

NATIVE PLANTS 2011  
 Plant Location, soil type  
 Native to Northwoods  
 Light, color, bloom

HANSON'S GARDEN VILLAGE  
 2660 HWY G  
 RHINELANDER, WI 54501

PHONE: 715-365-2929  
 FAX: 715-365-3644

<b>BOTANICAL AND COMMON NAMES</b>	<b>LOCATION</b>	<b>HT</b>	<b>COLOR</b>	<b>BLOOM</b>	<b>LIGHT</b>	<b>NATIVE TO:</b>	<b>COMMENTS</b>
<p><b>WETLAND:</b> Plants that tolerate or prefer moist or wet locations.  <b>MESIC:</b> Plants that tolerate or prefer loamy soil neither too wet nor too dry.  <b>DRY MESIC</b> refers to plants that grow in sandy loam or sandy conditions.  <b>WOODLAND</b> refers to plants that grow in humus-rich woodland soil.  <b>DRY WOODLAND</b> refers to plants that grow in dry woodland.</p>							
<p><b>NATIVE TO N WDS (Northwoods):</b> Plants native to one or more of the following counties in Wisconsin: Iron, Florence, Forest, Langlade, Lincoln, Marinette, Oneida, Price, and Vilas. They could also occur in other counties of Wisconsin.</p>							
<p><b>NATIVE TO WI:</b> Plants native to Wisconsin but not the above counties.</p>							
<p><b>NATIVE TO US:</b> Plants native to the United States but not Wisconsin.</p>							
ACORUS AMERICANUS (Sweet Flag)	WETLAND	2'	YEL BR	JN-JU	s	WI	Sweet smelling when crushed;shoreline stabilizer.
ACTEA RUBRA (Red Baneberry)	WOODLAND	1'-2'	WH	JUNE	s,ps,sh	N WDS	Brilliant red berries are poisonous; Attractive specimen.
ALLIUM CERNUUM (Nodding Pink Onion)	MESIC	2'	PK	JU-AUG	s	WI	Nodding pink flower; self sows readily.
ALLIUM TRICOCCUM (Wild Leek)	WOODLAND	6-8"	WH	JN-JU	ps	N WDS	Edible bulb and foliage in spring; Ephemeral.
ALNUS incana (Tag Alder)	WETLAND	8-10'			s,ps	NWDS	Favored by ruffed grouse.
ANAPHALIS MARGARACITA (Pearly Everlasting)	DRY MESIC	8-12"	WH	AUG	s	N WDS	Tolerates the driest soils;flowers fine for drying.
ANEMONE CANADENSIS (Canada Anemone)	MESIC	12"	WH	MY-JU	s,ps	N WDS	Forms colonies loaded with shiny white flowers.
ANEMONE CYLINDRICA (Thimbleweed)	MESIC; MESIC DRY	15-30"	WH	JU	s	N WDS	Thimble-like flower head.
ANTENNARIA NEGLECTA (Pussytoes)	DRY MESIC	2-8"	PK	JU	s	N WDS	Silvery leaves; flowers like a kitten's toes.
ANTENNARIA PLANTAGINIFOLIA	DRY WOODLAND	4-10"	WH	JU	s	N WDS	This one will grow under pines; larger leaf, taller flower.
AQUILEGIA CANADENSIS (Wild Columbine)	WOODLAND	2'	R/GOLD	JN-JU	ps	N WDS	Plant with birch for outstanding combo; Hummingbirds.
ARALIA NUDICAULIS (Wild Sarsaparilla)	WOODLAND	1-1.5'	GR	JN	ps,sh	N WDS	Burgundy-red foliage in the spring; blue-black berries
ARALIA RACEMOSA (Spikenard)	WOODLAND	2-5'	CR	JN	ps,sh	N WDS	Impressively shrublike when grown in favorable conditions
ARISAEMA TRIPHYLLUM (Jack in the Pulpit)	WOODLAND	2"	PUR	MY-JN	ps,sh	N WDS	Brilliant red berries ; Attractive specimen; seeds readily
ASARUM CANADENSE (GINGER)	WOODLAND	4"	PUR	MY	ps,sh	N WDS	Unusual brownish flower hidden under foliage
ARTEMESIA LUDOVICIANA (Prairie Sage)	DRY MESIC	2'-3'	WH	AUG	s	N WDS	Silvery leaves; striking seen from afar
ASCLEPIAS INCARNATA (Swamp Milkweed)	WETLAND	4-6"	PK	JU	s	N WDS	Excellent fragrance; butterflies
ASCLEPIAS TUBEROSA (Butterfly Weed)	DRY MESIC;SAND	1'	OR	JU	s	WI	Grows in sun and pure sand. Butterflies.
ASTER SYMPHYOTRICHUM AZUREUS (Sky Blue Aster)	MESIC	2-3'	BL	AG-SEP	s,ps	N WDS	Abundant dark lavender-blue flowers.
ASTER CORDIFOLIUS (Heartleaf Aster)	WOODLAND	6"-4'	BL		PS,S	N WDS	Blue flowers fall
ASTER SYMPHYOTRICHUM ERICOIDES (Heath Aster)	MESIC	2"	WH	SEPT	s,ps	N WDS	Butterflies; sandy soil.
ASTER SYMPHYOTRICHUM LAEVIS (Smooth Aster)	MESIC	2-3'	LAV	AG-SEP	s	US	Showy lavender blue flowers in fall
ASTER SYMPHYOTRICHUM NOVAE ANGLIAE (New England)	MOIST, DRY MESIC	2'-4'			s	N WDS	Handsome flowers continue to bloom after frost.
ASTER SYMPHYOTRICHUM PILOSUS (Frost Aster)	DRY MESIC	2'-4'			s,ps	N WDS	Erosion control for poor soils. Good for revegetation.
ASTER SYMPHYOTRICHUM PUNICEUS (Swamp Aster)	WETLAND	2-4'			s,ps	N WDS	Large flowers brighten shady, wet sites.
ASTER SYMPHYOTRICHUM SIMPLEX (White Cloud)	MESIC;WETLAND	2'-4'			s,ps	N WDS	Clouds of white, daisy-like flowers.
ASTER DOELLINGERIA UMBELLATUS (Flat-Top Aster)	MESIC;WETLAND	2'-5'			s,ps	N WDS	Flat-lacy flowerheads often seen in large masses.
ASTER VIMINEUS (Small White Aster)	UPLAND	12-24"	WH		s, ps		
ASTRAGULUS CANADENSIS (Canada Milkvetch)	MESIC	1'-4'	YEL	JU	S,PS	N WDS	Nitrogen Fixer
BAPTISIA LACTEA (White False Indigo)	MESIC	4"	WH		s	WI	Upright shrublike plant with attractive foliage all season.
BAPTISIA LEUCOPHAEA (White False Indigo)	MESIC	48"	WH		s,ps	WI	Pods rattle when seeds are dry.
CALTHA PALUSTRIS (Marsh Marigold)	WETLAND	8"	YEL	APR-MY	s,ps	N WDS	Covers wetlands with gold; Mounded shiny green leaves.
CAMPANULA ROTUNDIFOLIA (Harebells)	MESIC; DRY MESIC	10"	BL	JU-AUG	s,ps	N WDS	Dainty blue flowers above basal foliage.
CASSIA HEBECARPA (Wild Senna)	MESIC; DRY MESIC	3'-6'	YEL	AUG	s	WI	Shrublike plant; birds relish seeds in the pods;N fixer.
CAULOPHYLLUM THALICTROIDES (Blue Cohosh)	WOODLAND	1'-3'	GR	MAY	SH,PS	N WDS	Beautiful blue berries
CEANOTHUS AMERICANUS (New Jersey Tea)	MESIC	18-36"	WH	JU	s,ps	N WDS	Durable low shrub with clusters of flowers; hummingbirds eat the small flies that pollinate New Jersey Tea.
CHELONE GLABRA (White Turtlehead)	MOIST MESIC,WETLD	28"	WH	AUG	ps,sh	N WDS	Turtlehead-like, pale pink-tinged flowers.
CLEMATIS VIRGINIANA (Virgin's Bower)	WOODLAND	VINE	WH	JU	s,ps	N WDS	Starry-white flowers followed by silky-plumed seedheads.

Symbols: s=sun  
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Plants suited for biologists: \*

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CLEMATIS VERTICILLARIS (Purple Rock Clematis)	WOODLAND	VINE	BL	JN	ps	N WDS	Bell-shaped flower; climbs trees;short-lived;self sows
CLINOPODIUM VULGARE (Wild Basil)	WOODLAND	5-24"	PK		psh		Bright pink flowers
COREOPSIS LANCEOLATA (Lanceleaf Coreopsis)	MESIC	15"	YEL	JN-AUG	s	WI	Blooms for a very long time in summer
COREOPSIS PALMATA (Prairie Coreopsis)	DRY MESIC	1'-2'	YEL	JU	s	WI	Excellent mat-forming plant for dry soils.
CORNUS CANADENSIS (Bunchberry)	WOODLAND MOIST	6"	WH	JN	s	N WDS	Acidic soil, red berries
DALEA PURPUREUM (Purple prairie clover)	MESIC	1-2'	PUR	JU	s	WI	Sparkling purple flowers. Fine, needlelike leaves; Nitrogen fixing.
DODECATHEON MEADIA (Shooting Star)	WOODLAND	12"	WH	JN	s,ps	WI	Unique comet-like flower;goes dormant.
DULICHIMUM ARUNDINACEUM (3-Sided Sedge)	WETLAND	3"			s	N WDS	Shallow water; shoreline; resembles a mini-bamboo.
ECHINACEA PALLIDA (Pale purple coneflower)	MESIC	2-3'	PK	AUG	s	WI	Drooping petals;a sea of these is stunning.
ELEOCHARIS ACICULARIS (Needle Rush)	WETLAND	.5-1"	GR		s	N WDS	Forms mats along the shoreline in the mud.
ELEOCHARIS PALUSTRIS (Creeping Spike Rush)	WETLAND	2-6"	GR		s	N WDS	Grows in lines; erosion control;emergent.
EPILOBIUM ANGUSTIFOLIUM (Fireweed)	WOOD, WET, DRY MESIC	3-4'	PK	JU-AUG	s,ps	N WDS	Colonizing plant;showy pink flowers similar to phlox.
EQUISETUM FLUVIATALE (Horsetail)	WETLAND	1'-2'			s	N WDS	Colonizes; Shallow water along shorelines.Wave buffer.
EQUISETUM SYLVATICUM (Woodland Horsetail)	WOODLAND	4"	GR	JU	s	N WDS	Moist Forests
ERYNGIUM YUCCIFOLIUM (Rattlesnake Master)	DRY MESIC	3-4'	WH	AUG	s	WI	Unusual spiky rounded flowerheads;good to dry.
EUPATORIUM MACULATUM (Joe Pye Weed)	WETLAND	5'	MAUVE	AUG	s,ps	N WDS	Soft old-rose color;cutflower for large bouquets.
EUPATORIUM PERFOLIATUM (Boneset)	MOIST MESIC	3'-5'	WH	AG-SEP	ps	N WDS	Flat-topped white flowers on top of perfoliate leaves.
EUPATORIUM RUGOSUM (White Snakeroot)	WOODLAND	3-5'	WH	AG-OCT	ps,sh	N WDS	Blooms very late.
EURYBIA MACROPHYLLA (Big Leaf Aster)	WOODLAND	15"			ps,sh	N WDS	Large-leaved and stoloniferous. Great groundcover.
FERN ADIANTUM PEDATUM (Maidenhair)	WOODLAND	15-30"			ps,sh	N WDS	Delicate fronds;forms a large clump up to 3' in diameter.
FERN ATHYRIUM FELIX FEMINA (Lady)	WOODLAND	2'			ps,sh	N WDS	Delicate fronds; excellent landscape plant.
FERN DRYOPTERIS INTERMEDIA (Woodfern)	WOODLAND	24"			ps,sh	N WDS	Evergreen.
FERN ONOCLEA SENSIBILIS (Sensitive Fern)	MESIC; WETLAND	15"			s,ps,sh	N WDS	Highly adaptable spreading fern. Dk brown fruiting body prominent in fall
FERN OSMUNDA CINNAMONEA (Cinnamon Fern)		36-48"			ps,sh	N WDS	Great for naturalizing; Fertile fronds look like cinnamon sticks
FERN OSMUNDA CLAYTONIANA(Interrupted Fern)	WOOD;WETLAND	3'-4'			ps,sh	N WDS	Fertile frond interrupted by spores. Large fern suitable as a specimen in the landscape. Tolerates standing water.
FERN MATTEUCCIA PENNSYLVANICA(Ostrich)	WOODLAND	3-4'			ps,sh	N WDS	Vigorous spreading fern with graceful upright form.
FERN OSMUNDA REGALIS (Royal Fern)	MESIC;WETLAND	3'			ps,sh	N WDS	Found along rivers,lakes. Elegant fronds. Fruiting bodies at the end of fertile fronds.
FRAGARIA VIRGINIANA(Wild Strawberry)	DRY MESIC	6"	WH	JN	s,ps	N WDS	Open groundcover for sunny, dry areas.
GALIUM BOREALE (Northern Bedstraw)	WOODLAND	8"-3'	WH	JN-JU	ps,sh	N WDS	Forms large patches under pines and poplar; found in Tamarack swamps
GAULTHERIA PROCUMBENS (Wintergreen)	WOODLAND	2"-6"	WH	AP-MY	ps,sh	N WDS	Leaves & berries have wintergreen flavor; creeping stems; colonize sandy areas under evergreens, oaks.
GERANIUM MACULATUM (Wild Geranium)	WOODLAND	1'	PK	JN	ps,sh	N WDS	Long blooming delicate pastel flowers. Leaves red in fall.
GENTIANA ANDREWSII (Bottle Gentian)	MESIC;WETLAND	1'-2'	BL	AUG	s,ps	N WDS	Sky-blue flowers in bottle-like form; never open completely.
GEUM TRIFLORUM (Prairie Smoke)	MESIC	8-12"	PK	MY-JN	s	WI	Unusual smoke-like seedheads. "Grandpa's Whiskers".
GRASS ANDROPOGON SCOPARIUS (Little Bluestem)	MESIC	2'-3'	WH	AG-SEP	s	N WDS	Dry, sandy areas. Turns pinkish-gold in fall with silvery seedheads.
GRASS BOUTELOUA CURTIPENDULA (Side Oats Grama)	DRY MESIC	2'-3'	PUR/OR	JN	s	WI	Seedheads on one side of stalk making it interesting in fall; colorful flowers; needs well-drained soil.
GRASS BROMUS CILIATA (Fringed brome grass)	WETLAND;UPLAND	to 5'	GR/TAN	AUG	s,ps	N WDS	Most wetlands except bogs
GRASS CAREX BRUNNESCENS (Green Bog sedge)	WETLAND	4-20"	GR/TAN	JN-JU	s,ps	N WDS	Swamps, wet forests, bog margins, Important wildlife food
GRASS CALAMAGROSTIS CANADENSIS (Blue Joint Grass)	WETLAND	2-5'	GR	JN	s,ps	N WDS	Most common marsh plant. Flowerheads all face the same direction.
GRASS DANTHONIA SPICATA (Poverty Oat Grass)	DRY MESIC	8-10"	TAN	JU	S	N WDS	
GRASS DESCHAMPSIA CAES. (Tufted Hair)	WOODLAND	24-36"	GR	JN	s,ps	WI	Graceful clump former; readily seeds;airy flowers.
GRASS HIERCHLOE ODORATA(Sweet Grass)	MOIST MESIC	1'-2'	GR	JN	s	WI	Dried grass has vanilla fragrance;used for smudging
GRASS HYSTRIX PATULA (Bottlebrush grass)	WOODLAND	2-5'	GR	JN-AUG	ps,sh	WI	Long, stiff widely spaced bristle on seedhead; Plant with spring ephemerals
GRASS GLYCERIA CANADENSIS (Rattlesnake Manna Grass)	WETLAND	1'-3'	GR	JU	s	N WDS	Graceful drooping flower and seedheads.

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GRASS ORYZOPSIS ASPERFOLIA (Roughleaf Rice Grass)	WOODLAND	15"			sh, psh		Wetland Grass, good restoration plant
GRASS PANICUM VIRGATUM (Switch Grass)	MESIC	3-6'	GR	AUG	s,ps	N WDS	Large clump former with airy seedheads.
GRASS SORGHASTRUM NUTANS (Indian Grass)	MESIC	5'-7'	TAN	AUG	s	N WDS	Showy seedheads with golden pollen.
GRASS SPARTINA PECTINATA (Prairie cordgrass)	WETLAND	4'	PUR	AUG	s	N WDS	Long graceful leaves which blow in the wind;Golden in fall.
GRASS SPOROBOLUS HETEROLEPSIS (Prairie Dropseed)	MESIC	15"	PUR	JU	s	N WDS	Delicate leaves and airy flowers which smell like buttered popcorn
HELENIUM AUTUMNALE (Sneezeweed)	MESIC, WETLAND	4-5'	YEL	AG-SEP	s	WI	Prolific late season bloomer.
HELIANTHUS GIGANTEUS (Sunflower)	MESIC, WETLAND	5'	YEL	AG-SEP	s	N WDS	Long blooming; abundant flowers.
HELIANTHUS HIRSUTUS (Rough Sunflower)	DRY MESIC	2'-4'	YEL	AG-SEP	s	N WDS	Large, bright yellow flowers for late season color.
HELIANTHUS STRUMOSUS (Woodland Sunflower)	DRY MESIC	2-6"	YEL	AUG	ps, s	N WDS	Woodland Edges
HELIOPSIS HELIANTHOIDES (Oxeye Sunflower)	MESIC	2'	YEL	JU-AUG	s,ps	N WDS	Bright gold flower; long lasting cutflower.
HEPATICACUTILOBA (Sharp Leaf Hepatica)	WOODLAND	4-6"	WH	MAY	ps,sh	N WDS	Less common in the Northwoods. Common Door County.
HEUCHERA RICHARDSONII (Alum Root)	WOODLAND	1-3'	CR	JU	ps,sh	N WDS	Long flower stalks above rounded maplelike leaves.
HYPERICUM PYRIMIDATUM (Great St.John's Wort)	WETLAND	4-5'	YEL	JU-AUG	s	N WDS	Showy, shrub-like clump;shoreline;streambanks
IRIS VERSICOLOR (Blue Flag)	WETLAND; MESIC	2'	BL	JN	s,ps	N WDS	Will grow in shallow water. the fall; grows in patches; delicate white flowers.
JUNCUS EFFUSUS (Soft Rush)	WETLAND	4'	GR	JN	s,ps	N WDS	Airy clump rounded.
JUNCUS PELOCARPUS (Brown Fruited Rush)	WETLAND	4-12"	BR	JN	s	N WDS	Upright clump. Attractive shoreline stabilizer.
JUNCUS TENUIS (Path Rush)	MOIST TO DRY	1'	GR	JU	ps, s	N WDS	Tolerates compacted soil
LEDUM GROENLANDICUM (Labrador Tea)	WETLAND	1'-3'	WH	JN	s	N WDS	Leaves have been used for tea
LESPEDEZA CAPITATA (Round Headed Bush Clover)	DRY MESIC	1'-3'	PK	JU	s	WI	Nitrogen fixer. Ball-like seedhead provides winter interest.
LIATRIS ASPERA (Rough Blazing Star)	MESIC; DRY MESIC	16-48"	PK	AUG	s	N WDS	Thrives in dry soil; buds resemble little green and white roses.
LIATRIS LIGULISTYLIS (N. Plains Blazing Star)	MESIC	3-6'	PK	AUG	s	WI	Attracts Monarchs like crazy.
LIATRIS PYCHNOSTACHYA (Prairie Blazing Star)	MESIC	2'-5'	PK	AUG	s	WI	Often used as an ornamental. Attracts butterflies.
LIATRIS SPICATA (Blazing Star; Marsh Blazing Star)	MESIC	2-4'	PK	JU-AUG	s	WI	The liatris most often grown in the perennial garden. Excellent cut flower.
LOBELIA CARDINALIS (Cardinal Flower)	WETLAND	2.5'	RED	AG-SEP	s,ps	N WDS	Streambanks, moist meadows. Fire-red flowers.
LOBELIA SIPHILITICA (Great Blue)	WETLAND	2'	BL	AG-SEP	s,ps	N WDS	Self-sowing; highly adaptable to many soils.
LOBELIA SPICATA (Spiked Lobelia)	MESIC	1-4'	BL	JU-AUG	s,ps	N WDS	Fields, open woods, flowers may vary in color
LYCOPUS AMERICANUS (American Water Horehound)	WETLAND	4"-40"	WH	JUNE	S,PS	N WDS	
LYCOPUS UNIFLORUS (Northern Water Horehound)	WETLAND	6-10"	WH	AUG	s,ps	N WDS	Roots eaten by wildlife, ruffed grouse, roots have tubers
LYSIMACHIA TERRESTRIS (Swamp Candles)	WETLAND	12-15"	YEL	JU	s,ps	N WDS	Wet meadow, lakeshore, river bank. Delicate racemes of yellow flowers. Will grow in the garden in heavy soil as well as wetland area and rain gardens.
LYTHRUM ALATUM (Winged Loosestrife)	WETLAND	1-4'	PUR	JU	S	N WDS	
MAIANTHEMUM CANADENSE (Canada Mayflower)	WOODLAND	2-3"	WH	MY-JN	ps,sh	N WDS	Shiny-leaved plant forms colonies.
MERTENSIA VIRGINICA (Virginia Bluebells)	WOODLAND	1'	BL	AP-MY	ps,sh	WI	Spring ephemeral (goes dormant) Self sows.
MEYANTHES TRIFOLIA (Bog Bean)	WETLAND	4-12"	WH	MY-JN	s	N WDS	Pretty fringed white flowers;shallow water ponds & bogs.
MIMULUS RINGENS (Monkey Flower)	WETLAND	20-30"	LAV	JU-SEP	s	N WDS	Do not allow it to dry out. Long Blooming!!
MITCHELLA REPENS (Partridge Berry)	WOODLAND	4'-10'	PK	MAY	ps,sh	N WDS	Creeps along the ground in acid, humus-rich soil. Fragrant flowers in pairs.
MITELLA DIPHYLLA (Bishop's Cap)	WOODLAND	8-18"	WH	AP-JN	ps,sh	N WDS	Basal leaves; myriads of tiny fringed flowers; plant with Blue Cohosh and Wild Leeks.
MONARDA FISTULOSA (Beebalm)	MESIC	3-4'	LAV	JU	s,ps	N WDS	Highly adaptable to soil conditions.
MYRICA GALE (Sweet Gale or Northern Bayberry)	WETLAND	5-6'	GR	JU	s,ps	N WDS	Aromatic seedhead;N fixer;habitat for fish;shore stabilizer.
PENSTEMON HIRSUTUS (Beardstongue)	MESIC	6-30"	LAV	JU	s,ps	WI	Flowers pink to violet; rock gardens;wooly stem. Very good fro dry soils.
PENSTEMON GRANDIFLORUS (Beardstongue)	MESIC	12-40"	PK	JU	s	WI	Large inflated tubular flowers; nectar source.
PETALOSTEMON (SEE DALEA PURPUREUM)							
PHLOX DIVARICATA (Woodland Phlox)	WOODLAND	12"	BL	MAY-JN	ps	WI	Fragrant flowers; Colonizes.
PHLOX PILOSA (Prairie Phlox)	MESIC; DRY MESIC	8-15"	PK	JU	s	WI	Good cut flower. Bright pink magenta color.
PODOPHYLLUM PELTATUM (Mayapple)	WOODLAND	1.5'	CR/YEL	MAY	ps,sh	WI	Large leaves unfurl like an umbrella. Colonizes. Wildlife

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POLEMONIUM REPTANS (Creeping Jacob's Ladder)	WOODLAND	8"	BL	MAY-JN	ps,sh	WI	Does not creep; both flower and foliage pretty.
POLYGONATUM AMPHIBIUM (Water Smartweed)	WETLAND	1'	PK	JU	s	N WDS	Pink flowers, grows in water.
POLYGONATUM BIFLORUM (Solomon's Seal)	WOODLAND	1-3'	GR	JN	ps,sh	WI	Outstanding woodland specimen. Small greenish-bells on bottom side of large leaves. Blue-black berries in fall.
POTENTILLA PALUSTRIS (Marsh Cinquefoil)	WETLAND		DK RED	JU-AUG	s	N WDS	Spreading plant with red-burgundy flowers. Seeds for birds.
PRENANTHES ALBA (Rattlesnake Root)	WOODLAND;WETLAND	2'-6"	LV/WH	AG-SEP	ps	N WDS	Bell-shaped flowers up whole stalk;unusual leaves.
PYCNANTHEMUM VIRGINIANA (Mountain Mint)	MESIC	1-3'	WH	MY-JN	s,ps	N WDS	Dry erosion control. Bunches of white flowers at stem tops.
RATIBIDA PINNATA (Yellow prairie coneflower)	MESIC	5-6'	YEL	JU-SEP	s	WI	Drooping petals; waves in every breeze; self sows.
RUBUS HISPIDUS (Swamp dewberry)	WOODLAND	4-6"	WH	JN	s,ps	N WDS	Important food for songbirds, and people.
RUBUS PUBESCENS (Dwarf Raspberry)	WETLAND	6-20"	WH	JU	S,PSH	N WDS	
RUDBECKIA HIRTA (Black-eyed Susan)	MESIC, MEADOW	15"	YEL/BR	JU-AUG	s,ps	N WDS	Self-sowing annual or biennial. Good cutflower.
RUDBECKIA LACINIATA (Cutleaf Coneflower)	MESIC	5-7'	YEL	AUG	s,ps	N WDS	Very majestic with beautiful yellow fall flowers.
RUDBECKIA SUBTOMENTOSA (Sweet Black-eyed Susan)	MESIC	3-4'	YEL	JU-AUG	s	WI	Tolerant of clay and heat.
RUDBECKIA TRILOBA (Branched Coneflower)	MESIC, MEADOW	4-5'	YEL	AUG	s,ps	WI	Many flowers on a stalk;outstanding color;biennial.
SAGITTARIA LATIFOLIA (Arrowhead)	EMERGENT	2'-4'	WH	JU-SEP	s	N WDS	Tuber, leaves, seeds-wildlife food;Edible tuber.Improves water quality. Especially good for control of phosphorous.
SANGUINARIA CANADENSIS (Bloodroot)	WOODLAND	8-12"	WH	MAY	ps,sh	N WDS	Large, showy leaves. Cut root exudes red liquid. Pure white flower
SEDGE CAREX ARCTATA (Northern Drooping Sedge)	WOODLAND	12"			sh,psh		Good woodland restoration plant
SEDGE CAREX COMMUNIS (Common sedge)	WETLAND	12-36"	GR/TAN	JU-AUG	s,ps	N WDS	Wildlife food source
SEDGE CAREX COMOSA (Bottlebrush Sedge)	WETLAND	2-3'	GR	JU	s,ps	N WDS	Airy seedhead shaped like bottlebrushes. Wildlife food.
SEDGE CAREX CRINITA (Sickle Sedge)	WETLAND	1-3'	GR	JU	s,ps	N WDS	Gracefully drooping seedheads; edges of lakes, banks. Wildlife
SEDGE CAREX HYSTERICINA (Porcupine sedge)	WETLAND	8-40"	GR/TAN	JN-JU	s,ps	N WDS	Alder thickets, swamps, wet ditches, wet meadows; wildlife food.
SEDGE CAREX LACUSTRIS (Lake Sedge)	WETLAND	2'	GR	JU	s,ps	N WDS	Iris-like leaves; shoreline stabilizer, wildlife
SEDGE CAREX PENNSYLVANICA (PA Sedge)	WOODLAND	8"	GR	JU	s,ps	N WDS	Soft, graceful grass; rhizomatous groundcover. Wildlife
SEDGE CAREX SCOPARIA (Pointed Broom Sedge)	WETLAND	8-18"	GR	JU	s,ps	N WDS	Flowerheads resemble tiny brooms; Airy mound-shape; clump former.
SEDGE CAREX STIPATA (Awl fruited sedge)	WETLAND	8"	GR/TAN	JU-AUG	s, ps	N WDS	Important wildlife food source found in most wetlands except bogs
SEDGE CAREX VULPINOIDEA (Fox sedge)	WETLAND	12-36"	GR/TAN	JN-JU	s,ps	N WDS	Important wildlife food source, Common in all WI wetlands
SENECIO AUREUS (Golden Groundsel)	MOIST MESIC;WETLAND	10-18"	YEL	JN	s	N WDS	Adaptable to many soils. Flowers above a basal rosette.
SCIRPUS ATROVIRENS (Dark Green Bulrush)	WETLAND	1-4'	GR	JU	s	N WDS	Tolerates dry periods & flooding. Stabilizes the soil.
SCIRPUS CYPERINUS (Wool Grass)	WETLAND	3-4'	GR	JU	s	N WDS	Elegant upright foliage.
SCIRPUS VALIDUS (Softstem Bulrush)	WETLAND	3-5'	GR	JU	s	N WDS	Colonizes. Stabilizes shoreline and buffers wave action.
SCUTELLARIA GALERICULATA (Marsh Skullcap)	WETLAND	1-2'	BL	JU-AUG	s	N WDS	Self sows readily along shorelines.
SEDGE CAREX BREVIOR (Plains Oval Sedge)	MOIST TO DRY	12"	GR	JU	s	N WDS	Sedge for drier areas
SEDGE CAREX MUEHLENBERGII (Sand Bracted Sedge)	MOIST TO DRY	2'	GR	JU	s	N WDS	Sedge for drier areas
SEDGE CAREX ROSA	DRY	6"-1'	GR/TAN	JU	s	N WDS	Sedge for dry areas, delicate.
SEDGE CAREX RETRORSA							
SILPHIUM LACINIATUM (Compass Plant)	MESIC	5-7"	YEL	AUG	s	WI	Huge leaves orienting north and south.
SILPHIUM PERFOLIATUM (Cup Plant)	MESIC	5'-7'	YEL	AUG	s	WI	Majestic plant; thick stalks, useful as a hedge. Birds and Butterflies
SISYRINCHIUM SPP. (Blue-eyed Grass)	DRY	6"	BL	JU	s	N WDS	Tiny plant with beautiful flowers
SMILACINA RACEMOSA (Solomon's Plume)	WOODLAND	1.5'	CR WH	MAY	ps	N WDS	Brilliant red berries in fall; creamy plume spring; Horizontal foliage wonderful for colonizing a bank.
SOLIDAGO CANADENSIS (Canada Goldenrod)	MESIC	3'	YEL	AUG	s	N WDS	Rhizomatous;plumy flowerhead; erosion control. Aggressive
SOLIDAGO FLEXICAULIS (Zig Zag Goldenrod)	WOODLAND	12-30"	YEL	AUG	ps,sh	N WDS	Interesting zig zag stems
SOLIDAGO NEMORALIS (Old Field Goldenrod)	DRY MESIC	1-1.5'	YEL	JU	s	N WDS	Excellent for dry areas. Graceful curved raceme.
SOLIDAGO SPECIOSA (Showy Goldenrod)	MESIC	1-3'	YEL	AUG	s	N WDS	Well drained soils; tolerates sandy areas.
SOLIDAGO ULIGINOSA (Bog Goldenrod)	WETLAND	2'-3'	YEL	AUG	s	N WDS	Straight, upright flower stalks.
SPARANGIUM AMERICANUM (Common bur reed)	WETLAND	2-3'	WH	JU	s	N WDS	Blocks wave action; mini-macelike seedhead.

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NATIVE PLANTS 2011  
 Plant Location, soil type  
 Native to Northwoods  
 Light, color, bloom

HANSON'S GARDEN VILLAGE  
 2660 HWY G  
 RHINELANDER, WI 54501

PHONE: 715-365-2929  
 FAX: 715-365-3644

<b>BOTANICAL AND COMMON NAMES</b>	<b>LOCATION</b>	<b>HT</b>	<b>COLOR</b>	<b>BLOOM</b>	<b>LIGHT</b>	<b>NATIVE TO:</b>	<b>COMMENTS</b>
STACHYS PALUSTRIS (Marsh Hedge Nettle)	WETLAND	1'-3'	PK	JU	s	N WDS	River banks, shores, wet areas.
STACHYS TENUIFOLIA (Marsh Betony)	WETLAND	1'-2'	PK	JU	s	N WDS	Damp areas.
SYMPLOCARPUS FOETIDUS (Skunk Cabbage)	WETLAND	20"	RED	APRL	sh	N WDS	Large leaves, early to bloom
THALICTRUM DASYPARPUM (Purple MeadowRue)	WETLAND	4-6'	WH	JN	s,ps	N WDS	Airy white flowers showiest in masses. Statuesque plant.
THALICTRUM DIOICUM (Early Meadow Rue)	WOODLAND	18"	GR	JN	ps,sh	N WDS	Excellent replacement for ferns in drier locations; Delicate foliage similar to a columbine. Dioecious.
TIARELLA CORDIFOLIA (Foamflower)	WOODLAND	12"	WH	JN	ps	N WDS	Stoloniferous. White flowers in racemes. Rare in WI but found in Florence County and Door County.
TRADESCANTIA OHIENSIS (Ohio Spiderwort)	DRY MESIC	2'-3'	BL	JU-AUG	s	WI	Tolerates dry , well-drained soils.
TRIENTALIS BOREALIS (Starflower)	WOODLAND	6"	WH	JU	SH	N WDS	Rhizomatous woodland, attractive
TRILLIUM GRANDIFLORUM (Great White Trillium)	WOODLAND	12-15"	WH	MAY	ps,sh	N WDS	White flower turning pink with age. Forms large colonies in rich deciduous woods.
UVULARIA GRANDIFLORA (Merrybells)	WOODLAND	12-18"	YEL	MAY	ps	N WDS	Will form a large clump in early spring sun. Many drooping yellow bell flowers in May.3-parted seedhead.
VERBENA HASTATA (Blue Vervain)	WETLAND	5'	BL	AUG	s	N WDS	Self-sowing, biennial. Slender blue flower spires
VERBENA STRICTA (Hoary vervain)	DRY MESIC	2-4'	PK	AUG	s	WI	Dry areas, barrens, drought resistant.
VERNONIA FASCICULATA (Ironweed)	MESIC; WETLAND	4-6'	PK	AUG	s	WI	Great late season color. Butterflies
VERONICASTRUM VIRGINICUM (Culver's Root)	MESIC	5'	WH	JU	s	N WDS	Curving tapered spires; Large vertical plant.
VIOLA CUCULLATA (Marsh Violet)	MESIC; WETLAND	4-6"	BL	JN	s,ps	N WDS	Flower stands above heart-shaped leaves. Groundcover.
VIOLA PALLENS (Northern white violet)	MOIST MESIC;WETLAND	1-4"	WH	JN	s,ps	N WDS	Wee mat-forming plants. Fragrant.
VIOLA PEDATA (Bird's Foot Violet)	DRY MESIC; MESIC	4-8"	BL	JN-JU	s	WI	Prominent beak-orange stamens;flrs flattened,pansylike
VITIS RIPARIA (WILD GRAPE)	MESIC, WETLAND	VINE	WH	JN	s,ps	N WDS	Purple fruit clusters-for birds, wine, jelly.
WALDSTEINIA FRAGAROIDES (Barren Strawberry)	WOODLAND	6"	YEL	JN	s,ps,sh	N WDS	Groundcover for dry to moist woods, slopes
ZIZIA APTERA (Heart-leaved meadow parsnip)	WOODLAND	15"	YEL	JN	s,ps	N WDS	Basal leaves in a heart shape.
<b>WOODY PLANTS</b>							
WOODY ABIES BALSAMEA (Balsam Fir)	MOIST MESIC	40-75'			s,ps	N WDS	Fragrant, popular Christmas tree
WOODY ACER RUBRUM (Red Maple)	MESIC;WETLAND	40-60'			s	N WDS	Vigorous shade tree. Scarlet fall foliage.
WOODY ACER SPICATA (Mountain Maple)	MESIC	15'	YEL	JN	ps	NWDS	Understory tree; interesting candle-like pale yellow flowers in spring.
WOODY AMELANCHIER CANADENSIS (Shadblow)	DRY, MOIST MESIC	20-30'	WH	AP-MY	s,ps	N WDS	Understory tree; excellent fruit.First tree to bloom spring.
WOODY AMELANCHIER LAEVIS (Serviceberry)	DRY, MOIST MESIC	20-30'	WH	AP-MY	s,ps	N WDS	Understory tree; excellent fruit.
WOODY AMORPHA CANESCENS (Lead Plant)	MESIC	3'	PUR/OR	JU-AUG	s	WI	Shrublike plant; nitrogen fixer.
WOODY ANDROMEDA POLIFOLIA (Bog Rosemary) GLAUCOPH	WETLAND	12-24"	PK	MY-JU	s	N WDS	Leaves rolled in; bluish on top; white on bottom.
WOODY ARCTOSTAPHYLOS URVA-URSI (Bearberry)	DRY MESIC	4"-8"	WH	JN	s	N WDS	Often found on beaches near Lake Superior
WOODY ARONIA MELANOCARPA (Glossy black Chokeberry)	DRY,MOIST MESIC;WETL	3'-6"	WH	MAY	s,ps	N WDS	Excellent shoreline plant; red foliage fall
WOODY BETULA NIGRA (River Birch)	DRY,MOIST MESIC;WETL	50-70'			s	WI	Yellow fall foliage; interesting exfoliating bark
WOODY CELASTRUS SCANDENS (American Bittersweet)	DRY, MOIST MESIC	20'+			s	NWDS	Brilliant orange fall fruit; poisonous; Vine
WOODY CELTUS OCCIDENTALIS (Hackberry)	DRY, MOIST MESIC	30-40'			s	N WDS	Shade tree.Witches brooms distort tops of tree.
WOODY CORNUS ALTERNIFOLIA (Pagoda Dogwood)	DRY, MOIST MESIC	12-20'	CR	JUNE	s,ps	N WDS	Horizontal branching gives a layered look; Reddish-purple fall foliage
WOODY CORYLUS AMERICANA (Hazelnut)	DRY, MOIST MESIC	8-15'			ps	N WDS	Edible nuts; yellow fall foliage
WOODY DIERVILLA LONICERA (Bush Honeysuckle)	DRY, MOIST MESIC	1'-4'	YEL	JUNE	s,ps,sh	N WDS	Erosion control on slopes; bronze foliage in the sun
WOODY FRAXINUS AMERICANA (White Ash)	MOIST MESIC	60-75'			s	N WDS	Burgundy-orange fall foliage; neat landscape, shade tree
WOODY FRAXINUS NIGRA (Black Ash)	MOIST MESIC;WETLAND	50-75'			s	N WDS	Golden-yellow fall foliage; tolerates wet areas.
WOODY FRAXINUS PENNSYLVANICA (Green Ash)	DRY,MOIST MESIC;WETL	50-75'			s	N WDS	Swamp habitat; wildlife-deer, birds, wood ducks
WOODY HAMAMELIS VIRGINIANA (Witch Hazel)	DRY, MOIST MESIC		YEL	FALL	ps	N WDS	Used for water witching.
WOODY ILEX VERTICILLATA (Winterberry)	MOIST MESIC; WETLAND	3-12'			s	N WDS	Striking red berries fall & winter; poisonous;dioecious
WOODY JUNIPERUS HORIZONTALIS	DRY, MOIST MESIC	1'			s	WI	Good in shallow sandy soils. "Creeping Juniper"

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**2660 HWY G**  
**RHINELANDER, WI 54501**

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<u>BOTANICAL AND COMMON NAMES</u>	<u>LOCATION</u>	<u>HT</u>	<u>COLOR</u>	<u>BLOOM</u>	<u>LIGHT</u>	<u>NATIVE TO:</u>	<u>COMMENTS</u>
WOODY LARIX LARICINA (Tamarack)	MOIST MESIC; WETLAND	40-80'			s	N WDS	Golden fall color; Deciduous needle-bearing tree.
WOODY OSTRYA VIRGINIANA (Ironwood)	DRY, MOIST MESIC	35-60'			ps	N WDS	Foliage persistent; yellow fall foliage; understory tree.
WOODY PARTHENOCISSUS INSERTA (Woodbine)	DRY, MOIST MESIC	20'+			ps,sh	N WDS	Vigorous vine; fall foliage burgundy-red,.
WOODY PHYSOCARPUS OPULIFOLIUS (Ninebark)	DRY MESIC	8-10'	CR		s	N WDS	Shrub
WOODY PRUNUS AMERICANA (Wild Plum)	DRY MESIC	10-15'	WH		s	N WDS	Forms thickets; fragrant flowers; MAKE WINE! Or jam.
WOODY PRUNUS PENNSYLVANICA (Pincherry)	DRY, MOIST MESIC	10-30'	WH	MAY	s	N WDS	Reddish bark; small red fruits in clusters used in jellies.
WOODY PRUNUS SEROTINA (Black Cherry)	DRY, MOIST MESIC	75'	WH	MAY	s	N WDS	Yellow -red fall foliage; edible fruit. Birds love berries.
WOODY PRUNUS VIRGINIANA (Chokeberry)	DRY, MOIST MESIC	30'	WH	MAY	s	N WDS	Yellow-red fall foliage;sour, but edible fruit;fragrant flowers.
WOODY QUERCUS ELLIPSOIDALIS (N. Pin Oak)	DRY, MOIST MESIC	50-75'			s	N WDS	Great for dry, sandy sites; leaves persistent.
WOODY QUERCUS MACROCARPA (Bur Oak)	DRY, MOIST MESIC	70-80'			s	N WDS	Excellent specimen tree; corky bark.
WOODY QUERCUS RUBRA (N. Red Oak)	DRY, MOIST MESIC	150'			s	N WDS	Vigorous; red-brown fall foliage; foliage persistent.
WOODY RHUS TYPHINA ( Staghorn Sumac)	DRY, MOIST MESIC	30'			s,ps	N WDS	Erosion control on dry slopes; Brilliant red fall foliage;
WOODY ROSA BLANDA (Smooth Rose)	DRY MESIC;MESIC	1'-4'	PK	JN-JU	s	N WDS	Nearly thornless rose.
WOODY ROSA CAROLINA (Pasture Rose)	DRY MESIC	6"-4'	PK	JU	S	N WDS	Red Hips
WOODY ROSA PALUSTRIS (Swamp Rose)	WETLAND	4'	PK	JN	s	N WDS	Survives wetlands, riverbanks, wet shorelands;fragrant flrs.
WOODY SALIX DISCOLOR (Pussywillow)	WETLAND	15-20'			s	N WDS	Erosion control for banks."Pussies" found late winter.
WOODY SAMBUCUS CAN.(Black Elderberry)	WETLAND	3-12'	WH	JN-JU	s,ps	N WDS	Edible fruit; rhizomatous; transplants readily.
WOODY SAMBUCUS PUBENS (Red Berried Elderberry)	MESIC	8-10'	WH		s,ps	N WDS	Lacy-white flowers followed by red fruits that are relished by birds.
WOODY SORBUS DECORA (Showy Mountain Ash)	MESIC				s	N WDS	Excellent landscape plant; showy red berries.
WOODY SPIREA ALBA (Meadowsweet)	MESIC;WETLAND	3-5'	WH	JU	s	N WDS	Fragrant; bark and roots source of aspirin. Shoreline stabilizer. Good as a specimen landscape plant.
WOODY SPIREA TOMENTOSUM (Steeplebush)	MESIC; WETLAND	2-5'	PK	JU	s,ps	N WDS	Good landscape plant. Shoreline stabilizer.
WOODY SYMPHORICARPUS ALBUS (Snowberry)	DRY MESIC	3-6'	PK	JULY	s,ps	N WDS	White berries fall & winter;colonizes readily.
WOODY VACCINIUM ANGUSTIFOLIUM (Blueberry)	DRY, MOIST MESIC	6"-2'	CR	JUNE	s	N WDS	Fall foliage orange-red. Attractive & tasty blue berries.
WOODY VIBURNUM LENTAGO (Nannyberry)	MOIST MESIC	15-35'			s	N WDS	Edible black fruit; purple-red fall foliage; nice small landscape tree.
WOODY VIBURNUM RAFINESQUIANUM (Downy Arrowwood)	DRY, MOIST MESIC	3-6'			s	N WDS	Burgundy purple fall foliage.
WOODY VIBURNUM TRILOBUM (Highbush Cranberry)	WETLAND;MESIC	3'-6'	WH	JULY	s	N WDS	Persistent red fruit.
WOODY VIBURNUM DENTATUM (Arrowwood)	WETLAND; MESIC	6'-16'	WH	JULY	s	USA	Persistent red fruit; good landscape plant.
<b>RETAIL PRICES FOR NATIVE HERBACEOUS PLANTS 2011</b>							
2.5" BLACK POTS \$1.90							
2.5" TERRA COTTA COLORED POTS \$3.00							
4.5" DEEP BLACK POTS \$3.90							
4.5" DEEP TERRA COTTA COLORED POTS \$5.00							
4.5" DEEP WHITE POTS \$10.00							
1 GALLON BLACK POTS \$8.00							
1 GALLON TERRA COTTA COLORED POTS \$12.50							
SHRUBS ARE PRICED INDIVIDUALLY							

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