully drooping seedheads; Edges of lakes & banks; Wildlife                                       |
| CAREX HYSTERICINA (Porcupine Sedge) *                    | WETLAND                | 3'   |  | S     |  | NWDS | Alder thickets, swamps, wet ditches, wet meadows; Wildlife food                                       |
| CAREX LACUSTRIS (Lake Sedge) * - LIMITED AVAILABILITY    | WETLAND                | 3'   |  | S-SH  |  | NWDS | Aggressive; Shoreline stabilizing   |
| CAREX LASIOCARPA (Woolly Fruit Sedge)                    | WETLAND                | 2'   |  | PS-SH |  | NWDS | Has a strong, peppery smell   |
| CAREX LUPULINA (Common Hop Sedge)                        | WETLAND                | 3'   |  | S-SH  |  | NWDS | An attractive sedge perfect for a rain garden; Hop-looking seed heads                                 |
| CAREX MUEHLENBERGII (Sand Bracted Sedge)                 | MESIC                  | 2'   |  | S-PS  |  | WI   | Actively grows during the spring and fall when soil temperatures are cool                             |
| CAREX PENNSYLVANICA (Pennsylvania Sedge)                 | WOODLAND               | 8"   |  | PS-SH |  | NWDS | Soft, graceful "grass"; Rhizomatous groundcover; Wildlife   |
| CAREX RETRORSA (Deflexed Bottlebrush Sedge)              | WETLAND                | 2'   |  | S-SH  |  | NWDS | Hard seedhead that remains intact through fall making it an attractive choice for any garden planting |
| CAREX SCOPARIA (Pointed Broom Sedge) *                   | WETLAND                | 2'   |  | S     |  | NWDS | Flowerheads resemble tiny brooms; Airy mound-shape; Clump former                                      |
| CAREX STIPATA (Awl Fruited Sedge)                        | WETLAND                | 3'   |  | S-SH  |  | NWDS | Important wildlife food source; Found in most wetlands except bogs                                    |
| CAREX STRICTA (Tussock Sedge)                            | WETLAND                | 3'   |  | S-PS  |  | NWDS | Common in our wetlands  |
| CAREX VULPINOIDEA (Fox Sedge)                            | WETLAND                | 3'   |  | S-PS  |  | NWDS | Important wildlife food source; Common in all WI wetlands   |
| DANTHONIA SPICATA (Poverty Oat Grass) E                  | DRY MESIC              | 1'   |  | S     |  | NWDS | A cool season grass that loves poor, dry soil   |
| ELYMUS CANADENSIS (Canada Wild Rye)                      | MESIC                  | 4-5' |  | S     |  | NWDS | Fastest growing of the prairie grasses; Native cover crop   |
| ELYMUS HYSTRIX (Bottlebrush Grass)                       | WOODLAND               | 3'   |  | PS-SH |  | WI   | Long, stiff widely spaced bristle on seedhead; Plant with spring ephemerals                           |
| ELYMUS VIRGINICUS (Virginia Wild Rye)                    | MESIC                  | 4'   |  | S     |  | NWDS | Actively grows during the spring and fall when soil temperatures are cool                             |
| HIEROCHLOE ODORATA (Sweet Grass)                         | MOIST MESIC            | 1-2' |  | PS    |  | WI   | Dried grass has vanilla fragrance; Used for smudging  |
| JUNCUS EFFUSUS (Soft Rush) *                             | WETLAND                | 1-2' |  | S     |  | NWDS | Airy clump rounded  |
| JUNCUS TENUIIS (Path Rush)                               | WOODLAND; DRY WOODLAND | 1'   |  | S-PS  |  | NWDS | Tolerates compacted soil; Disturbed sites   |
| KOEHLERIA MACRANTHA (Junegrass) E                        | DRY MESIC              | 2-3' |  | S     |  | NWDS | Tufted compact grass  |
| PANICUM VIRGATUM (Switch Grass) E                        | MESIC                  | 3-4' |  | S-PS  |  | NWDS | Large clump former with airy seedheads  |
| SCIRPUS SCHOENOPLECTUS ATROVIRENS (Dark Green Bulrush) * | WETLAND                | 5'   |  | S     |  | NWDS | Tolerates dry periods & flooding; Stabilizes the soil   |
| SCIRPUS SCHOENOPLECTUS CYPERINUS (Wool Grass) *          | WETLAND                | 3-5' |  | S     |  | NWDS | Elegant upright foliage; Nesting for birds  |
| SORGHASTRUM NUTANS (Indian Grass)                        | MESIC                  | 6'   |  | S     |  | NWDS | Showy seedheads with golden pollen  |
| SPARTINA PECTINATA (Prairie Cordgrass) *                 | WETLAND                | 6-8' |  | S     |  | NWDS | Long graceful leaves which blow in the wind; Golden in fall   |
| SPOROBOLUS HETEROLEPIS (Prairie Dropseed Grass) E        | MESIC                  | 2'   |  | S     |  | NWDS | Delicate leaves and airy flowers which smell like buttered popcorn                                    |

| FERNS  | 4.5" TC POTS      |        |  |        |      |   |
|--|-------------------|--------|--|--------|------|---|
| FERN - ADIANTUM PEDATUM (Maidenhair Fern)        | WOODLAND          | 2'     |  | PS-SH  | NWDS | Delicate fronds; Forms a large clump up to 3' in diameter; Deer resistant                   |
| FERN - ATHYRIUM FILIX FEMINA (Lady Fern)         | WOODLAND          | 1-2'   |  | S-SH   | NWDS | Delicate fronds; Excellent landscape plant; Deer resistant                                  |
| FERN - DRYOPTERIS INTERMEDIA (Wood Fern)         | WOODLAND          | 1-3'   |  | PSH-SH | NWDS | Evergreen; Deer resistant   |
| FERN - DRYOPTERIS MARGINALLIS (Leatherwood Fern) | WOODLAND          | 1-3'   |  | PSH-SH | NWDS | Semi-evergreen ; Slope stabilization  |
| FERN - MATTEUCCIA PENNSYLVANICA (Ostrich Fern)   | WOODLAND          | 3-4'   |  | PSH-SH | NWDS | Vigorous spreading fern with graceful upright form; Deer resistant                          |
| FERN - ONOCLEA SENSIBILIS (Sensitive Fern) *     | MESIC; WETLAND    | 12-15" |  | S-SH   | NWDS | Highly adaptable spreading fern; Dark brown fruiting body prominent in fall; Deer resistant |
| FERN - OSMUNDA CINNAMOMEA (Cinnamon Fern)        | WOODLAND          | 3-5'   |  | PSH-SH | NWDS | Great for naturalizing; Fertile fronds look like cinnamon sticks; Deer resistant            |
| FERN - OSMUNDA CLAYTONIANA (Interrupted Fern)    | WOODLAND; WETLAND | 3-4'   |  | PSH-SH | NWDS | Fertile frond interrupted by spores; Large fern suitable as a specimen; Deer resistant      |
| FERN - OSMUNDA REGALIS (Royal Fern) *            | MESIC; WETLAND    | 3'     |  | PSH-SH | NWDS | Found along rivers, lakes; Elegant fronds; Deer resistant                                   |

| TREES, SHRUBS AND WOODY VINES                  | 2.5" TC POTS |        | MOST TREES AND SHRUBS ARE INDIVIDUALLY PRICED IN 2-GALLON OR LARGER POT SIZES UNLESS HIGHLIGHTED |        |          |   |  |
|--|--------------|--------|--|--------|----------|---|--|
| BOTANICAL AND COMMON NAMES                     | HEIGHT       | SPREAD | FOLIAGE  | BLOOM  | EXPOSURE | COMMENTS  |  |
| ABIES BALSAMEA (Balsam Fir)                    | 45-75'       | 20-25' | EVERGR   |        | S-SH     | Fragrant; Winter cover for birds  |  |
| ACER RUBRUM (Red Maple)                        | 40-75'       | 35-40' | GR   | RED    | PS-SH    | Vigorous shade tree; Scarlet fall foliage   |  |
| ACER SACCHARUM (Sugar Maple)                   | 75-100'      | 50-60' | GR   | YEL/GR | PS-SH    | Very high wildlife value; Maple syrup   |  |
| ACER SPICATUM (Mountain Maple)                 | 15-25'       | 15-25' | YEL/GR   | YEL    | PS-SH    | Understory tree; Interesting candle-like pale yellow flowers in spring                  |  |
| ALNUS INCANA (Tag Alder) *                     | Up To 30'    | 8'     | GR   | BR/PUR | S-PS     | Favored by ruffed grouse; Considered a large shrub; Nitrogen fixer                      |  |
| AMELANCHIER CANADENSIS (Shadblow)              | 10-30'       | 10-15' | GR   | WH     | S-PSH    | Understory tree; Excellent fruit; First tree to bloom in spring                         |  |
| AMELANCHIER LAEVIS (Serviceberry)              | 20-30'       | 15'    | GR   | WH     | S-PS     | Understory tree; Excellent purple/blue fruit to attract birds                           |  |
| AMORPHA CANESCENS (Lead Plant)                 | 2-3'         | 2'     | GR   | PUR/OR | S        | Shrub; Nitrogen fixer; Blooms attract pollinators                                       |  |
| ARCTOSTAPHYLOS URVA-URSI (Bearberry) E         | 1'           | 2-4'   | DK GR  | PK/WH  | S-PS     | Deer resistant; Excellent evergreen groundcover; Scarlet fruit; Sandy soil: Slow grower |  |
| ARONIA MELANOCARPA (Glossy Black Chokeberry) E | 3'-10'       | 4-6'   | GR   | WH     | S-SH     | Excellent shoreline plant; Red foliage fall; Berries can be eaten                       |  |
| BETULA LUTEA (Yellow Birch)                    | 60-75'       | 40-60' | GR   | GR     | S-PSH    | Bronze/yellow exfoliating bark  |  |
| BETULA NIGRA (River Birch)                     | 50-70'       | 30-40' | DK GR  | YEL/GR | S        | Yellow fall foliage; Interesting exfoliating bark as a young tree                       |  |
| BETULA Papyrifera (White Birch)                | 50-75'       | 35-50' | GR   | GR     | S-PS     | Shallow roots; Prefer cool soil   |  |
| BETULA PUMILA (Bog Birch) *                    | 4-13'        | 6-8'   | DK GR  | YEL    | S-PS     | Wetland shrub; Non-clonal; Open bogs and swamps   |  |
| CARPINUS CAROLINIANA (Blue Beech)              | 20-30'       | 25-30' | GR   | RED    | S-SH     | Slow-growing, deciduous under-story tree  |  |
| CEANOTHUS AMERICANUS (New Jersey Tea)          | 18-36"       | 3'     | GR   | WH     | S-PS     | Durable low shrub with clusters of flowers; Hummingbirds                                |  |
| CELASTRUS SCANDENS (American Bittersweet)      | VINE         | 30'    | DK GR  | GR     | S-PS     | Brilliant orange fall fruit; Poisonous  |  |
| CELTIS OCCIDENTALIS (Hackberry)                | 75-100'      | 50-75' | GR   | YEL/GR | S-PS     | Shade tree; Witches brooms distort tops of tree; Neutral to sweet soils                 |  |
| CEPHALANTHUS OCCIDENTALIS (Buttonbush) *       | Up To 15'    | 6-8'   | GR   | WH     | S-PS     | Wetland shrub; Glossy foliage; Deer resistant   |  |
| CHAMAEDAPHNE CALYCVLATA (Leather Leaf) *       | 1-4'         | 1-3'   | GR   | WH     | PS       | Small dense shrub; Bogs; Acidic soil; Dull leathery leaves                              |  |
| CLEMATIS OCCIDENTALIS (Purple Rock Clematis)   | VINE         | 6'     | GR   | BL     | S-PS     | Bell-shaped flower; Climbs trees; Short-lived; Self sows                                |  |
| CLEMATIS VIRGINIANA (Virgin's Bower) E         | VINE         | 9'     | GR   | WH     | S-PS     | Starry-white flowers followed by silky-plumed seed heads; Deer resistant                |  |
| COMPTONIA PEREGRINA (Sweet Fern) E             | 2-3'         | 2-3'   | GR   | BR     | S-PSH    | Low wildlife value, but critical for holding sandy soil                                 |  |
| CORNUS ALTERNIFOLIA (Pagoda Dogwood)           | 15-30'       | 20-25' | DK GR  | CR     | PS-SH    | Horizontal branching gives a layered look; Reddish-purple fall foliage                  |  |
| CORNUS RACEMOSA (Gray Dogwood)                 | 6-12'        | 6-12'  | GR   | WH     | S-SH     | Can form dense thickets   |  |
| CORNUS STOLONIFERA (Red-Stem Dogwood) *        | 6-12'        | 6-12'  | GR   | WH     | S-PS     | Needs mesic soils or regular moisture   |  |
| CORYLUS AMERICANA CORNUTA (Hazelnut)           | 6-8'         | 6-10'  | GR   | BR     | S-SH     | Edible nuts; Yellow fall foliage  |  |
| DECODON VERTICILLATUS (Water Willow) *         | 1-9'         | 1-6'   | GR   | PK     | S        | Lake edges; Shrub-like plant; Shallows and lakeshores                                   |  |
| DIERVILLA LONICERA (Bush Honeysuckle) E        | 1-4'         | 3-4'   | GR   | YEL    | S-SH     | Erosion control on slopes; Bronze foliage in the sun; Hardy                             |  |
| FRAXINUS NIGRA (Black Ash)                     | 50-75'       | 35-50' | GR   | PUR    | S-PS     | Golden-yellow fall foliage; Tolerates wet areas   |  |
| HAMAMELIS VIRGINIANA (Witch Hazel)             | 15'          | 12-15' | GR   | YEL    | S-SH     | Used for water witching; Fragrant flowers   |  |
| ILEX VERTICILLATA (Winterberry) *              | 6-8'         | 6-8'   | DK GR  | GR     | S-PS     | Striking red berries fall & winter; Poisonous; Dioecious; Needs Male & Female           |  |
| JUNIPERUS HORIZONTALIS (Creeping Juniper)      | 1-3'         | 6'     | GR   | YEL/GR | S-PS     | Good in shallow sandy soils; "Creeping Juniper"; Groundcover; Blue berries              |  |
| LARIX LARICINA (Tamarack)                      | 40-80'       | 15-30" | GR   | PUR    | S        | Golden fall color; Deciduous needle-bearing tree; Acidic moist soils                    |  |
| MYRICA GALE (Sweet Gale) *                     | 5-6'         | 4-6'   | GR   | GR     | S-PS     | Aromatic seed head; Nitrogen fixer; Habitat for fish; Shore stabilizer                  |  |
| OSTRYA VIRGINIANA (Ironwood)                   | 35-60'       | 25'    | GR   | BR     | PS       | Foliage persistent; Yellow fall foliage; Understory tree                                |  |
| PARTHENOCISSUS INSERTA (Woodbine)              | VINE         | 20'+   | GR   | GR     | S-SH     | Vigorous vine; Fall foliage burgundy-red  |  |
| PHYSOCARPUS OPULIFOLIUS (Ninebark)             | 8-12'        | 6-8'   | GR   | WH/PK  | S-PS     | Adaptable shrub   |  |
| PICEA GLAUCA (White Spruce)                    | 50-75'       | 20-35' | GR   | PUR    | S-PS     | Slow growing but sturdy evergreen   |  |
| PICEA MARIANA (Black Spruce)                   | 40-60'       | 15-35' | GR   | PUR    | S-PS     | Tolerates wet areas   |  |
| PINUS RESINOSA (Red Pine)                      | 75-100'      | 50-75' | GR   | PUR    | S-PS     | Great on dry, sandy soils   |  |
| PINUS STROBUS (White Pine)                     | 75-100'      | 50-75' | GR   | PUR    | S-PS     | Emblematic of the Northwoods  |  |
| PRUNUS AMERICANA (Wild Plum)                   | 15-20'       | 10-12' | GR   | WH     | S        | Forms thickets; Fragrant flowers; MAKE WINE! Or jam                                     |  |
| PRUNUS PENNSYLVANICA (Pincherry)               | 10-30'       | 10-20' | GR   | WH     | S-PS     | Reddish bark; Small red fruits in clusters used in jellies                              |  |
| PRUNUS SEROTINA (Black Cherry)                 | 50-75'       | 25-35' | GR   | WH     | S-PS     | Yellow-red fall foliage; Edible fruit; Birds love berries                               |  |
| PRUNUS VIRGINIANA (Choke Cherry)               | 20-40'       | 18-25' | GR   | WH     | S        | Yellow-red fall foliage; Sour, but edible fruit; Fragrant flowers                       |  |
| QUERCUS ELLIPSOIDALIS (Northern Pin Oak)       | 50-75'       | 45'    | GR   | YEL    | S        | Great for dry, sandy acidic sites; Leaves persistent; Red fall color                    |  |
| QUERCUS MACROCARPA (Bur Oak)                   | 70-80'       | 60-80' | DK GR  | YEL    | S        | Excellent specimen tree; Corky bark   |  |
| QUERCUS RUBRA (Northern Red Oak)               | 75-100'      | 50-75' | DK GR  | YEL    | S-PS     | Vigorous; Red-brown fall foliage; Foliage persistent; Fastest growing oak               |  |

|  |         |           |    |       |        |  |
|--|---------|-----------|----|-------|--------|--|
| RHUS TYPHINA (Staghorn Sumac)              | 10-15'  | 12-15'    | GR | GR    | S-PS   | Erosion control on dry slopes; Brilliant red fall foliage and red berries                          |
| QUERUS BICOLOR (Swamp White Oak)           | 50-60'  | 50-60'    | GR | GR    | S      | A large shade tree that can handle moist, acidic soils and is tolerant to other growing conditions |
| ROSA BLANDA (Smooth Rose)                  | 4-5'    | 2-4'      | GR | PK    | S-PS   | Nearly thornless rose; Dense, mounded habit  |
| ROSA CAROLINA (Pasture Rose)               | 2'      | 2-3'      | GR | PK    | S-PS   | Red hips; Dry, loamy soil conditions   |
| ROSA PALUSTRIS (Swamp Rose) *              | 5'      | 4-6'      | GR | PK    | S-PS   | Survives in wetlands, riverbanks, wet shore lands; Fragrant flowers                                |
| ROSA SETIGERA (Illinois Rose)              | 12'     | 4-6'      | GR | PK    | S-PS   | Also known as climbing wild rose   |
| RUBUS HISPIDUS (Swamp Dewberry)            | VINE    | Up To 8'  | GR | WH    | S-PS   | Important food for songbirds and people, Wetlands conditions                                       |
| RUBUS PAVIFLORUS (Thimbleberry)            | 2'      | 4-6'      | GR | WH    | S-SH   | Blooms May-August; Red berries valuable to wildlife  |
| RUBUS PUBESCENS (Dwarf Raspberry)          | VINE    | 1-3'      | GR | WH    | S-PS   | Trailing species; White flower with red fruit; Edible fruit  |
| SALIX DISCOLOR (Pussy Willow) *            | 15-20'  | 15'       | GR | WH/BR | S      | Erosion control for banks; "Pussies" found late winter   |
| SAMBUCUS CANADENSIS (Black Elderberry)     | 8-12'   | 8-10'     | GR | WH    | S-PS   | Edible fruit; Rhizomatous; Transplants readily   |
| SAMBUCUS PUBENS (Red Berried Elderberry)   | 8-10'   | 6-8'      | GR | WH    | S-PS   | Lacy-white flowers followed by red fruits that are relished by birds                               |
| SORBUS AMERICANA (American Mountain Ash)   | 10-30'  | 15'       | GR | WH    | S-PS   | White flowers, great fall color and showy red berries  |
| SORBUS DECORA (Showy Mountain Ash)         | 20-25'  | 20'       | GR | WH    | S-PS   | Excellent landscape plant; Showy red berries, white flowers and red fall color                     |
| SPIRAEA ALBA (Meadowsweet) *               | 4'      | 2-4'      | GR | WH    | S-PS   | Fragrant; bark and roots source of aspirin; Shoreline stabilizer                                   |
| SPIRAEA TOMENTOSA (Steeplebush) *          | 4'      | 2-5'      | GR | PK    | S-PS   | Good landscape plant; Shoreline stabilizer   |
| SYMPHORICARPUS ALBUS (Snowberry) E         | 3-6'    | 3-6'      | GR | PK    | S-SH   | White berries fall & winter; Colonizes readily   |
| TSUGA CANADENSIS (Canada Hemlock)          | 75-100' | 40-60'    | GR | GR    | PS-SH  | Grows with shallow, cool, acidic soils   |
| VACCINIUM SPP. (Blueberry)                 | 6"-2'   | 1-2'      | GR | CR    | S-PS   | Fall foliage orange-red; Attractive & tasty blue berries   |
| VIBURNUM ACERIFOLIUM (Maple Leaf Viburnum) | 3-6'    | 3-6'      | GR | WH    | PSH-SH | Blue berries even in deep shade  |
| VIBURNUM LENTAGO (Nannyberry)              | 15-35'  | 6-10'+    | GR | WH    | S-PSH  | Edible black fruit; Purple-red fall foliage; Nice small landscape tree                             |
| VIBURNUM RAFINESQUIANUM (Downy Arrowwood)  | 3-6'    | 3-6'      | GR | WH    | S-PSH  | Burgundy purple fall foliage   |
| VIBURNUM TRILOBUM (Highbush Cranberry) *   | 10-12'  | 10-12'    | GR | WH    | S      | Persistent red edible fruit  |
| VITIS RIPARIA (Wild Grape)                 | VINE    | Up To 75' | GR | WH    | S-PSH  | Purple fruit clusters for birds; Wine & jelly  |