

Hanson's Garden Village **Native Wholesale List 2023**

Hanson's Garden Village 2660 Cty Hwy G Rhinelander, WI 54501 Phone: 715-365-2929 Fax: 715-365-3644

www. hansons garden village. com

OTHER NATIVE VARIETIES MAY BE AVAILABLE IN SMALLER QUANTITIES OR GROWN TO ORDER

2023 Native Perennials - Email For Pricing Wholesale Prices Apply to Full Flat Orders Only Unless Marked 2.5" Black Pots (32 pots/flat)

2.5" Terra Cotta Colored Pots (32 pots/flat)

Most Shrubs Are Priced Individually

DRY MESIC: Plants that grow in loamy or sandy conditions

MOIST MESIC: Plants that prefer moist conditions WOODLAND: Plants that grow in humus-rich woodland soils DRY WOODLAND: Plants that grow in dry woodland conditions

WETLAND: Plants that tolerate or prefer moist or wet locations NATIVE TO NWDS (Northwoods): Plants native to one or more of the following counties SUN = S PART SUN = PS PART SUN = PS PART SHADE = SH MESIC: Plants that prefer loamy soil neither too wet nor too dry in Wisconsin: Iron, Florence, Forest, Langlade, Lincoln, Marinette, Oneida, Price, and Vilas

NATIVE TO WI: Plants native to Wisconsin but not the above counties

NATIVE TO US: Plants native to the United States but not Wisconsin

E = Plant Suited for EnviroLok

* = Plants Suited for Biologs

FORBS (WILDFLOWERS)	2.5" POTS	2.5" TC POTS		4.5" TC POTS			
BOTANICAL AND COMMON NAMES	LOCATION	HEIGHT	COLOR	BLOOM	LIGHT	NATIVE	COMMENTS
ACHILLEA MILLIFOLIUM (Yarrow) E	MESIC	2-3'	WH	JU-OCT	S	NWDS	Large, compact white flower heads; Deer resistant
ACORUS AMERICANUS (Sweet Flag) *	WETLAND	1-2'	YEL/BR	JN-JU	S	WI	Sweet smelling when crushed; Shoreline stabilizer
ACTAEA PACHYPODA (White Baneberry, Doll's Eyes)	WOODLAND	2'	WH	MAY-JN	SH	NWDS	White or red berries; Not edible; Deer resistant
ACTAEA RACEMOSA (Bugbane)	WOODLAND	6-7'	WH	JN-JU	PSH-SH	US	Insect repellant properties; Deer resistant
AGASTACHE FOENICULUM (Anise or Lavender Hyssop)	DRY MESIC	3'	BL	JN-AUG	PS	NWDS	Herb; Attracts Bees; Deer resistant; Anise scent
AGASTACHE SCROPHULARIIFOLIA (Giant Purple Hyssop)	DRY TO MOIST MESIC	6'	PUR	JU-OCT	S-PS	WI	Highly attractive to pollinators; Tall pale purple plumes
ALLIUM CANADENSE (Meadow or Wild Garlic)	MESIC	12-18"	PK	MAY-JU	S-SH	WI	Can be used in place of chives; Deer resistant
ALLIUM CERNUUM (Nodding Pink Onion)	MESIC	18"	PK	JU-AUG	S	WI	Nodding pink flower; Self sows readily; Deer resistant
ALLIUM STELLATUM (Prairie Onion)	MESIC	12-14"	PUR	JU-AUG	S-PS	WI	Attracts pollinators; Deer resistant
ANAPHALIS MARGARACITA (Pearly Everlasting) E	DRY MESIC	1-2'	WH	JN-SEP	S-PS	NWDS	Tolerates the driest soils; Flowers fine for drying; Deer resistant
ANEMONE CYLINDRICA (Thimbleweed) E	MESIC; DRY MESIC	1-3'	WH	JN-AUG	S-PS	NWDS	Thimble-like flower head; Prefers dry, open spaces; Deer resistant
ANEMONE VIRGINIANA (Tall Thimbleweed)	MESIC	1-3'	WH	JN-AUG	PS	NWDS	Found in open woods and clearings
ANTENNARIA SPP. (Pussytoes)	MESIC; DRY MESIC	12"	WH	MAY-JN	S-PS	NWDS	Low growing silvery foliaged plant; Mat forming; Dry areas
APOCYNUM SPP. (Dogbane) E	MESIC; DRY MESIC	2-5'	WH	MAY-AUG	S-PS	NWDS	Relative to milkweeds; Sandy soils
AQUILEGIA CANADENSIS (Wild Columbine) E	WOODLAND	1-2'	R/GOLD	MAY-JN	S-SH	NWDS	Plant with birch for outstanding combo; Hummingbirds; Deer resistant
ARALIA NUDICAULIS (Wild Sarsaparilla)	WOODLAND	1-1.5'	WH	MAY-JN	SH	NWDS	Burgundy-red foliage in the spring; Blue-black berries
ARALIA RACEMOSA (Spikenard)	WOODLAND	4'	GR	JU-AUG	PS-SH	NWDS	Large shade plant; Ggreen flowers followed by berries; Deer resistant
ARISAEMA TRIPHYLLUM (Jack in the Pulpit)	WOODLAND	2'	GR/YEL	APR-JU	PASH-SH	NWDS	Brilliant red berries; Attractive specimen; Seeds readily; Deer resistant
ARTEMISIA LUDOVICIANA (White Sage) E	DRY MESIC	2-3'	WH	JU-SEP	S-PS	NWDS	Silvery leaves; Striking when seen from afar; Deer resistant
ASARUM CANADENSE (Wild Ginger)	WOODLAND	6"	RED/BR	APR-JN	PSH-SH	NWDS	Unusual brownish flower hidden under foliage; Deer resistant
ASCLEPIAS INCARNATA (Swamp Milkweed) *	WETLAND	3-4'	PK	JN-AUG	S-PS	NWDS	Excellent fragrance; Butterflies; Deer resistant
ASCLEPIAS SULLVANTII (Prairie Milkweed)	MESIC	3'	PK	JN-AUG JN-AUG	S S	WI	Threatened; Similar to Common Milkweed but less aggressive; Deer resistant
	MESIC	3'	WH/PK	JN-AUG JN-AUG	S	NWDS	
ASCLEPIAS SYRIACA (Common Milkweed)	DRY MESIC	2'			S-PS		Attracts pollinators especially monarchs; Deer resistant
ASCLEPIAS TUBEROSA (Butterflyweed) E	DRY MESIC DRY MESIC	2'	OR WH	JN-AUG JU-SEP	S-PS S-PS	WI	Grows in sun and pure sand; Butterflies; Deer resistant
ASCLEPIAS VERTICILLATA (Whorled Milkweed) E		5'	WH	JU-SEP JU-SEP	S-PSH	NWDS NWDS	The nectar of the flowers attracts many kinds of insects; Deer resistant
ASTER - DOELLINGERIA UMBELLATA (Flat-Topped Aster) *	MESIC; WETLAND	1'	BL BL	AUG-OCT	PS-SH	NWDS	Flat-lacy flowerheads often seen in large masses
ASTER - EURYBIA MACROPHYLLA (Big-Leaved Aster)	WOODLAND	3'	BL	AUG-OCT	PS-SH PS-SH		Large-leaved and stoloniferous; Great groundcover
ASTER - SYMPHYOTRICHUM CORDIFOLIUS (Heart-Leaved Aster)	WOODLAND	2'				NWDS	Heart-shaped leaves; Medium conditions; Attracts pollinators
ASTER - SYMPHYOTRICHUM ERICOIDES (Heath Aster) E	WOODLAND	4'	WH BL	AUG-OCT	S-PS	NWDS	Dary sandy soils; Seeds readily
ASTER - SYMPHYOTRICHUM LAEVIS (Smooth Aster) E	MESIC			AUG-OCT	S-PS	NWDS	Butterflies; Sandy soil
ASTER - SYMPHYOTRICHUM LATERIFLORUM (Calico Aster) E	MESIC	2'	WH/LAV	AUG-OCT	S-SH	NWDS	Found in fields and clearnings; Fall bloomer
ASTER - SYMPHYOTRICHUM NOVAE ANGLIAE (New England Aster) E	DRY TO MOIST MESIC MESIC	5'	PUR/PK	AUG-OCT	S-PS	NWDS	Handsome flowers continue to bloom after frost
ASTER - SYMPHYOTRICHUM OOLENTANGIENSE (Sky Blue Aster) E		3'	BL	AUG-OCT	PS	NWDS	Abundant dark lavender-blue flowers; Drought tolerant
ASTER - SYMPHYOTRICHUM PILOSUM (Frost Aster) E	DRY MESIC	3'	WH	SEP-OCT	S-PS	NWDS	Erosion control for poor soils; Good for revegetation
ASTER - SYMPHYOTRICHUM PUNICEUS (Swamp Aster) *	WETLAND	5'	LAV	AUG-SEP	S-PS	NWDS	Large flowers brighten shady; Wet sites
ASTRAGULUS CANADENSIS (Canada Milkvetch)	MESIC	3'	CR/WH	JN-AUG	S-PS	NWDS	Nitrogen Fixer; Adaptable
BLEPHILIA CILIATA (Downy Wood Mint)	WOODLAND	1'	PUR	JU-SEP	S-PS	WI	Smells of mint; Attracts bees; Deer resistant
BLEPHILIA HIRSUTUS (Hairy Wood Mint)	WOODLAND	3'	WH	JN-SEP	PS-SH	WI	Aromatic; Attracts bees; Deer resistant
CALTHA PALUSTRIS (Marsh Marigold) *	WETLAND	2'	YEL	APR-MAY	S-SH	NWDS	Covers wetlands with gold; Mounded shiny green leaves; Deer resistant
CAMPANULA ROTUNDIFOLIA (Harebells) E	MESIC; DRY MESIC	12"	BL	JN-OCT	S-PS	NWDS	Dainty blue flowers above basal foliage; Deer resistant
CAULOPHYLLUM THALICTROIDES (Blue Cohosh)	WOODLAND	2'	GR/YEL	APR-MAY	PS-SH	NWDS	Beautiful blue berries; Deer resistant
CHAMAENERION ANGUSTIFOLIUM (Fireweed) E	DRY TO MOIST MESIC	4'	PK	JU-AUG	S-PS	NWDS	Colonizing plant; Showy pink flowers similar to phlox; Deer resistant
CHELONE GLABRA (White Turtlehead) *	MOIST MESIC; WETLAND	4-5'	WH	JU-SEP	S	NWDS	Turtlehead-like, pale pink-tinged flowers; Deer resistant
COREOPSIS LANCEOLATA (Lanceleaf Coreopsis) E	MESIC	2'	YEL	MAY-AUG	S	WI	Blooms for a very long time in summer; Grows in poor soils; Deer resistant
COREOPSIS PALMATA (Prairie Coreopsis) E	DRY MESIC	2'	YEL	JN-AUG	S	WI	Excellent mat-forming plant for dry soils; Deer resistant
DALEA PURPUREUM (Purple Prairie Clover)	MESIC	1-3'	PUR	JN-AUG	S-PS	WI	Sparkling purple flowers; Fine, needlelike leaves; Nitrogen fixing; Deer resistant
DESMODIUM CANADENSE (Showy Tick Trefoil)	MESIC	4-5'	PUR	JU-AUG	S-PS	NWDS	Sticky seed pods; Woody stem
DODECATHEON MEADIA (Shooting Star)	WOODLAND	12"	WH	APR-JN	S-PS	WI	Unique comet-like flower; Goes dormant
ECHINACEA PALLIDA (Pale Purple Coneflower)	MESIC	2-3'	PUR	JN-JU	S-PS	WI	Drooping petals; A sea of these is stunning; Deer resistant
ERYNGIUM YUCCIFOLIUM (Rattlesnake Master)	DRY TO MESIC	4'	WH	JU-SEP	S	NWDS	Spiny round balls; Dry to moist conditions; Deer resistant
EUPATORIUM PERFOLIATUM (Boneset)	MOIST MESIC	4'	WH	JU-SEP	S-PS	NWDS	Flat-topped white flowers on top of perfoliate leaves; Deer resistant

	T						
EUPATORIUM RUGOSUM (White Snakeroot)	DRY WOODLAND	1-5'	WH	JU-SEP	PSH	NWDS	Blooms very late; Do not plant near pastures to avoid milk poisoning in animals
EUTROCHIUM MACULATUM (Joe Pye Weed)	WETLAND	4-6'	PK	JU-SEP	S-PS	NWDS	Soft old-rose color; Cutflower for large bouquets; Deer resistant
FRAGARIA VIRGINIANA (Wild Strawberry) E	DRY MESIC	6"	WH	APR-JN	S-SH	NWDS	Open groundcover for sunny, dry areas
GALIUM BOREALE (Northern Bedstraw)	WOODLAND	2'	WH	JN-JU	S-PS	NWDS	Forms large patches under pines and poplar; Found in Tamarack swamps; Deer resistant
GALIUM CONCINNUM (Shining Bedstraw)	DRY WOODLAND	2'	WH	APR-JU	PS-SH	NWDS	Sprawling perennial
GERANIUM MACULATUM (Wild Geranium)	WOODLAND	12"	PUR	APR-JN	S-SH	NWDS	Long blooming delicate pastel flowers; Leaves red in fall
GEUM RIVALE (Water Avens)	WETLAND MESIC	1-2' 8-12"	PUR PK	MAY-JU APR-JN	S-PS S-PS	NWDS WI	Interesting purple/red flowers; Found in wetland habitats
GEUM TRIFLORUM (Prairie Smoke)		8-12 4'	YEL		S-PS	WI	Unusual smoke-like seedheads; "Grandpa's Whiskers"; Deer resistant
HELENIUM AUTUMNALE (Sneezeweed)	MESIC; WETLAND MESIC; WETLAND	8'	YEL	AUG-OCT JU-SEP	S-PS	NWDS	Prolific late season bloomer
HELIANTHUS GIGANTEUS (Giant Sunflower) HELIANTHUS HIRSUTUS (Rough Sunflower) E	DRY MESIC	8 3-5'	YEL	AUG-SEP	S-PS	NWDS	Long blooming; Abundant flowers; Deer resistant Large, bright yellow flowers for late season color; Deer resistant
HELIANTHUS OCCIDENTALIS (Western Sunflower) E	DRY MESIC DRY MESIC	2-3'	YEL	JU-SEP	S-PS	WI	
HELIANTHUS STRUMOSUS (Woodland Sunflower) E	DRY MESIC	3'	YEL	JU-SEP	S-PS	NWDS	Less aggressive than other Helianthus varieties; Rhizomatous; Deer resistant Woodland edges
HELIANTHOS STROMOSOS (Woodland Sunnower) E HELIOPSIS HELIANTHOIDES (Ox-Eye Sunflower) E	MESIC	4-5'	YEL	JU-SEP	S-PS	NWDS	Bright gold flower; Long lasting cutflower; Deer resistant
HIBISCUS LAEVIS (Rose Mallow)	MOIST MESIC	5'	PK	JU-SEP	S-PS	US	Prefers sunny, wetter areas; It is slow to develop in spring but grows and blooms dramatically in the heat of summer
HYPERICUM PYRIMIDATUM (Great St. John's Wort) *	WETLAND	6'	YEL	JU-AUG	S-PS	NWDS	Showy, shrub-like clump; Shoreline; Streambanks; Deer resistant
IRIS VERSICOLOR (Blue Flag) *	WETLAND; MESIC	2-3'	BL	MAY-JU	S-PS	NWDS	Will grow in shallow water
LESPEDEZA CAPITATA (Round Headed Bush Clover)	DRY MESIC	2-4'	CR/WH	AUG-SEP	S-PS	WI	Nitrogen fixer; Ball-like seedhead provides winter interest; Deer resistant
LIATRIS ASPERA (Rough Blazing Star) E	MESIC; DRY MESIC	2-3'	PUR	JU-OCT	S-PS	NWDS	Thrives in dry soil; Attracts monarchs
LIATRIS LIGULISTYLIS (Showy Blazing Star)	MESIC	4-5'	PUR	AUG-SEP	S-PS	WI	Attracts Monarchs like crazy; Deer resistant
LIATRIS PYCHNOSTACHYA (Prairie Blazing Star)	MESIC	3-4'	PUR	JU-SEP	S-PS	WI	Often used as an ornamental; Attracts butterflies
LIATRIS SPICATA (Marsh Blazing Star)	MESIC	3-5'	PUR	JU-SEP	S-PS	WI	The liatris most often grown in the perennial garden; Excellent cut flower; Deer resistant
LOBELIA CARDINALIS (Cardinal Flower)	WETLAND; MOIST MESIC	4'	RED	JU-SEP	S-PSH	NWDS	Streambanks, moist meadows; Fire-red flowers; Deer resistant
LOBELIA SIPHILITICA (Great Blue) *	WETLAND	3'	BL	JU-SEP	S-PS	NWDS	Self-sowing; Highly adaptable to many soils; Deer resistant
LOBELIA SPICATA (Pale Spiked Lobelia)	MESIC	1-2'	BL	MAY-JN	S-PS	NWDS	Fields, open woods; Flowers may vary in color
LUPINUS PERENNIS (Wild Lupine) E - LIMITED AVAILABILITY	MESIC	2'	BL	MAY-JU	S-PS	NWDS	Easily spread by seed; Beautiful blue flowers
LYCOPUS UNIFLORUS (Northern Horehound) *	WETLAND	1-2'	WH	JU-SEP	S-PS	NWDS	Roots eaten by wildlife, ruffed grouse; Roots have tubers
LYSIMACHIA CILIATA (Fringed Loosestrife)	WOODLAND	2'	YEL	JU-SEP	S-SH	NWDS	Prefers moist conditions; Good use as a shady groundcover
LYSIMACHIA QUADRIFOLIA (Prairie/Whorled Loosestrife)	WETLAND	2'	YEL	JU-AUG	S-PS	NWDS	Good for native bees
LYTHRUM ALATUM (Winged Loosestrife) *	WETLAND	2-3'	PUR	JN-SEP	S	NWDS	Pretty purple flowers; Attracts pollinators
MAIANTHEMUM CANADENSE (Canada Mayflower)	WOODLAND	8"	WH	MAY-JN	PS-SH	NWDS	Red berries in fall; Deer resistant
MAIANTHEMUM RACEMOSUM (Solomon's Plume, False Solomon's Seal)	WOODLAND	2'	CR/WH	APR-JN	S-SH	NWDS	Brilliant red berries in fall; Creamy plume spring; Horizontal foliage; Deer resistant
MAIANTHEMUM RACEMOSUM (Solomon's Plume, False Solomon's Seal) MERTENSIA VIRGINICA (Virginia Bluebells)	WOODLAND WOODLAND	2' 1-2'	CR/WH BL	APR-JN APR-MAY			
. , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,					S-SH	NWDS	Brilliant red berries in fall; Creamy plume spring; Horizontal foliage; Deer resistant
MERTENSIA VIRGINICA (Virginia Bluebells)	WOODLAND	1-2'	BL	APR-MAY	S-SH PSH-SH	NWDS WI	Brilliant red berries in fall; Creamy plume spring; Horizontal foliage; Deer resistant Spring ephemeral (goes dormant); Self sows; Deer resistant
MERTENSIA VIRGINICA (Virginia Bluebells) MENYANTHES TRIFOLIATA (Bog Bean) *	WOODLAND WETLAND	1-2' 8-12"	BL WH	APR-MAY APR-JU	S-SH PSH-SH S-PS	NWDS WI NWDS	Brilliant red berries in fall; Creamy plume spring; Horizontal foliage; Deer resistant Spring ephemeral (goes dormant); Self sows; Deer resistant Pretty fringed white flowers; Shallow water ponds & bogs
MERTENSIA VIRGINICA (Virginia Bluebells) MENYANTHES TRIFOLIATA (Bog Bean) * MIMULUS RINGENS (Monkey Flower) *	WOODLAND WETLAND WETLAND	1-2' 8-12" 2'	BL WH PUR	APR-MAY APR-JU JN-SEP	S-SH PSH-SH S-PS S-PS	NWDS WI NWDS NWDS	Brilliant red berries in fall; Creamy plume spring; Horizontal foliage; Deer resistant Spring ephemeral (goes dormant); Self sows; Deer resistant Pretty fringed white flowers; Shallow water ponds & bogs Do not allow it to dry out; Long blooming; deer resistant
MERTENSIA VIRGINICA (Virginia Bluebells) MENYANTHES TRIFOLIATA (Bog Bean) * MIMULUS RINGENS (Monkey Flower) * MITCHELLA REPENS (Partridge Berry) MONARDA FISTULOSA (Wild Bergamot) E MONARDA PUNCTATA (Dotted Mint) E	WOODLAND WETLAND WETLAND WOODLAND	1-2' 8-12" 2' 4" 2-4' 2'	BL WH PUR WH PUR WH/LAV	APR-MAY APR-JU JN-SEP JN-JU	S-SH PSH-SH S-PS S-PS PS-PSH S-PS S-PS S	NWDS WI NWDS NWDS NWDS	Brilliant red berries in fall; Creamy plume spring; Horizontal foliage; Deer resistant Spring ephemeral (goes dormant); Self sows; Deer resistant Pretty fringed white flowers; Shallow water ponds & bogs Do not allow it to dry out; Long blooming; deer resistant Creeps along the ground (1') in acid, humus-rich soil; Fragrant flowers in pairs
MERTENSIA VIRGINICA (Virginia Bluebells) MENYANTHES TRIFOLIATA (Bog Bean) * MIMULUS RINGENS (Monkey Flower) * MITCHELLA REPENS (Partridge Berry) MONARDA FISTULOSA (Wild Bergamot) E	WOODLAND WETLAND WETLAND WOODLAND DRY TO MESIC	1-2' 8-12" 2' 4" 2-4' 2' 4-6'	BL WH PUR WH PUR	APR-MAY APR-JU JN-SEP JN-JU JU-SEP	S-SH PSH-SH S-PS S-PS PS-PSH S-PS S-PS S	NWDS WI NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS	Brilliant red berries in fall; Creamy plume spring; Horizontal foliage; Deer resistant Spring ephemeral (goes dormant); Self sows; Deer resistant Pretty fringed white flowers; Shallow water ponds & bogs Do not allow it to dry out; Long blooming; deer resistant Creeps along the ground (1') in acid, humus-rich soil; Fragrant flowers in pairs Highly adaptable to soil conditions; Deer resistant
MERTENSIA VIRGINICA (Virginia Bluebells) MENYANTHES TRIFOLIATA (Bog Bean) * MIMULUS RINGENS (Monkey Flower) * MITCHELLA REPENS (Partridge Berry) MONARDA FISTULOSA (Wild Bergamot) E MONARDA PUNCTATA (Dotted Mint) E OENOTHERA BIENNIS (Evening Primrose) PACKERA (SENECIO) AUREUS (Golden Groundsel)	WOODLAND WETLAND WETLAND WOODLAND DRY TO MESIC DRY TO MESIC MESIC MOIST MESIC; WETLAND	1-2' 8-12" 2' 4" 2-4' 2' 4-6' 1-3'	BL WH PUR WH PUR WH/LAV YEL YEL	APR-MAY APR-JU JN-SEP JN-JU JU-SEP JU-SEP JU-OCT MAY-AUG	S-SH PSH-SH S-PS S-PS PS-PSH S-PS S-PS S	NWDS WI NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS	Brilliant red berries in fall; Creamy plume spring; Horizontal foliage; Deer resistant Spring ephemeral (goes dormant); Self sows; Deer resistant Pretty fringed white flowers; Shallow water ponds & bogs Do not allow it to dry out; Long blooming; deer resistant Creeps along the ground (1') in acid, humus-rich soil; Fragrant flowers in pairs Highly adaptable to soil conditions; Deer resistant Minty scented; Distinguished by its unusual multiple whorls of flowers; Deer resistant
MERTENSIA VIRGINICA (Virginia Bluebells) MENYANTHES TRIFOLIATA (Bog Bean) * MIMULUS RINGENS (Monkey Flower) * MITCHELLA REPENS (Partridge Berry) MONARDA FISTULOSA (Wild Bergamot) E MONARDA PUNCTATA (Dotted Mint) E OENOTHERA BIENNIS (Evening Primrose) PACKERA (SENECIO) AUREUS (Golden Groundsel) PARTHENIUM INTEGRIFOLIUM (Wild Quinine)	WOODLAND WETLAND WETLAND WOODLAND DRY TO MESIC DRY TO MESIC MESIC MOIST MESIC; WETLAND MESIC	1-2' 8-12" 2' 4" 2-4' 2' 4-6' 1-3' 3-4'	BL WH PUR WH PUR WH/LAV YEL YEL WH	APR-MAY APR-JU JN-SEP JN-JU JU-SEP JU-SEP JU-OCT MAY-AUG JU-SEP	S-SH PSH-SH S-PS S-PS PS-PSH S-PS S-PS S	NWDS WI NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS	Brilliant red berries in fall; Creamy plume spring; Horizontal foliage; Deer resistant Spring ephemeral (goes dormant); Self sows; Deer resistant Pretty fringed white flowers; Shallow water ponds & bogs Do not allow it to dry out; Long blooming; deer resistant Creeps along the ground (1') in acid, hunus-rich soil; Fragrant flowers in pairs Highly adaptable to soil conditions; Deer resistant Minty scented; Distinguished by its unusual multiple whorls of flowers; Deer resistant Biennial; Loved by goldfinches; Deer resistant Adaptable to many soils; Flowers above a basal rosette; Deer resistant Found in prairies and open woods; Deer resistant
MERTENSIA VIRGINICA (Virginia Bluebells) MENYANTHES TRIFOLIATA (Bog Bean) * MIMULUS RINGENS (Monkey Flower) * MITCHELLA REPENS (Partridge Berry) MONARDA FISTULOSA (Wild Bergamot) E MONARDA PUNCTATA (Dotted Mint) E OENOTHERA BIENNIS (Evening Primrose) PACKERA (SENECIO) AUREUS (Golden Groundsel) PARTHENIUM INTEGRIFOLIUM (Wild Quinine) PENSTEMON DIGITALIS (Tall Beardtongue)	WOODLAND WETLAND WETLAND WOODLAND DRY TO MESIC DRY TO MESIC MESIC MOIST MESIC; WETLAND MESIC MESIC MESIC	1-2' 8-12" 2' 4" 2-4' 2' 4-6' 1-3' 3-4'	BL WH PUR WH PUR WH/LAV YEL YEL WH WH	APR-MAY APR-JU JN-SEP JN-JU JU-SEP JU-SEP JU-OCT MAY-AUG JU-SEP JN-JU	S-SH PSH-SH S-PS S-PS PS-PSH S-PS S-PS S	NWDS WI NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS	Brilliant red berries in fall; Creamy plume spring; Horizontal foliage; Deer resistant Spring ephemeral (goes dormant); Self sows; Deer resistant Pretty fringed white flowers; Shallow water ponds & bogs Do not allow it to dry out; Long blooming; deer resistant Creeps along the ground (1') in acid, humus-rich soil; Fragrant flowers in pairs Highly adaptable to soil conditions; Deer resistant Minty scented; Distinguished by its unusual multiple whorls of flowers; Deer resistant Biennial; Loved by goldfinches; Deer resistant Adaptable to many soils; Flowers above a basal rosette; Deer resistant Found in prairies and open woods; Deer resistant Attracts pollinators; Sandy, loamy soils; Deer resistant
MERTENSIA VIRGINICA (Virginia Bluebells) MENYANTHES TRIFOLIATA (Bog Bean) * MIMULUS RINGENS (Monkey Flower) * MITCHELLA REPENS (Partridge Berry) MONARDA FISTULOSA (Wild Bergamot) E MONARDA PUNCTATA (Dotted Mint) E OENOTHERA BIENNIS (Evening Primrose) PACKERA (SENECIO) AUREUS (Golden Groundsel) PATHENIUM INTEGRIFOLIUM (Wild Quinine) PENSTEMON DIGITALIS (Tall Beardtongue) PENSTEMON GRANDIFLORUS (Large Beardtongue)	WOODLAND WETLAND WETLAND WOODLAND DRY TO MESIC DRY TO MESIC MESIC MOIST MESIC; WETLAND MESIC MESIC MESIC MESIC MESIC MESIC MESIC	1-2' 8-12" 2' 4" 2-4' 2' 4-6' 1-3' 3-4' 4' 1-2'	BL WH PUR WH PUR WH/LAV YEL YEL WH WH PUR	APR-MAY APR-JU JN-SEP JN-JU JU-SEP JU-OCT MAY-AUG JU-SEP JN-JU MAY-JN	S-SH PSH-SH S-PS S-PS PS-PSH S-PS S-PS S	NWDS WI NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS	Brilliant red berries in fall; Creamy plume spring; Horizontal foliage; Deer resistant Spring ephemeral (goes dormant); Self sows; Deer resistant Pretty fringed white flowers; Shallow water ponds & bogs Do not allow it to dry out; Long blooming; deer resistant Creeps along the ground (1') in acid, humus-rich soil; Fragrant flowers in pairs Highly adaptable to soil conditions; Deer resistant Minty scented; Distinguished by its unusual multiple whorls of flowers; Deer resistant Biennial; Loved by goldfinches; Deer resistant Adaptable to many soils; Flowers above a basal rosette; Deer resistant Found in prairies and open woods; Deer resistant Attracts pollinators; Sandy, loamy soils; Deer resistant Large inflated tubular flowers; Nectar source; Deer resistant
MERTENSIA VIRGINICA (Virginia Bluebells) MENYANTHES TRIFOLIATA (Bog Bean) * MIMULUS RINGENS (Monkey Flower) * MITCHELLA REPENS (Partridge Berry) MONARDA FISTULOSA (Wild Bergamot) E MONARDA PUNCTATA (Dotted Mint) E OENOTHERA BIENNIS (Evening Primrose) PACKERA (SENECIO) AUREUS (Golden Groundsel) PARTHENIUM INTEGRIFOLIUM (Wild Quinine) PENSTEMON DIGITALIS (Tall Beardtongue) PENSTEMON GRANDIFLORUS (Large Beardtongue) PENSTEMON HIRSUTUS (Hairy Beardtongue) E	WOODLAND WETLAND WETLAND WOODLAND DRY TO MESIC DRY TO MESIC MESIC MOIST MESIC; WETLAND MESIC	1-2' 8-12" 2' 4" 2-4' 2' 4-6' 1-3' 3-4' 4' 1-2' 18"	BL WH PUR WH PUR WH/LAV YEL YEL WH WH PUR PUR	APR-MAY APR-JU JN-SEP JN-JU JU-SEP JU-OCT MAY-AUG JU-SEP JN-JU MAY-JN MAY-JN	S-SH PSH-SH S-PS S-PS PS-PSH S-PS S-PS S	NWDS WI NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS	Brilliant red berries in fall; Creamy plume spring; Horizontal foliage; Deer resistant Spring ephemeral (goes dormant); Self sows; Deer resistant Pretty fringed white flowers; Shallow water ponds & bogs Do not allow it to dry out; Long blooming; deer resistant Creeps along the ground (1') in acid, humus-rich soil; Fragrant flowers in pairs Highly adaptable to soil conditions; Deer resistant Minty scented; Distinguished by its unusual multiple whorls of flowers; Deer resistant Biennial; Loved by goldfinches; Deer resistant Adaptable to many soils; Flowers above a basal rosette; Deer resistant Found in prairies and open woods; Deer resistant Attracts pollinators; Sandy, Joamy soils; Deer resistant Large inflated tubular flowers; Nectar source; Deer resistant Flowers pink to violet; Rock gardens; Wooly stem.; Very good for dry soils; Deer resistant
MERTENSIA VIRGINICA (Virginia Bluebells) MENYANTHES TRIFOLIATA (Bog Bean) * MIMULUS RINGENS (Monkey Flower) * MITCHELLA REPENS (Partridge Berry) MONARDA FISTULOSA (Wild Bergamot) E MONARDA PUNCTATA (Dotted Mint) E OENOTHERA BIENNIS (Evening Primrose) PACKERA (SENECIO) AUREUS (Golden Groundsel) PARTHENIUM INTEGRIFOLIUM (Wild Quinine) PENSTEMON DIGITALIS (Tall Beardtongue) PENSTEMON GRANDIFLORUS (Large Beardtongue) PENSTEMON HIRSUTUS (Hairy Beardtongue) E PHLOX DIVARICATA (Woodland Phlox)	WOODLAND WETLAND WETLAND WOODLAND DRY TO MESIC DRY TO MESIC MESIC MOIST MESIC; WETLAND MESIC	1-2' 8-12" 2' 4" 2-4' 2' 4-6' 1-3' 3-4' 4' 1-2' 18"	BL WH PUR WH PUR WH/LAV YEL WH WH PUR PUR PUR BL	APR-MAY APR-JU JN-SEP JN-JU JU-SEP JU-SEP JU-OCT MAY-AUG JU-SEP JN-JU MAY-JN MAY-JN APR-JN	S-SH PSH-SH S-PS S-PS PS-PSH S-PS S-PS S	NWDS WI NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS	Brilliant red berries in fall; Creamy plume spring; Horizontal foliage; Deer resistant Spring ephemeral (goes dormant); Self sows; Deer resistant Pretty fringed white flowers; Shallow water ponds & bogs Do not allow it to dry out; Long blooming; deer resistant Creeps along the ground (1') in acid, humus-rich soil; Fragrant flowers in pairs Highly adaptable to soil conditions; Deer resistant Minty scented; Distinguished by its unusual multiple whorls of flowers; Deer resistant Biennial; Loved by goldfinches; Deer resistant Adaptable to many soils; Flowers above a basal rosette; Deer resistant Found in prairies and open woods; Deer resistant Attracts pollinators; Sandy, loamy soils; Deer resistant Large inflated tubular flowers; Nectar source; Deer resistant Flowers pink to violet; Rock gardens; Wooly stem.; Very good for dry soils; Deer resistant Fragrant flowers; Colonizes
MERTENSIA VIRGINICA (Virginia Bluebells) MENYANTHES TRIFOLIATA (Bog Bean) * MIMULUS RINGENS (Monkey Flower) * MITCHELLA REPENS (Partridge Berry) MONARDA FISTULOSA (Wild Bergamot) E MONARDA PUNCTATA (Dotted Mint) E OENOTHERA BIENNIS (Evening Primrose) PACKERA (SENECIO) AUREUS (Golden Groundsel) PARTHENIUM INTEGRIFOLIUM (Wild Quinine) PENSTEMON DIGITALIS (Tall Beardtongue) PENSTEMON HIRSUTUS (Large Beardtongue) PENSTEMON HIRSUTUS (Hairy Beardtongue) E PHLOX DIVARICATA (Woodland Phlox) PHLOX PILOSA (Prairie Phlox)	WOODLAND WETLAND WETLAND WOODLAND DRY TO MESIC DRY TO MESIC	1-2' 8-12" 2' 4" 2-4' 2' 4-6' 1-3' 3-4' 1-2' 18" 12" 2'	BL WH PUR WH PUR WH/LAV YEL YEL WH WH PUR PUR PUR PUR BL PK	APR-MAY APR-JU JN-SEP JN-JU JU-SEP JU-SEP JU-OCT MAY-AUG JU-SEP JN-JU MAY-JN MAY-JN APR-JN MAY-JU	S-SH PSH-SH S-PS S-PS PS-PSH S-PS S-PS S	NWDS WI NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS	Brilliant red berries in fall; Creamy plume spring; Horizontal foliage; Deer resistant Spring ephemeral (goes dormant); Self sows; Deer resistant Pretty fringed white flowers; Shallow water ponds & bogs Do not allow it to dry out; Long blooming; deer resistant Creeps along the ground (1') in acid, humus-rich soil; Fragrant flowers in pairs Highly adaptable to soil conditions; Deer resistant Minty scented; Distinguished by its unusual multiple whorls of flowers; Deer resistant Biennial; Loved by goldfinches; Deer resistant Adaptable to many soils; Flowers above a basal rosette; Deer resistant Found in prairies and open woods; Deer resistant Attracts pollinators; Sandy, loamy soils; Deer resistant Large inflated tubular flowers; Nectar source; Deer resistant Flowers pink to violet; Rock gardens; Wooly stem.; Very good for dry soils; Deer resistant Fragrant flowers; Colonizes Good cut flower; Bright pink magenta color
MERTENSIA VIRGINICA (Virginia Bluebells) MENYANTHES TRIFOLIATA (Bog Bean) * MIMULUS RINGENS (Monkey Flower) * MITCHELLA REPENS (Partridge Berry) MONARDA FISTULOSA (Wild Bergamot) E MONARDA PUNCTATA (Dotted Mint) E OENOTHERA BIENNIS (Evening Primrose) PACKERA (SENECIO) AUREUS (Golden Groundsel) PARTHENIUM INTEGRIFOLIUM (Wild Quinine) PENSTEMON DIGITALIS (Tall Beardtongue) PENSTEMON HIRSUTUS (Large Beardtongue) PENSTEMON HIRSUTUS (Hairy Beardtongue) PHLOX DIVARICATA (Woodland Phlox) PHLOX PILOSA (Prairie Phlox) PHYSOSTEGIA VIRGINIANA (Obedient Plant)	WOODLAND WETLAND WETLAND WOODLAND DRY TO MESIC DRY TO MESIC MESIC MESIC MOIST MESIC; WETLAND MESIC MOODLAND MESIC; DRY MESIC MOIST MESIC	1-2' 8-12" 2' 4" 2-4' 2' 4-6' 1-3' 4' 1-2' 18" 12" 2'	BL WH PUR WH WH YEL YEL WH WH BUR WH WH WH PUR PUR BL PK	APR-MAY APR-JU JN-SEP JN-JU JU-SEP JU-OCT MAY-AUG JU-SEP JN-JU MAY-JU MAY-JN APR-JN MAY-JU AUG-SEP	S-SH PSH-SH S-PS S-PS PS-PSH S-PS S-PS S	NWDS WI NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS	Brilliant red berries in fall; Creamy plume spring; Horizontal foliage; Deer resistant Spring ephemeral (goes dormant); Self sows; Deer resistant Pretty fringed white flowers; Shallow water ponds & bogs Do not allow it to dry out; Long blooming; deer resistant Creeps along the ground (1') in acid, humus-rich soil; Fragrant flowers in pairs Highly adaptable to soil conditions; Deer resistant Minty scented; Distinguished by its unusual multiple whorls of flowers; Deer resistant Biennial; Loved by goldfinches; Deer resistant Adaptable to many soils; Flowers above a basal rosette; Deer resistant Found in prairies and open woods; Deer resistant Attracts pollinators; Sandy, loamy soils; Deer resistant Large inflated tubular flowers; Nectar source; Deer resistant Flowers pink to violet; Rock gardens; Wooly stem.; Very good for dry soils; Deer resistant Fragrant flowers; Colonizes Good cut flower; Bright pink magenta color Aggressive spreader; Attracts pollinators; Deer resistant
MERTENSIA VIRGINICA (Virginia Bluebells) MENYANTHES TRIFOLIATA (Bog Bean) * MIMULUS RINGENS (Monkey Flower) * MITCHELLA REPENS (Partridge Berry) MONARDA FISTULOSA (Wild Bergamot) E MONARDA PUNCTATA (Dotted Mint) E OENOTHERA BIENNIS (Evening Primrose) PACKERA (SENECIO) AUREUS (Golden Groundsel) PARTHENIUM INTEGRIFOLIUM (Wild Quinine) PENSTEMON DIGITALIS (Tall Beardtongue) PENSTEMON HIRSUTUS (Large Beardtongue) PENSTEMON HIRSUTUS (Hairy Beardtongue) E PHLOX DIVARICATA (Woodland Phlox) PHLOX PILOSA (Prairie Phlox) PHYSOSTEGIA VIRGINIANA (Obedient Plant) PODOPHYLLUM PELTATUM (Mayapple)	WOODLAND WETLAND WETLAND WOODLAND DRY TO MESIC DRY TO MESIC MESIC MESIC MOIST MESIC; WETLAND MESIC MOODLAND MESIC; DRY MESIC MOIST MESIC MOODLAND MOIST MESIC	1-2' 8-12" 2' 4" 2-4' 2' 4-6' 1-3' 3-4' 4' 1-2' 18" 12" 2' 4'	BL WH PUR WH PUR WH/LAV YEL YEL WH WH PUR PUR BL PK WH	APR-MAY APR-JU JN-SEP JN-JU JU-SEP JU-OCT MAY-AUG JU-SEP JN-JU MAY-JN MAY-JN APR-JN MAY-JN AUG-SEP MAY-JN	S-SH PSH-SH S-PS S-PS PS-PSH S-PS S-PS S	NWDS WI NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS	Brilliant red berries in fall; Creamy plume spring; Horizontal foliage; Deer resistant Spring ephemeral (goes dormant); Self sows; Deer resistant Pretty fringed white flowers; Shallow water ponds & bogs Do not allow it to dry out; Long blooming; deer resistant Creeps along the ground (1') in acid, humus-rich soil; Fragrant flowers in pairs Highly adaptable to soil conditions; Deer resistant Minty scented; Distinguished by its unusual multiple whorls of flowers; Deer resistant Biennial; Loved by goldfinches; Deer resistant Adaptable to many soils; Flowers above a basal rosette; Deer resistant Found in prairies and open woods; Deer resistant Attracts pollinators; Sandy, loamy soils; Deer resistant Large inflated tubular flowers; Nectar source; Deer resistant Flowers pink to violet; Rock gardens; Wooly stem.; Very good for dry soils; Deer resistant Fragrant flowers; Colonizes Good cut flower; Bright pink magenta color Aggressive spreader; Attracts pollinators; Deer resistant Large leaves unfurl like an umbrella; Colonizes; Wildlife; Deer resistant
MERTENSIA VIRGINICA (Virginia Bluebells) MENYANTHES TRIFOLIATA (Bog Bean) * MIMULUS RINGENS (Monkey Flower) * MITCHELLA REPENS (Partridge Berry) MONARDA FISTULOSA (Wild Bergamot) E MONARDA PUNCTATA (Dotted Mint) E OENOTHERA BIENNIS (Evening Primrose) PACKERA (SENECIO) AUREUS (Golden Groundsel) PARTHENIUM INTEGRIFOLIUM (Wild Quinine) PENSTEMON DIGITALIS (Tall Beardtongue) PENSTEMON GRANDIFLORUS (Large Beardtongue) PENSTEMON HIRSUTUS (Hairy Beardtongue) PHLOX DIVARICATA (Woodland Phlox) PHLOX PILOSA (Prairie Phlox) PHYSOSTEGIA VIRGINIANA (Obedient Plant) PODOPHYLLUM PELTATUM (Mayapple) POLYGONATUM BIFLORUM (Solomon's Seal)	WOODLAND WETLAND WETLAND WOODLAND DRY TO MESIC DRY TO MESIC MESIC MOIST MESIC; WETLAND MESIC MOODLAND MESIC; DRY MESIC MOIST MESIC WOODLAND WOODLAND	1-2' 8-12" 2' 4" 2-4' 2' 4-6' 1-3' 3-4' 4' 1-2' 18" 12" 2' 4'	BL WH PUR WH/LAV YEL YEL WH PUR BL PK PK WH CR/WH	APR-MAY APR-JU JN-SEP JU-SEP JU-SEP JU-OCT MAY-AUG JU-SEP JN-JU MAY-JN MAY-JN APR-JN AVR-JN AUG-SEP MAY-JN MAY-JU AUG-SEP	S-SH PSH-SH S-PS S-PS PS-PSH S-PS S-PS S	NWDS WI NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS	Brilliant red berries in fall; Creamy plume spring; Horizontal foliage; Deer resistant Spring ephemeral (goes dormant); Self sows; Deer resistant Pretty fringed white flowers; Shallow water ponds & bogs Do not allow it to dry out; Long blooming; deer resistant Creeps along the ground (1') in acid, humus-rich soil; Fragrant flowers in pairs Highly adaptable to soil conditions; Deer resistant Minty scented; Distinguished by its unusual multiple whorls of flowers; Deer resistant Biennial; Loved by goldfinches; Deer resistant Adaptable to many soils; Flowers above a basal rosette; Deer resistant Found in prairies and open woods; Deer resistant Attracts pollinators; Sandy, Ioamy soils; Deer resistant Large inflated tubular flowers; Nectar source; Deer resistant Flowers pink to violet; Rock gardens; Wooly stem.; Very good for dry soils; Deer resistant Fragrant flowers; Colonizes Good cut flower; Bright pink magenta color Aggressive spreader; Attracts pollinators; Deer resistant Large leaves unfurl like an umbrella; Colonizes; Wildlife; Deer resistant Small greenish-bells on bottom side of large leaves; Blue-black berries in fall
MERTENSIA VIRGINICA (Virginia Bluebells) MENYANTHES TRIFOLIATA (Bog Bean) * MIMULUS RINGENS (Monkey Flower) * MITCHELLA REPENS (Partridge Berry) MONARDA FISTULOSA (Wild Bergamot) E MONARDA PUNCTATA (Dotted Mint) E OENOTHERA BIENNIS (Evening Primrose) PACKERA (SENECIO) AUREUS (Golden Groundsel) PARTHENIUM INTEGRIFOLIUM (Wild Quinine) PENSTEMON DIGITALIS (Tall Beardtongue) PENSTEMON GRANDIFLORUS (Large Beardtongue) PENSTEMON HIRSUTUS (Hairy Beardtongue) E PHLOX DIVARICATA (Woodland Phlox) PHYSOSTEGIA VIRGINIANA (Obedient Plant) PODOPHYLLUM PELTATUM (Mayapple) POLYGONATUM BIELORUM (Solomon's Seal) POLYGONUM AMPHIBIUM (Water Smartweed) *	WOODLAND WETLAND WETLAND WOODLAND DRY TO MESIC DRY TO MESIC MESIC MESIC MOIST MESIC; WETLAND MESIC MESIC MESIC MESIC MESIC MESIC MESIC MESIC MESIC WOODLAND MESIC; DRY MESIC MOIST MESIC WOODLAND WOODLAND WOODLAND	1-2' 8-12" 2' 4" 2-4' 2' 4-6' 1-3' 3-4' 4' 1-2' 18" 12" 2' 4' 1-3'	BL WH PUR WH PUR WH/LAV YEL YEL WH PUR PUR PUR PUR PUR BL PK PK WH CR/WH	APR-MAY APR-JU JN-SEP JU-SEP JU-SEP JU-OCT MAY-AUG JU-SEP JN-JU MAY-JN MAY-JN APR-JN MAY-JU AUG-SEP MAY-JN MAY-JN JN-SEP	S-SH PSH-SH S-PS S-PS PS-PSH S-PS S-PS S	NWDS WI NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS	Brilliant red berries in fall; Creamy plume spring; Horizontal foliage; Deer resistant Spring ephemeral (goes dormant); Self sows; Deer resistant Pretty fringed white flowers; Shallow water ponds & bogs Do not allow it to dry out; Long blooming; deer resistant Creeps along the ground (1') in acid, humus-rich soil; Fragrant flowers in pairs Highly adaptable to soil conditions; Deer resistant Minty scented; Distinguished by its unusual multiple whorls of flowers; Deer resistant Biennial; Loved by goldfinches; Deer resistant Adaptable to many soils; Flowers above a basal rosette; Deer resistant Found in prairies and open woods; Deer resistant Attracts pollinators; Sandy, Joamy soils; Deer resistant Large inflated tubular flowers; Nectar source; Deer resistant Flowers pink to violet; Rock gardens; Wooly stem.; Very good for dry soils; Deer resistant Fragrant flowers; Colonizes Good cut flower; Bright pink magenta color Aggressive spreader; Attracts pollinators; Deer resistant Large leaves unfurl like an umbrella; Colonizes; Wildlife; Deer resistant Small greenish-bells on bottom side of large leaves; Blue-black berries in fall Pink flowers; Grows in water; Aquatic less than 7' deep
MERTENSIA VIRGINICA (Virginia Bluebells) MENYANTHES TRIFOLIATA (Bog Bean) * MIMULUS RINGENS (Monkey Flower) * MITCHELLA REPENS (Partridge Berry) MONARDA FISTULOSA (Wild Bergamot) E MONARDA PUNCTATA (Dotted Mint) E OENOTHERA BIENNIS (Evening Primrose) PACKERA (SENECIO) AUREUS (Golden Groundsel) PARTHENIUM INTEGRIFOLIUM (Wild Quinine) PENSTEMON DIGITALIS (Tall Beardtongue) PENSTEMON GRANDIFLORUS (Large Beardtongue) PENSTEMON HIRSUTUS (Hairy Beardtongue) E PHLOX DIVARICATA (Woodland Phlox) PHLOX PILOSA (Prairie Phlox) PHYSOSTEGIA VIRGINIANA (Obedient Plant) PODOPHYLLUM PELTATUM (Mayapple) POLYGONATUM BIFLORUM (Solomon's Seal) POLYGONUM AMPHIBIUM (Water Smartweed) * PYCNANTHEMUM VIRGINIANUM (Mountain Mint) E	WOODLAND WETLAND WETLAND WOODLAND DRY TO MESIC DRY TO MESIC WOODLAND MESIC MOIST MESIC WOODLAND WOODLAND WOODLAND WETLAND MESIC	1-2' 8-12" 2' 4" 2-4' 2' 4-6' 1-3' 3-4' 4' 1-2' 12" 2' 4' 1-2' 4' 1-3' 3-3'	BL WH PUR WH PUR WH/LAV YEL YEL WH WH PUR PUR PUR PUR PUR PUR BL PK PK WH CR/WH PK WH	APR-MAY APR-JU JN-SEP JU-SEP JU-SEP JU-SEP JU-SEP JU-SEP JU-SEP JU-SEP ANY-JU ANY-JU AVA-JN AVA-JN AVA-JN AVA-JN ANY-JN JN-SEP JU-SEP	S-SH PSH-SH S-PS S-PS PS-PSH S-PS S-PS S	NWDS WI NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS	Brilliant red berries in fall; Creamy plume spring; Horizontal foliage; Deer resistant Spring ephemeral (goes dormant); Self sows; Deer resistant Pretty fringed white flowers; Shallow water ponds & bogs Do not allow it to dry out; Long blooming; deer resistant Creeps along the ground (1') in acid, humus-rich soil; Fragrant flowers in pairs Highly adaptable to soil conditions; Deer resistant Minty scented; Distinguished by its unusual multiple whorls of flowers; Deer resistant Biennial; Loved by goldfinches; Deer resistant Adaptable to many soils; Flowers above a basal rosette; Deer resistant Found in prairies and open woods; Deer resistant Large inflated tubular flowers; Nectar source; Deer resistant Large inflated tubular flowers; Nectar source; Deer resistant Flowers pink to violet; Rock gardens; Wooly stem.; Very good for dry soils; Deer resistant Fragrant flowers; Colonizes Good cut flower; Bright pink magenta color Aggressive spreader; Attracts pollinators; Deer resistant Large leaves unfurl like an umbrella; Colonizes; Wildlife; Deer resistant Small greenish-bells on bottom side of large leaves; Blue-black berries in fall Pink flowers; Grows in water; Aquatic less than 7' deep Dry erosion control; Bunches of white flowers at stem tops; Deer resistant
MERTENSIA VIRGINICA (Virginia Bluebells) MENYANTHES TRIFOLIATA (Bog Bean) * MIMULUS RINGENS (Monkey Flower) * MITCHELLA REPENS (Partridge Berry) MONARDA FISTULOSA (Wild Bergamot) E MONARDA PUNCTATA (Dotted Mint) E OENOTHERA BIENNIS (Evening Primrose) PACKERA (SENECIO) AUREUS (Golden Groundsel) PARTHENIUM INTEGRIFOLIUM (Wild Quinine) PENSTEMON DIGITALIS (Tall Beardtongue) PENSTEMON HIRSUTUS (Large Beardtongue) PENSTEMON HIRSUTUS (Hairy Beardtongue) E PHLOX DIVARICATA (Woodland Phlox) PHYSOSTEGIA VIRGINIANA (Obedient Plant) PODOPHYLLUM PELTATUM (Mayapple) POLYGONATUM BIFLORUM (Solomon's Seal) POLYGONATUM BIFLORUM (Solomon's Seal) POLYGONATHEMUM VIRGINIANUM (Mountain Mint) E RATIBIDA PINNATA (Yellow Prairie Coneflower)	WOODLAND WETLAND WETLAND WOODLAND DRY TO MESIC DRY TO MESIC WOODLAND MESIC, DRY MESIC WOODLAND WOODLAND WOODLAND WETLAND MESIC MESIC MESIC	1-2' 8-12" 2' 4" 2-4' 2' 4-6' 1-3' 3-4' 1-2' 18" 12" 2' 4' 1-2' 4' 1-3' 3-4' 1-5' 1-3' 1	BL WH PUR WH PUR WH/LAV YEL YEL WH PUR PUR PUR PUR BL PK PK WH WH CR/WH WH YEL	APR-MAY APR-JU JN-SEP JU-SEP JU-OCT MAY-AUG JN-JU MAY-JN MAY-JN APR-JN APR-JN ANAY-JN AUG-SEP MAY-JN JN-SEP JU-SEP JU-SEP JU-SEP JU-SEP	S-SH PSH-SH S-PS PS-PSH S-PS S-PS S-PS S	NWDS WI NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS	Brilliant red berries in fall; Creamy plume spring; Horizontal foliage; Deer resistant Spring ephemeral (goes dormant); Self sows; Deer resistant Pretty fringed white flowers; Shallow water ponds & bogs Do not allow it to dry out; Long blooming; deer resistant Creeps along the ground (1') in acid, humus-rich soil; Fragrant flowers in pairs Highly adaptable to soil conditions; Deer resistant Minty scented; Distinguished by its unusual multiple whorls of flowers; Deer resistant Biennial; Loved by goldfinches; Deer resistant Adaptable to many soils; Flowers above a basal rosette; Deer resistant Found in prairies and open woods; Deer resistant Attracts pollinators; Sandy, loamy soils; Deer resistant Large inflated tubular flowers; Nectar source; Deer resistant Flowers pink to violet; Rock gardens; Wooly stem.; Very good for dry soils; Deer resistant Fragrant flowers; Colonizes Good cut flower; Bright pink magenta color Aggressive spreader; Attracts pollinators; Deer resistant Large leaves unfurl like an umbrella; Colonizes; Wildlife; Deer resistant Small greenish-bells on bottom side of large leaves; Blue-black berries in fall Pink flowers; Grows in water; Aquatic less than 7' deep Dry erosion control; Bunches of white flowers at stem tops; Deer resistant Drooping petals; Waves in every breeze; Self sows; Deer resistant
MERTENSIA VIRGINICA (Virginia Bluebells) MENYANTHES TRIFOLIATA (Bog Bean) * MIMULUS RINGENS (Monkey Flower) * MITCHELLA REPENS (Partridge Berry) MONARDA FISTULOSA (Wild Bergamot) E MONARDA FISTULOSA (Wild Bergamot) E MONARDA PUNCTATA (Dotted Mint) E OENOTHERA BIENNIS (Evening Primrose) PACKERA (SENECIO) AUREUS (Golden Groundsel) PARTHENIUM INTEGRIFOLIUM (Wild Quinine) PENSTEMON DIGITALIS (Tall Beardtongue) PENSTEMON GRANDIFLORUS (Large Beardtongue) PENSTEMON HIRSUTUS (Hairy Beardtongue) E PHLOX DIVARICATA (Woodland Phlox) PHLOX PILOSA (Prairie Phlox) PHYSOSTEGIA VIRGINIANA (Obedient Plant) PODOPHYLLUM PELTATUM (Mayapple) POLYGONATUM BIFLORUM (Solomon's Seal) POLYGONATUM BIFLORUM (Water Smartweed) * PYCNANTHEMUM VIRGINIANUM (Mountain Mint) E RATIBIDA PINNATA (Yellow Prairie Coneflower) RUDBECKIA HIRTA (Black-Eyed Susan) E	WOODLAND WETLAND WETLAND WOODLAND DRY TO MESIC DRY TO MESIC WOODLAND MESIC; WETLAND MESIC WOODLAND MESIC; MESIC MOIST MESIC MOIST MESIC MOIST MESIC WOODLAND WETLAND MESIC MESIC MESIC MESIC	1-2' 8-12" 2' 4" 2-4' 2' 4-6' 1-3' 3-4' 1-2' 18" 12" 2' 4' 1-2' 4' 1-2' 4' 1-2' 1-3'	BL WH PUR WH/LAV YEL YEL WH PUR PUR PUR PUR PUR PUR BL PK WH CR/WH PK WH YEL YEL	APR-MAY APR-JU JN-SEP JU-SEP JU-SEP JU-OCT MAY-AUG JU-SEP JN-JU MAY-JN MAY-JN APR-JN MAY-JN AUG-SEP MAY-JN JN-SEP JU-SEP JU-SEP JU-SEP JU-SEP JU-SEP JU-SEP JN-OCT	S-SH PSH-SH S-PS PS-PSH S-PS S-PS S-PS S	NWDS WI NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS	Brilliant red berries in fall; Creamy plume spring; Horizontal foliage; Deer resistant Spring ephemeral (goes dormant); Self sows; Deer resistant Pretty fringed white flowers; Shallow water ponds & bogs Do not allow it to dry out; Long blooming; deer resistant Creeps along the ground (1') in acid, humus-rich soil; Fragrant flowers in pairs Highly adaptable to soil conditions; Deer resistant Minty scented; Distinguished by its unusual multiple whorls of flowers; Deer resistant Biennial; Loved by goldfinches; Deer resistant Adaptable to many soils; Flowers above a basal rosette; Deer resistant Found in prairies and open woods; Deer resistant Attracts pollinators; Sandy, loamy soils; Deer resistant Large inflated tubular flowers; Nectar source; Deer resistant Flowers pink to violet; Rock gardens; Wooly stem.; Very good for dry soils; Deer resistant Fragrant flowers; Colonizes Good cut flower; Bright pink magenta color Aggressive spreader; Attracts pollinators; Deer resistant Large leaves unfurl like an umbrella; Colonizes; Wildlife; Deer resistant Small greenish-bells on bottom side of large leaves; Blue-black berries in fall Pink flowers; Grows in water; Aquatic less than 7' deep Dry erosion control; Bunches of white flowers at stem tops; Deer resistant Drooping petals; Waves in every breeze; Self sows; Deer resistant Self-sowing annual or biennial; Good cutflower; Deer resistant
MERTENSIA VIRGINICA (Virginia Bluebells) MENYANTHES TRIFOLIATA (Bog Bean) * MIMULUS RINGENS (Monkey Flower) * MITCHELLA REPENS (Partridge Berry) MONARDA FISTULOSA (Wild Bergamot) E MONARDA FISTULOSA (Wild Bergamot) E MONARDA PUNCTATA (Dotted Mint) E OENOTHERA BIENNIS (Evening Primrose) PACKERA (SENECIO) AUREUS (Golden Groundsel) PARTHENIUM INTEGRIFOLIUM (Wild Quinine) PENSTEMON DIGITALIS (Tall Beardtongue) PENSTEMON GRANDIFLORUS (Large Beardtongue) PENSTEMON HIRSUTUS (Hairy Beardtongue) E PHLOX DIVARICATA (Woodland Phlox) PHLOX PILOSA (Prairie Phlox) PHYSOSTEGIA VIRGINIANA (Obedient Plant) PODOPHYLLUM PELTATUM (Mayapple) POLYGONATUM BIFLORUM (Solomon's Seal) POLYGONUM AMPHIBIUM (Water Smartweed) * PYCNANTHEMUM VIRGINIANUM (Mountain Mint) E RATIBIDA PINNATA (Yellow Prairie Coneflower) RUDBECKIA HIRTA (Black-Eyed Susan) E RUDBECKIA HIRTA (Black-Eyed Susan) E	WOODLAND WETLAND WETLAND WOODLAND DRY TO MESIC DRY TO MESIC MESIC MOIST MESIC; WETLAND MESIC MESIC MESIC MESIC MESIC MESIC MESIC MESIC WOODLAND MESIC; DRY MESIC MOIST MESIC WOODLAND MESIC; DRY MESIC MOIST MESIC WOODLAND WETLAND MESIC MESIC MESIC MESIC MESIC MESIC MESIC MESIC	1-2' 8-12" 2' 4" 2-4' 2' 4-6' 1-3' 3-4' 4' 1-2' 18" 12" 2' 4' 1-2' 5-7'	BL WH PUR WH/LAV YEL YEL WH PUR BL PK PK WH CR/WH PK WH YEL	APR-MAY APR-JU JN-SEP JU-SEP JU-SEP JU-SEP JU-SEP JN-JU MAY-JN MAY-JN APR-JN MAY-JN AUG-SEP JU-SEP JU-SEP JN-JU MAY-JN JN-SEP JU-SEP	S-SH PSH-SH S-PS S-PS PS-PSH S-PS S-PS S	NWDS WI NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS	Brilliant red berries in fall; Creamy plume spring; Horizontal foliage; Deer resistant Spring ephemeral (goes dormant); Self sows; Deer resistant Pretty fringed white flowers; Shallow water ponds & bogs Do not allow it to dry out; Long blooming; deer resistant Creeps along the ground (1') in acid, humus-rich soil; Fragrant flowers in pairs Highly adaptable to soil conditions; Deer resistant Minty scented; Distinguished by its unusual multiple whorls of flowers; Deer resistant Biennial; Loved by goldfinches; Deer resistant Adaptable to many soils; Flowers above a basal rosette; Deer resistant Found in prairies and open woods; Deer resistant Attracts pollinators; Sandy, Ioamy soils; Deer resistant Large inflated tubular flowers; Nectar source; Deer resistant Flowers pink to violet; Rock gardens; Wooly stem.; Very good for dry soils; Deer resistant Fragrant flowers; Colonizes Good cut flower; Bright pink magenta color Aggressive spreader; Attracts pollinators; Deer resistant Large leaves unfurl like an umbrella; Colonizes; Wildlife; Deer resistant Small greenish-bells on bottom side of large leaves; Blue-black berries in fall Pink flowers; Grows in water; Aquatic less than 7' deep Dry erosion control; Bunches of white flowers at stem tops; Deer resistant Drooping petals; Waves in every breeze; Self sows; Deer resistant Self-sowing annual or biennial; Good cutflower; Deer resistant Very majestic with beautiful yellow fall flowers; Deer resistant
MERTENSIA VIRGINICA (Virginia Bluebells) MENYANTHES TRIFOLIATA (Bog Bean) * MIMULUS RINGENS (Monkey Flower) * MITCHELLA REPENS (Partridge Berry) MONARDA FISTULOSA (Wild Bergamot) E MONARDA PUNCTATA (Dotted Mint) E OENOTHERA BIENNIS (Evening Primrose) PACKERA (SENECIO) AUREUS (Golden Groundsel) PARTHENIUM INTEGRIFCIUM (Wild Quinine) PENSTEMON DIGITALIS (Tall Beardtongue) PENSTEMON GRANDIFLORUS (Large Beardtongue) PENSTEMON HIRSUTUS (Hairy Beardtongue) E PHLOX DIVARICATA (Woodland Phlox) PHLOX PILOSA (Prairie Phlox) PHYSOSTEGIA VIRGINIANA (Obedient Plant) PODOPHYLLUM PELTATUM (Mayapple) POLYGONATUM BIFLORUM (Solomon's Seal) POLYGONUM AMPHIBIUM (Water Smartweed) * PYCNANTHEMUM VIRGINIANUM (Mountain Mint) E RATIBIDA PINNATA (Yellow Prairie Coneflower) RUDBECKIA LACINIATA (Cutleaf Coneflower) RUDBECKIA LACINIATA (Cutleaf Coneflower) RUDBECKIA LACINIATA (Cutleaf Coneflower) RUDBECKIA SUBTOMENTOSA (Sweet Black-Eyed Susan)	WOODLAND WETLAND WETLAND WOODLAND DRY TO MESIC DRY TO MESIC WOODLAND MESIC; WY MESIC MOIST MESIC WOODLAND WETLAND WETLAND MESIC MESIC MESIC WOODLAND WETLAND MESIC MESIC MESIC MESIC MESIC MESIC MESIC MESIC	1-2' 8-12" 2' 4" 2-4' 2' 4-6' 1-3' 3-4' 4' 1-2' 4' 1-2' 4' 1-3' 3' 2-5' 1-3' 4' 1-5-7' 4-5-7'	BL WH PUR WH/LAV YEL YEL WH PUR BL PK PK PK WH CR/WH PK WH YEL YEL YEL WH PK WH YEL YEL	APR-MAY APR-JU JN-SEP JU-SEP JU-SEP JU-SEP JN-JU MAY-AUG MAY-JU APR-JN MAY-JN MAY-JU AUG-SEP JU-SEP JU-SEP JU-SEP JU-SEP JU-SEP JU-SEP JU-SEP AMAY-JU AWAY-JN AWAY-JN AWAY-JN AWAY-JN AWAY-JN AWAY-JN AWAY-JN AWAY-JN JN-SEP JU-SEP JU-SEP JU-SEP AUG-OCT	S-SH PSH-SH S-PS S-PS PS-PSH S-PS S-PS S	NWDS WI NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS	Brilliant red berries in fall; Creamy plume spring; Horizontal foliage; Deer resistant Spring ephemeral (goes dormant); Self sows; Deer resistant Pretty fringed white flowers; Shallow water ponds & bogs Do not allow it to dry out; Long blooming; deer resistant Creeps along the ground (1') in acid, humus-rich soil; Fragrant flowers in pairs Highly adaptable to soil conditions; Deer resistant Minty scented; Distinguished by its unusual multiple whorls of flowers; Deer resistant Biennial; Loved by goldfinches; Deer resistant Adaptable to many soils; Flowers above a basal rosette; Deer resistant Found in prairies and open woods; Deer resistant Large inflated tubular flowers; Nectar source; Deer resistant Large inflated tubular flowers; Nectar source; Deer resistant Flowers pink to violet; Rock gardens; Wooly stem.; Very good for dry soils; Deer resistant Fragrant flowers; Colonizes Good cut flower; Bright pink magenta color Aggressive spreader; Attracts pollinators; Deer resistant Large leaves unfurl like an umbrella; Colonizes; Wildlife; Deer resistant Small greenish-bells on bottom side of large leaves; Blue-black berries in fall Pink flowers; Grows in water; Aquatic less than 7' deep Dry erosion control; Bunches of white flowers at stem tops; Deer resistant Drooping petals; Waves in every breeze; Self sows; Deer resistant Very majestic with beautiful yellow fall flowers; Deer resistant Very majestic with beautiful yellow fall flowers; Deer resistant Tolerant of clay and heat; Deer resistant
MERTENSIA VIRGINICA (Virginia Bluebells) MENYANTHES TRIFOLIATA (Bog Bean) * MIMULUS RINGENS (Monkey Flower) * MITCHELLA REPENS (Partridge Berry) MONARDA FISTULOSA (Wild Bergamot) E MONARDA PUNCTATA (Dotted Mint) E OENOTHERA BIENNIS (Evening Primrose) PACKERA (SENECIO) AUREUS (Golden Groundsel) PARTHENIUM INTEGRIFOLIUM (Wild Quinine) PENSTEMON DIGITALIS (Tall Beardtongue) PENSTEMON GRANDIFLORUS (Large Beardtongue) PENSTEMON HIRSUTUS (Hairy Beardtongue) PHLOX DIVARICATA (Woodland Phlox) PHLOX PILOSA (Prairie Phlox) PHYSOSTEGIA VIRGINIANA (Obedient Plant) PODOPHYLLUM PELTATUM (Mayapple) POLYGONATUM BIFLORUM (Solomon's Seal) POLYGONATUM BIFLORUM (Solomon's Seal) POLYGONUM AMPHIBIUM (Water Smartweed) * PYCNANTHEMUM VIRGINIANUM (Mountain Mint) E RATIBIDA PINNATA (Yellow Prairie Coneflower) RUDBECKIA HARTA (Black-Eyed Susan) E RUDBECKIA SUBTOMENTOSA (Sweet Black-Eyed Susan) RUDBECKIA TRILOBA (Brown-Eyed Susan)	WOODLAND WETLAND WETLAND WOODLAND DRY TO MESIC DRY TO MESIC WOODLAND MESIC, DRY MESIC MOIST MESIC MOIST MESIC MOIST MESIC MOIST MESIC MOIST MESIC MOODLAND WOODLAND WETLAND MESIC	1-2' 8-12" 2' 4" 2-4' 2' 4-6' 1-3' 3-4' 4' 1-2' 18" 12" 2' 4' 1-3' 3' 1-5' 5-7' 4-5'	BL WH PUR WH PUR WH/LAV YEL YEL WH PUR PUR PUR PUR PUR PUR PUR PK PK PK WH CR/WH PK WH YEL YEL YEL	APR-MAY APR-JU JN-SEP JU-SEP JU-SEP JU-SEP JN-JU MAY-AUG JJ-SEP JN-JU MAY-JU APR-JN MAY-JU AUG-SEP JU-SEP JU-SEP JU-SEP JU-SEP JU-SEP JU-SEP AY-JN AY-JU AY-	S-SH PSH-SH S-PS S-PS S-PS S-PS S-PS S-P	NWDS WI NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS	Brilliant red berries in fall; Creamy plume spring; Horizontal foliage; Deer resistant Spring ephemeral (goes dormant); Self sows; Deer resistant Pretty fringed white flowers; Shallow water ponds & bogs Do not allow it to dry out; Long blooming; deer resistant Creeps along the ground (1') in acid, humus-rich soil; Fragrant flowers in pairs Highly adaptable to soil conditions; Deer resistant Minty scented; Distinguished by its unusual multiple whorls of flowers; Deer resistant Biennial; Loved by goldfinches; Deer resistant Adaptable to many soils; Flowers above a basal rosette; Deer resistant Found in prairies and open woods; Deer resistant Attracts pollinators; Sandy, loamy soils; Deer resistant Large inflated tubular flowers; Nectar source; Deer resistant Flowers pink to violet; Rock gardens; Wooly stem.; Very good for dry soils; Deer resistant Fragrant flowers; Colonizes Good cut flower; Bright pink magenta color Aggressive spreader; Attracts pollinators; Deer resistant Large leaves unfurl like an umbrella; Colonizes; Wildlife; Deer resistant Small greenish-bells on bottom side of large leaves; Blue-black berries in fall Pink flowers; Grows in water; Aquatic less than 7' deep Dry erosion control; Bunches of white flowers at stem tops; Deer resistant Drooping petals; Waves in every breeze; Self sows; Deer resistant Self-sowing annual or biennial; Good cutflower; Deer resistant Very majestic with beautiful yellow fall flowers; Deer resistant Self-seeds; Moderate sites; Deer resistant
MERTENSIA VIRGINICA (Virginia Bluebells) MENYANTHES TRIFOLIATA (Bog Bean) * MIMULUS RINGENS (Monkey Flower) * MITCHELLA REPENS (Partridge Berry) MONARDA FISTULOSA (Wild Bergamot) E MONARDA FISTULOSA (Wild Bergamot) E MONARDA PUNCTATA (Dotted Mint) E OENOTHERA BIENNIS (Evening Primrose) PACKERA (SENECIO) AUREUS (Golden Groundsel) PARTHENIUM INTEGRIFOLIUM (Wild Quinine) PENSTEMON DIGITALIS (Tall Beardtongue) PENSTEMON GRANDIFLORUS (Large Beardtongue) PENSTEMON HIRSUTUS (Hairy Beardtongue) E PHLOX DIVARICATA (Woodland Phlox) PHLOX DIVARICATA (Woodland Phlox) PHLOX PILOSA (Prairie Phlox) PHYSOSTEGIA VIRGINIANA (Obedient Plant) PODOPHYLLUM PELTATUM (Mayapple) POLYGONATUM BIFLORUM (Solomon's Seal) POLYGONATUM BIFLORUM (Water Smartweed) * PYCNANTHEMUM VIRGINIANUM (Mountain Mint) E RATIBIDA PINNATA (Yellow Prairie Coneflower) RUDBECKIA HIRTA (Black-Eyed Susan) E RUDBECKIA TRILOBA (Brown-Eyed Susan) RUDBECKIA TRILOBA (Brown-Eyed Susan) RUELLIA HUMILIS (Wild Petunia) E	WOODLAND WETLAND WETLAND WOODLAND DRY TO MESIC DRY TO MESIC MOODLAND MESIC; DRY MESIC MOODLAND WOODLAND WOODLAND WETLAND MESIC	1-2' 8-12" 2' 4" 2-4' 2' 4-6' 1-3' 3-4' 1-2' 18" 12" 2' 4' 1-2' 4' 1-2' 4' 1-2' 4' 1-2' 5-7' 4-5' 5' 1-2'	BL WH PUR WH/LAV YEL YEL WH PUR PUR PUR PUR PUR PUR BL PK WH CR/WH YEL YEL YEL YEL YEL YEL YEL YEL	APR-MAY APR-JU JN-SEP JU-SEP JU-SEP JU-OCT MAY-AUG JU-SEP JN-JU MAY-JN MAY-JN APR-JN APR-JN ANAY-JN APR-JN JN-SEP JU-SEP	S-SH PSH-SH S-PS S-PS PS-PSH S-PS S-PS S	NWDS WI NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS	Brilliant red berries in fall; Creamy plume spring; Horizontal foliage; Deer resistant Spring ephemeral (goes dormant); Self sows; Deer resistant Pretty fringed white flowers; Shallow water ponds & bogs Do not allow it to dry out; Long blooming; deer resistant Creeps along the ground (1') in acid, humus-rich soil; Fragrant flowers in pairs Highly adaptable to soil conditions; Deer resistant Minty scented; Distinguished by its unusual multiple whorls of flowers; Deer resistant Biennial; Loved by goldfinches; Deer resistant Adaptable to many soils; Flowers above a basal rosette; Deer resistant Found in prairies and open woods; Deer resistant Attracts pollinators; Sandy, loamy soils; Deer resistant Large inflated tubular flowers; Nectar source; Deer resistant Flowers pink to violet; Rock gardens; Wooly stem.; Very good for dry soils; Deer resistant Fragrant flowers; Colonizes Good cut flower; Bright pink magenta color Aggressive spreader; Attracts pollinators; Deer resistant Large leaves unfurl like an umbrella; Colonizes; Wildlife; Deer resistant Small greenish-bells on bottom side of large leaves; Blue-black berries in fall Pink flowers; Grows in water; Aquatic less than 7' deep Dry erosion control; Bunches of white flowers at stem tops; Deer resistant Drooping petals; Waves in every breeze; Self sows; Deer resistant Self-sowing annual or biennial; Good cutflower; Deer resistant Very majestic with beautiful yellow fall flowers; Deer resistant Tolerant of clay and heat; Deer resistant Self-seeds; Moderate sites; Deer resistant Endangered; Pretty flower
MERTENSIA VIRGINICA (Virginia Bluebells) MENYANTHES TRIFOLIATA (Bog Bean) * MIMULUS RINGENS (Monkey Flower) * MITCHELLA REPENS (Partridge Berry) MONARDA FISTULOSA (Wild Bergamot) E MONARDA FISTULOSA (Wild Bergamot) E MONARDA PUNCTATA (Dotted Mint) E OENOTHERA BIENNIS (Evening Primrose) PACKERA (SENECIO) AUREUS (Golden Groundsel) PARTHENIUM INTEGRIFOLIUM (Wild Quinine) PENSTEMON DIGITALIS (Tall Beardtongue) PENSTEMON HIRSUTUS (Large Beardtongue) PENSTEMON HIRSUTUS (Hairy Beardtongue) E PHLOX DIVARICATA (Woodland Phlox) PHLOX PILOSA (Prairie Phlox) PHYSOSTEGIA VIRGINIANA (Obedient Plant) PODOPHYLLUM PELTATUM (Mayapple) POLYGONATUM BIFLORUM (Solomon's Seal) POLYGONATUM BIFLORUM (Solomon's Seal) POLYGONUM AMPHIBIUM (Water Smartweed) * PYCNANTHEMUM VIRGINIANUM (Mountain Mint) E RATIBIDA PINNATA (Yellow Prairie Coneflower) RUDBECKIA HIRTA (Black-Eyed Susan) E RUDBECKIA LACINIATA (Cutleaf Coneflower) RUDBECKIA TRILOBA (Brown-Eyed Susan) RUDBECKIA TRILOBA (Brown-Eyed Susan) RUELLIA HUMILIS (Wild Petunia) E SALVIA AZUREA (Blue Sage)	WOODLAND WETLAND WETLAND WOODLAND DRY TO MESIC DRY TO MESIC MOODLAND MESIC MOODLAND MESIC MOODLAND WOODLAND WETLAND MESIC	1-2' 8-12" 2' 4" 2-4' 2' 4-6' 1-3' 3-4' 1-2' 18" 12" 2' 4' 1-2' 5-7' 4-5' 5'	BL WH PUR WH/LAV YEL YEL WH PUR PUR BL PK WH CR/WH PK WH YEL	APR-MAY APR-JU JN-SEP JU-SEP JU-SEP JU-OCT MAY-AUG JU-SEP JN-JU MAY-JN MAY-JN APR-JN MAY-JN MAY-JN JN-SEP MAY-JN JN-SEP JU-SEP JU-SEP JU-SEP JU-SEP JU-SEP JU-SEP JU-SEP JU-OCT AUG-OCT JU-OCT AUG-OCT AUG-OCT AUG-OCT AUG-OCT	S-SH PSH-SH S-PS S-PS PS-PSH S-PS S-PS S	NWDS WI NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS	Brilliant red berries in fall; Creamy plume spring; Horizontal foliage; Deer resistant Spring ephemeral (goes dormant); Self sows; Deer resistant Pretty fringed white flowers; Shallow water ponds & bogs Do not allow it to dry out; Long blooming; deer resistant Creeps along the ground (1') in acid, humus-rich soil; Fragrant flowers in pairs Highly adaptable to soil conditions; Deer resistant Minty scented; Distinguished by its unusual multiple whorls of flowers; Deer resistant Biennial; Loved by goldfinches; Deer resistant Adaptable to many soils; Flowers above a basal rosette; Deer resistant Found in prairies and open woods; Deer resistant Attracts pollinators; Sandy, loamy soils; Deer resistant Large inflated tubular flowers; Nectar source; Deer resistant Flowers pink to violet; Rock gardens; Wooly stem.; Very good for dry soils; Deer resistant Fragrant flowers; Colonizes Good cut flower; Bright pink magenta color Aggressive spreader; Attracts pollinators; Deer resistant Large leaves unfurl like an umbrella; Colonizes; Wildlife; Deer resistant Small greenish-bells on bottom side of large leaves; Blue-black berries in fall Pink flowers; Grows in water; Aquatic less than 7' deep Dry erosion control; Bunches of white flowers at stem tops; Deer resistant Drooping petals; Waves in every breeze; Self sows; Deer resistant Self-sowing annual or biennial; Good cutflower; Deer resistant Very majestic with beautiful yellow fall flowers; Deer resistant Tolerant of clay and heat; Deer resistant Self seeds; Moderate sites; Deer resistant Endangered, Pretty flower Great blue color; Attracts pollinators; Deer resistant
MERTENSIA VIRGINICA (Virginia Bluebells) MENYANTHES TRIFOLIATA (Bog Bean) * MIMULUS RINGENS (Monkey Flower) * MITCHELLA REPENS (Partridge Berry) MONARDA FISTULOSA (Wild Bergamot) E MONARDA FISTULOSA (Wild Bergamot) E MONARDA PUNCTATA (Dotted Mint) E OENOTHERA BIENNIS (Evening Primrose) PACKERA (SENECIO) AUREUS (Golden Groundsel) PARTHENIUM INTEGRIFOLIUM (Wild Quinine) PENSTEMON DIGITALIS (Tall Beardtongue) PENSTEMON HIRSUTUS (Large Beardtongue) PENSTEMON HIRSUTUS (Hairy Beardtongue) E PHLOX DIVARICATA (Woodland Phlox) PHLOX PILOSA (Prairie Phlox) PHYSOSTEGIA VIRGINIANA (Obedient Plant) PODOPHYLLUM PELTATUM (Mayapple) POLYGONATUM BIFLORUM (Solomon's Seal) POLYGONUM AMPHIBIUM (Water Smartweed) * PYCNANTHEMUM VIRGINIANUM (Mountain Mint) E RATIBIDA PINNATA (Yellow Prairie Coneflower) RUDBECKIA HIRTA (Black-Eyed Susan) E RUDBECKIA LACINIATA (Cutleaf Coneflower) RUDBECKIA TRILOBA (Brown-Eyed Susan) RUDBECKIA TRILOBA (Brown-Eyed Susan) RUDBECKIA AZUREA (Blue Sage) SALVIA AZUREA (Blue Sage) SALVIA AZUREA (Blue Sage)	WOODLAND WETLAND WETLAND WOODLAND DRY TO MESIC DRY TO MESIC MODLAND MESIC MODLAND MESIC MODLAND MESIC MODLAND MESIC MODLAND MESIC MODLAND MESIC MESIC MODLAND MESIC	1-2' 8-12" 2' 4" 2-4' 2' 4-6' 1-3' 3-4' 1-2' 18" 12" 2' 4' 1-2' 5-7' 4-5' 5' 2'	BL WH PUR WH/LAV YEL YEL WH PUR BL PK WH CR/WH PK WH PLR WH PK WH	APR-MAY APR-JU JN-SEP JU-SEP JU-SEP JU-SEP JU-OCT MAY-AUG JU-SEP JN-JU MAY-JN MAY-JN APR-JN MAY-JN MAY-JU JU-SEP JU-SEP JU-SEP JU-SEP JU-SEP JU-GCT AUG-OCT AUG-OCT JU-OCT JU-OCT JU-OCT JU-SEP	S-SH PSH-SH S-PS S-PS PS-PSH S-PS S-PS S	NWDS WI NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS	Brilliant red berries in fall; Creamy plume spring; Horizontal foliage; Deer resistant Spring ephemeral (goes dormant); Self sows; Deer resistant Pretty fringed white flowers; Shallow water ponds & bogs Do not allow it to dry out; Long blooming; deer resistant Creeps along the ground (1') in acid, humus-rich soil; Fragrant flowers in pairs Highly adaptable to soil conditions; Deer resistant Minty scented; Distinguished by its unusual multiple whorls of flowers; Deer resistant Biennial; Loved by goldfinches; Deer resistant Adaptable to many soils; Flowers above a basal rosette; Deer resistant Found in prairies and open woods; Deer resistant Attracts pollinators; Sandy, loamy soils; Deer resistant Large inflated tubular flowers; Nectar source; Deer resistant Fragrant flowers; Colonizes Good cut flower; Bright pink magenta color Aggressive spreader; Attracts pollinators; Deer resistant Large leaves unfurl like an umbrella; Colonizes; Wildlife; Deer resistant Small greenish-bells on bottom side of large leaves; Blue-black berries in fall Pink flowers; Grows in water; Aquatic less than 7' deep Dry erosion control; Bunches of white flowers at stem tops; Deer resistant Self-sowing annual or biennial; Good cutflower; Deer resistant Pink flowers, Aromatic; Attracts pollinators; Deer resistant Pink flowers, Aromatic; Attracts pollinators; Deer resistant Pink flowers, Aromatic; Attracts pollinators
MERTENSIA VIRGINICA (Virginia Bluebells) MENYANTHES TRIFOLIATA (Bog Bean) * MIMULUS RINGENS (Monkey Flower) * MITCHELLA REPENS (Partridge Berry) MONARDA FISTULOSA (Wild Bergamot) E MONARDA PUNCTATA (Dotted Mint) E OENOTHERA BIENNIS (Evening Primrose) PACKERA (SENECIO) AUREUS (Golden Groundsel) PARTHENIUM INTEGRIFOLIUM (Wild Quinine) PENSTEMON DIGITALIS (Tall Beardtongue) PENSTEMON GRANDIFLORUS (Large Beardtongue) PENSTEMON HIRSUTUS (Hairy Beardtongue) E PHLOX DIVARICATA (Woodland Phlox) PHLOX PILOSA (Prairie Phlox) PHYSOSTEGIA VIRGINIANA (Obedient Plant) PODOPHYLLUM PELTATUM (Mayapple) POLYGONATUM BIFLORUM (Solomon's Seal) POLYGONUM AMPHIBIUM (Water Smartweed) * PYCNANTHEMUM VIRGINIANUM (Mountain Mint) E RATIBIDA PINNATA (Yellow Prairie Coneflower) RUDBECKIA HIRTA (Black-Eyed Susan) E RUDBECKIA LACINIATA (Cutleaf Coneflower) RUDBECKIA SUBTOMENTOSA (Sweet Black-Eyed Susan) RUDBECKIA TRILOBA (Brown-Eyed Susan) RUELLIA HUMILIS (Wild Petunia) E SALVIA AZUREA (Blue Sage) SATUREJA (CLINOPODIUM) VULGARE (Wild Basil) SCUTELLARIA LATERIFLORA (Mad Dog Skullcap)	WOODLAND WETLAND WETLAND WOODLAND DRY TO MESIC DRY TO MESIC WOODLAND MESIC WOODLAND WETLAND MESIC MOST MESIC WOODLAND WETLAND MESIC MESIC WOODLAND WETLAND MESIC	1-2' 8-12" 2' 4" 2-4' 2' 4-6' 1-3' 3-4' 4' 1-2' 18" 12" 2' 4' 1-25-7' 4-5' 5' 12" 5' 2' 2'	BL WH PUR WH/LAV YEL YEL WH PUR BL PK PK WH PUR PL PK WH PUR BL PK PK WH PK BL	APR-MAY APR-JU JN-SEP JU-SEP JU-SEP JU-SEP JU-SEP JN-JU MAY-JN MAY-JN MAY-JN MAY-JN MAY-JN JN-SEP JU-SEP	S-SH PSH-SH S-PS S-PS PS-PSH S-PS S-PS S	NWDS WI NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS	Brilliant red berries in fall; Creamy plume spring; Horizontal foliage; Deer resistant Spring ephemeral (goes dormant); Self sows; Deer resistant Pretty fringed white flowers; Shallow water ponds & bogs Do not allow it to dry out; Long blooming; deer resistant Creeps along the ground (1') in acid, humus-rich soil; Fragrant flowers in pairs Highly adaptable to soil conditions; Deer resistant Minty scented; Distinguished by its unusual multiple whorls of flowers; Deer resistant Biennial; Loved by goldfinches; Deer resistant Adaptable to many soils; Flowers above a basal rosette; Deer resistant Found in prairies and open woods; Deer resistant Attracts pollinators; Sandy, loamy soils; Deer resistant Large inflated tubular flowers; Nectar source; Deer resistant Flowers pink to violet; Rock gardens; Wooly stem.; Very good for dry soils; Deer resistant Fragrant flowers; Colonizes Good cut flower; Bright pink magenta color Aggressive spreader; Attracts pollinators; Deer resistant Large leaves unfurl like an umbrella; Colonizes; Wildlife; Deer resistant Small greenish-bells on bottom side of large leaves; Blue-black berries in fall Pink flowers; Grows in water; Aquatic less than 7' deep Dry erosion control; Bunches of white flowers at stem tops; Deer resistant Self-sowing annual or biennial; Good cutflower; Deer resistant Self-sowing annual or biennial; Good cutflower; Deer resistant Very majestic with beautiful yellow fall flowers; Deer resistant Tolerant of clay and heat; Deer resistant Self seeds; Moderate sites; Deer resistant Findangered; Pretty flower Great blue color; Attracts pollinators; Deer resistant Pink flowers, Aromatic; Attracts pollinators; Deer resistant Pink flowers, Aromatic; Attracts pollinators; Deer resistant
MERTENSIA VIRGINICA (Virginia Bluebells) MENYANTHES TRIFOLIATA (Bog Bean) * MIMULUS RINGENS (Monkey Flower) * MITCHELLA REPENS (Partridge Berry) MONARDA FISTULOSA (Wild Bergamot) E MONARDA FISTULOSA (Wild Bergamot) E MONARDA PUNCTATA (Dotted Mint) E OENOTHERA BIENNIS (Evening Primrose) PACKERA (SENECIO) AUREUS (Golden Groundsel) PARTHENIUM INTEGRIFOLIUM (Wild Quinine) PENSTEMON DIGITALIS (Tall Beardtongue) PENSTEMON HIRSUTUS (Hairy Beardtongue) PENSTEMON HIRSUTUS (Hairy Beardtongue) E PHLOX DIVARICATA (Woodland Phlox) PHLOX PILOSA (Prairie Phlox) PHYSOSTEGIA VIRGINIANA (Obedient Plant) PODOPHYLLUM PELTATUM (Mayapple) POLYGONATUM BIFLORUM (Solomon's Seal) POLYGONUM AMPHIBIUM (Water Smartweed) * PYCNANTHEMUM VIRGINIANUM (Mountain Mint) E RATIBIDA PINNATA (Yellow Prairie Coneflower) RUDBECKIA HIRTA (Black-Eyed Susan) E RUDBECKIA LACINIATA (Cutleaf Coneflower) RUDBECKIA TRILOBA (Brown-Eyed Susan) RUDBECKIA TRILOBA (Brown-Eyed Susan) RUBLIA HUMILIS (Wild Petunia) E SALVIA AZUREA (Blue Sage) SATUREJA (CLINOPODIUM) VULGARE (Wild Basil)	WOODLAND WETLAND WETLAND WOODLAND DRY TO MESIC DRY TO MESIC MODLAND MESIC MODLAND MESIC MODLAND MESIC MODLAND MESIC MODLAND MESIC MODLAND MESIC MESIC MODLAND MESIC	1-2' 8-12" 2' 4" 2-4' 2' 4-6' 1-3' 3-4' 1-2' 18" 12" 2' 4' 1-2' 5-7' 4-5' 5' 2'	BL WH PUR WH/LAV YEL YEL WH PUR BL PK WH CR/WH PK WH PLR WH PK WH	APR-MAY APR-JU JN-SEP JU-SEP JU-SEP JU-SEP JU-OCT MAY-AUG JU-SEP JN-JU MAY-JN MAY-JN APR-JN MAY-JN MAY-JU JU-SEP JU-SEP JU-SEP JU-SEP JU-SEP JU-GCT AUG-OCT AUG-OCT JU-OCT JU-OCT JU-OCT JU-SEP	S-SH PSH-SH S-PS S-PS PS-PSH S-PS S-PS S	NWDS WI NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS	Brilliant red berries in fall; Creamy plume spring; Horizontal foliage; Deer resistant Spring ephemeral (goes dormant); Self sows; Deer resistant Pretty fringed white flowers; Shallow water ponds & bogs Do not allow it to dry out; Long blooming; deer resistant Creeps along the ground (1') in acid, humus-rich soil; Fragrant flowers in pairs Highly adaptable to soil conditions; Deer resistant Minty scented; Distinguished by its unusual multiple whorls of flowers; Deer resistant Biennial; Loved by goldfinches; Deer resistant Adaptable to many soils; Flowers above a basal rosette; Deer resistant Found in prairies and open woods; Deer resistant Attracts pollinators; Sandy, loamy soils; Deer resistant Large inflated tubular flowers; Nectar source; Deer resistant Fragrant flowers; Colonizes Good cut flower; Bright pink magenta color Aggressive spreader; Attracts pollinators; Deer resistant Large leaves unfurl like an umbrella; Colonizes; Wildlife; Deer resistant Small greenish-bells on bottom side of large leaves; Blue-black berries in fall Pink flowers; Grows in water; Aquatic less than 7' deep Dry erosion control; Bunches of white flowers at stem tops; Deer resistant Self-sowing annual or biennial; Good cutflower; Deer resistant Pink flowers, Aromatic; Attracts pollinators; Deer resistant Pink flowers, Aromatic; Attracts pollinators; Deer resistant Pink flowers, Aromatic; Attracts pollinators

SUBJURIAL A SUBJECT DATE (S. C.	1				6.56		Tu 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2
SILPHIUM LACINIATUM (Compass Plant)	MESIC	8'	YEL	JN-SEP	S-PS	WI	Huge leaves orienting north and south; Deer resistant
SILPHIUM PERFOLIATUM (Cup Plant)	MESIC	4-8'	YEL	JU-SEP	S-PS	WI	Majestic plant; Thick stalks; Useful as a hedge; Birds & butterflies; Deer resistant
SILPHIUM TEREBINTHINACEUM (Prairie Dock)	MESIC	2-9'	YEL	JU-SEP	S	WI	Attracts pollinators; Found in prairies; Deer resistant
GOLDENROD - EUTHAMIA GRAMINIFOLIA (Grass Leaf Goldenrod) E	MESIC	4'	YEL	JU-SEP	S-PS	NWDS	Dense flower clusters; Attracts pollinators; Deer resistant
GOLDENROD - OLIGONEURON RIGIDUM (Stiff Goldenrod) E	MESIC	4'	YEL	AUG-OCT	S-PS	WI	Flat-topped clusters of flowers; Deer resistant
GOLDENROD - SOLIDAGO CANADENSIS (Canada Goldenrod) E	MESIC	2-6'	YEL	JU-OCT	S-PS	NWDS	Rhizomatous; Plumy flowerhead; Erosion control; Aggressive
GOLDENROD - SOLIDAGO FLEXICAULIS (Zig Zag Goldenrod)	WOODLAND	3'	YEL	AUG-OCT	PS-SH	NWDS	Interesting zig zag stems; Deer resistant
GOLDENROD - SOLIDAGO GIGANTEA (Giant Goldenrod)	MESIC	6'	YEL	AUG-SEP	PS	NWDS	Great for bees; Deer resistant
GOLDENROD - SOLIDAGO JUNCEA (Early Goldenrod) E	DRY MESIC	3'	YEL	JU-SEP	S-PS	NWDS	Distinguished by absense of hairs on stems and leaves; Deer resistant
GOLDENROD - SOLIDAGO NEMORALIS (Old Field/Grey Goldenrod) E	DRY MESIC	2'	YEL	AUG-SEP	S-PS	NWDS	Excellent for dry areas; Graceful curved raceme; Deer resistant
GOLDENROD - SOLIDAGO SPECIOSA (Showy Goldenrod) E	MESIC	8'	YEL	SEP-NOV	S-PS	NWDS	Well drained soils; Tolerates sandy areas; Deer resistant
GOLDENROD - SOLIDAGO ULIGINOSA (Bog Goldenrod) *	WETLAND	2-5'	YEL	JU-SEP	S-SH	NWDS	Straight, upright flower stalks; Deer resistant
THALICTRUM DASYCARPUM (Tall Meadow Rue)	WETLAND	5'	WH	JN-JU	S-PS	NWDS	Airy white flowers showiest in masses; Statuesque plant; Deer resistant
THALICTRUM DIOICUM (Early Meadow Rue)	WOODLAND	2'	GR/YEL	APR-MAY	PS-SH	NWDS	Excellent replacement for ferns in drier locations; Delicate foliage similar to a Columbine; Deer resistant
TIARELLA CORDIFOLIA (Foamflower)	WOODLAND	9-12"	WH	MAY-JU	PS-SH	US	Short clump forming perennial with runners; Starry white flower spikes in spring
TRADESCANTIA OHIENSIS (Ohio Spiderwort) E	DRY MESIC	3'	BL	MAY-JU	S-PS	WI	Tolerates dry, well-drained soils; Aggressive; Deer resistant
TRILLIUM ERECTUM (Red Trillium)	WOODLAND	1'	RED	APR-JN	PSH-SH	US	Beautiful red-purple flowers; Spring ephemeral
TRILLIUM GRANDIFLORUM (Great White Trillium)	WOODLAND	1'	WH	MAY-JN	PSH-SH	NWDS	White flower turning pink with age; Forms large colonies in rich deciduous woods; Spring ephemeral
TRILLIUM LUTEUM (Yellow Fragrant Trillium)	WOODLAND	12-15"	YEL	APR-JN	PSH-SH	US	Yellow flowers; Interesting spotted leaves; Spring ephemeral
UVULARIA GRANDIFLORA (Merrybells)	WOODLAND	12-18"	YEL	APR-MAY	PSH-SH	NWDS	Will form a large clump in early spring sun; Many drooping yellow bell flowers in May; 3-parted seedhead
UVULARIA SESSILIFOLIA (Wild Oats)	WOODLAND	1'	YEL	MAY-JN	PSH-SH	NWDS	Single stalked plant with drooping yellow flowers
VERBENA HASTATA (Blue Vervain) *	WETLAND	4-5'	PUR	JU-SEP	S-PS	NWDS	Self-sowing; Biennial; Slender blue flower spires; Attracts butterflies; Deer resistant
VERBENA STRICTA (Hoary Vervain) E	DRY MESIC	2'	PUR	JN-SEP	S-PS	WI	Dry areas; Drought resistant; Deer resistant
VERNONIA FASCICULATA (Ironweed)	MESIC; WETLAND	6'	PUR	JU-SEP	S-PS	WI	Great late season color; Butterflies; Deer resistant
VERONICASTRUM VIRGINICUM (Culver's Root)	MESIC	5'	WH	JN-AUG	S-PSH	NWDS	Curving tapered spires; Large vertical plant; Deer resistant
VIOLA PEDATA (Bird's Foot Violet) E	DRY MESIC; MESIC	4"	PUR	APR-JN	S-PS	WI	Prominent beak-orange stamens; Flowers flattened; Pansylike
WALDSTEINIA FRAGARIOIDES (Barren Strawberry) E	WOODLAND; DRY WOODLAND	6"	YEL	APR-MAY	PS-SH	NWDS	Groundcover for dry to moist woods; Slopes
ZIZIA APTERA (Heart-leaved Meadow Parsnip)	WOODLAND	2'	YEL	APR-MAY	S-PS	WI	Basal leaves in a heart shape; Attracts pollinators
ZIZIA APTERA (Teat Heaved Meadow Faiship) ZIZIA AUREA (Golden Alexander)	MOIST MESIC	3'	YEL	APR-JN	S-PS	NWDS	Found in moist prairies; Good for butterflies
ZIZIA AOREA (GOIDEIT AIEXAITUET)	WOIST WESIC	<u> </u>	ILL	AFICIN	3-53	INVVD3	Found in moist praines, Good for butternies
GRASSES. SEDGES & RUSHES	2.5" POTS						
ANDROPOGON GERARDII (Big Bluestem Grass)	MESIC		o!		c	NIME	Extraction and contain realizable and approximate and approxim
, ,		5-		S		NWDS	Extensive root system makes this a good grass for erosion control
ANDROPOGON SCOPARIUS (Little Bluestem Grass) E	MESIC	2-3'		S-PS		NWDS	Dry, sandy areas; Turns pinkish-gold in fall with silvery seedheads
BOUTELOUA CURTIPENDULA (Side Oats Grama)	DRY MESIC	2'		S S-PS		WI	Seedheads on one side of stalk making it interesting in fall; Needs well-drained soil
CALAMAGROSTIS CANADENSIS (Bluejoint Grass) *	WETLAND	3-4'				NWDS	Most common marsh plant; Flowerheads all face the same direction
CAREX BREVIOR (Plains Oval Sedge)	DRY TO MOIST MESIC		1'		PS	NWDS	Sedge for drier areas; Versatile
CAREX COMOSA (Bottlebrush Sedge) *	WETLAND		<u>2'</u>	S-PS		NWDS	Airy seedhead shaped like bottlebrushes; Wildlife food.
CAREX CRINITA (Sickle Sedge) *	WETLAND		3'	S-SH		NWDS	Gracefully drooping seedheads; Edges of lakes & banks; Wildlife
CAREX HYSTERICINA (Porcupine Sedge) *	WETLAND		3'	S		NWDS NWDS	Alder thickets, swamps, wet ditches, wet meadows; Wildlife food
CAREX LACUSTRIS (Lake Sedge) *	WETLAND		3'		S-SH		Aggressive; Shoreline stabilizing
CAREX LASIOCARPA (Woolly Fruit Sedge)	WETLAND		2'	PS-SH		NWDS	Has a strong, peppery smell
CAREX MUEHLENBERGII (Sand Bracted Sedge)	MESIC		2'	S-PS		WI	Actively grows during the spring and fall when soil temperatures are cool
CAREX PENSYLVANICA (Pennsylvania Sedge)	WOODLAND	8		PS-SH		NWDS	Soft, graceful "grass"; Rhizomatous groundcover; Wildlife
CAREX RETRORSA (Deflexed Bottlebrush Sedge)	WETLAND	- 2			-SH	NWDS	Hard seedhead that remains intact through fall making it an attractive choice for any garden planting
CAREX SCOPARIA (Pointed Broom Sedge) *	WETLAND		2'		S	NWDS	Flowerheads resemble tiny brooms; Airy mound-shape; Clump former
CAREX STIPATA (Awl Fruited Sedge)	WETLAND		3'		-SH	NWDS	Important wildlife food source; Found in most wetlands except bogs
			3'	l S	-PS	NWDS	
CAREX STRICTA (Tussock Sedge)	WETLAND						Common in our wetlands
CAREX VULPINOIDEA (Fox Sedge)	WETLAND	3	3'		-PS	NWDS	Important wildlife food source; Common in all WI wetlands
CAREX VULPINOIDEA (Fox Sedge) DANTHONIA SPICATA (Poverty Oat Grass) E	WETLAND DRY MESIC	3	3' L'		S	NWDS NWDS	Important wildlife food source; Common in all WI wetlands A cool season grass that loves poor, dry soil
CAREX VULPINOIDEA (Fox Sedge)	WETLAND	3 1 4-	3' L' -5'		S S	NWDS NWDS NWDS	Important wildlife food source; Common in all WI wetlands
CAREX VULPINOIDEA (Fox Sedge) DANTHONIA SPICATA (Poverty Oat Grass) E	WETLAND DRY MESIC MESIC WOODLAND	1 4- 3	3' L' -5'	PS	S S-SH	NWDS NWDS NWDS WI	Important wildlife food source; Common in all WI wetlands A cool season grass that loves poor, dry soil
CAREX VULPINOIDEA (Fox Sedge) DANTHONIA SPICATA (Poverty Oat Grass) E ELYMUS CANADENSIS (Canada Wild Rye)	WETLAND DRY MESIC MESIC	3 1 4- 3	8' L' -5' 8'	PS	S S S-SH S	NWDS NWDS NWDS	Important wildlife food source; Common in all WI wetlands A cool season grass that loves poor, dry soil Fastest growing of the prairie grasses; Native cover crop
CAREX VULPINOIDEA (Fox Sedge) DANTHONIA SPICATA (Poverty Oat Grass) E ELYMUS CANADENSIS (Canada Wild Rye) ELYMUS HYSTRIX (Bottlebrush Grass)	WETLAND DRY MESIC MESIC WOODLAND	1 4- 3	8' L' -5' 8'	PS	S S-SH	NWDS NWDS NWDS WI	Important wildlife food source; Common in all WI wetlands A cool season grass that loves poor, dry soil Fastest growing of the prairie grasses; Native cover crop Long, stiff widely spaced bristle on seedhead; Plant with spring ephemerals
CAREX VULPINOIDEA (Fox Sedge) DANTHONIA SPICATA (Poverty Oat Grass) E ELYMUS CANADENSIS (Canada Wild Rye) ELYMUS HYSTRIX (Bottlebrush Grass) ELYMUS VIRGINICUS (Virginia Wild Rye)	WETLAND DRY MESIC MESIC WOODLAND MESIC	3 1 4- 3	3' L' -5' 3' 1'	PS	S S S-SH S	NWDS NWDS NWDS WI NWDS	Important wildlife food source; Common in all WI wetlands A cool season grass that loves poor, dry soil Fastest growing of the prairie grasses; Native cover crop Long, stiff widely spaced bristle on seedhead; Plant with spring ephemerals Actively grows during the spring and fall when soil temperatures are cool Dried grass has vanilla fragrance; Used for smudging Airy clump rounded
CAREX VULPINOIDEA (Fox Sedge) DANTHONIA SPICATA (Poverty Oat Grass) E ELYMUS CANADENSIS (Canada Wild Rye) ELYMUS HYSTRIX (Bottlebrush Grass) ELYMUS VIRGINICUS (Virginia Wild Rye) HIEROCHLOE ODORATA (Sweet Grass)	WETLAND DRY MESIC MESIC WOODLAND MESIC MOIST MESIC	3 4- 3 4- 1-	3' L' -5' 3' 1' -2'	PS	S S S-SH S	NWDS NWDS NWDS WI NWDS WI	Important wildlife food source; Common in all WI wetlands A cool season grass that loves poor, dry soil Fastest growing of the prairie grasses; Native cover crop Long, stiff widely spaced bristle on seedhead; Plant with spring ephemerals Actively grows during the spring and fall when soil temperatures are cool Dried grass has vanilla fragrance; Used for smudging
CAREX VULPINOIDEA (Fox Sedge) DANTHONIA SPICATA (Poverty Oat Grass) E ELYMUS CANADENSIS (Canada Wild Rye) ELYMUS HYSTAIX (Bottlebrush Grass) ELYMUS VIRGINICUS (Virginia Wild Rye) HIEROCHLOE ODDRATA (Sweet Grass) JUNCUS EFFUSUS (Soft Rush) *	WETLAND DRY MESIC MESIC WOODLAND MESIC MOIST MESIC WETLAND	3 4 3 4 1-	3' -5' 3' 1' -2' -2'	PS S	S S S-SH S PS	NWDS NWDS NWDS WI NWDS WI NWDS	Important wildlife food source; Common in all WI wetlands A cool season grass that loves poor, dry soil Fastest growing of the prairie grasses; Native cover crop Long, stiff widely spaced bristle on seedhead; Plant with spring ephemerals Actively grows during the spring and fall when soil temperatures are cool Dried grass has vanilla fragrance; Used for smudging Airy clump rounded
CAREX VULPINOIDEA (Fox Sedge) DANTHONIA SPICATA (Poverty Oat Grass) E ELYMUS CANADENSIS (Canada Wild Rye) ELYMUS HYSTRIX (Bottlebrush Grass) ELYMUS VIRGINICUS (Virginia Wild Rye) HIEROCHLOE ODDRATA (Sweet Grass) JUNCUS EFFUSUS (Soft Rush) * JUNCUS TENUIS (Path Rush)	WETLAND DRY MESIC MESIC WOODLAND MESIC MOIST MESIC WETLAND WOODLAND; DRY WOODLAND	1 4- 3 4 1- 1-	3' L' -55' 3' 4' -2' -2' L' -33'	PS S	S S S-SH S PS S -PS	NWDS NWDS NWDS WI NWDS WI NWDS NWDS	Important wildlife food source; Common in all WI wetlands A cool season grass that loves poor, dry soil Fastest growing of the prairie grasses; Native cover crop Long, stiff widely spaced bristle on seedhead; Plant with spring ephemerals Actively grows during the spring and fall when soil temperatures are cool Dried grass has vanilla fragrance; Used for smudging Airy clump rounded Tolerates compacted soil; Disturbed sites
CAREX VULPINOIDEA (Fox Sedge) DANTHONIA SPICATA (Poverty Oat Grass) E ELYMUS CANADENSIS (Canada Wild Rye) ELYMUS HYSTRIX (Bottlebrush Grass) ELYMUS VIRGINICUS (Virginia Wild Rye) HIEROCHLOE ODORATA (Sweet Grass) JUNCUS EFFUSUS (Soft Rush) * JUNCUS TENUIS (Path Rush) KOEHLERIA MACRANTHA (Junegrass) E	WETLAND DRY MESIC MESIC WOODLAND MESIC MOIST MESIC WETLAND WOODLAND; DRY WOODLAND DRY MESIC	3 4- 3 4 1- 1- 1- 2- 3-	3' L' -55' 3' 4' -2' -2' L' -33'	PS S	S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S	NWDS NWDS NWDS WI NWDS WI NWDS NWDS NWDS	Important wildlife food source; Common in all WI wetlands A cool season grass that loves poor, dry soil Fastest growing of the prairie grasses; Native cover crop Long, stiff widely spaced bristle on seedhead; Plant with spring ephemerals Actively grows during the spring and fall when soil temperatures are cool Dried grass has vanilla fragrance; Used for smudging Airy clump rounded Tolerates compacted soil; Disturbed sites Tufted compact grass
CAREX VULPINOIDEA (Fox Sedge) DANTHONIA SPICATA (Poverty Oat Grass) E ELYMUS CANADENSIS (Canada Wild Rye) ELYMUS HYSTRIX (Bottlebrush Grass) ELYMUS VIRGINICUS (Virginia Wild Rye) HIEROCHLOE ODORATA (Sweet Grass) JUNCUS EFFUSUS (Soft Rush) * JUNCUS TENUIS (Path Rush) KOEHLERIA MACRANTHA (Junegrass) E PANICUM VIRGATUM (Switch Grass) E	WETLAND DRY MESIC MESIC WOODLAND MESIC MOIST MESIC WETLAND WOODLAND; DRY WOODLAND DRY MESIC MESIC	1 4 4 5 4 1 1 1 1 1 2 2 3 3 5 5	3' L' -55' 3' L' -2' -2' L' -3'	PS S	S S S-SH S S-SH S S S-PS S S-PS S S-PS	NWDS NWDS NWDS WI NWDS WI NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS	Important wildlife food source; Common in all WI wetlands A cool season grass that loves poor, dry soil Fastest growing of the prairie grasses; Native cover crop Long, stiff widely spaced bristle on seedhead; Plant with spring ephemerals Actively grows during the spring and fall when soil temperatures are cool Dried grass has vanilla fragrance; Used for smudging Airy clump rounded Tolerates compacted soil; Disturbed sites Tufted compact grass Large clump former with airy seedheads
CAREX VULPINOIDEA (Fox Sedge) DANTHONIA SPICATA (Poverty Oat Grass) E ELYMUS CANADENSIS (Canada Wild Rye) ELYMUS HYSTRIX (Bottlebrush Grass) ELYMUS HYSTRIX (Bottlebrush Grass) ELYMUS VIRGINICUS (Virginia Wild Rye) HIEROCHLOE ODORATA (Sweet Grass) JUNCUS EFFUSUS (Soft Rush) * JUNCUS TENUIS (Path Rush) KOEHLERIA MACRANTHA (Junegrass) E PANICUM VIRGATUM (Switch Grass) E SCIRPUS SCHOENOPLECTUS ATROVIRENS (Dark Green Bulrush) *	WETLAND DRY MESIC MESIC WOODLAND MESIC MOIST MESIC WETLAND WOODLAND; DRY WOODLAND DRY MESIC MESIC WETLAND WESIC MESIC WETLAND	3- 4- 3- 4- 1- 1- 1- 2- 3- 3- 5- 3-	3' L' -55' L' L' -51' L' -52' -11' -33' -44'	PS S	S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S	NWDS NWDS NWDS WI NWDS WI NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS	Important wildlife food source; Common in all WI wetlands A cool season grass that loves poor, dry soil Fastest growing of the prairie grasses; Native cover crop Long, stiff widely spaced bristle on seedhead; Plant with spring ephemerals Actively grows during the spring and fall when soil temperatures are cool Dried grass has vanilla fragrance; Used for smudging Airy clump rounded Tolerates compacted soil; Disturbed sites Tufted compact grass Large clump former with airy seedheads Tolerates dry periods & flooding; Stabilizes the soil
CAREX VULPINOIDEA (Fox Sedge) DANTHONIA SPICATA (Poverty Oat Grass) E ELYMUS CANADENSIS (Canada Wild Rye) ELYMUS HYSTRIX (Bottlebrush Grass) ELYMUS HYSTRIX (Bottlebrush Grass) ELYMUS VIRGINICUS (Virginia Wild Rye) HIEROCHLOE ODORATA (Sweet Grass) JUNCUS EFFUSUS (Soft Rush) * JUNCUS TENUIS (Path Rush) KOEHLERIA MACRANTHA (Junegrass) E PANICUM VIRGATUM (Switch Grass) E SCIRPUS SCHOENOPLECTUS ATROVIRENS (Dark Green Bulrush) * SCIRPUS SCHOENOPLECTUS CYPERINUS (Wool Grass) *	WETLAND DRY MESIC MESIC WOODLAND MESIC MOIST MESIC WETLAND WOODLAND; DRY WOODLAND DRY MESIC MESIC WETLAND WETLAND WETLAND WETLAND WETLAND	1 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	3' L' 55' 3' 4' 2' 2' L' 3' 4'	P: S	S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S	NWDS NWDS NWDS WI NWDS WI NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS	Important wildlife food source; Common in all WI wetlands A cool season grass that loves poor, dry soil Fastest growing of the prairie grasses; Native cover crop Long, stiff widely spaced bristle on seedhead; Plant with spring ephemerals Actively grows during the spring and fall when soil temperatures are cool Dried grass has vanilla fragrance; Used for smudging Airy clump rounded Tolerates compacted soil; Disturbed sites Tufted compact grass Large clump former with airy seedheads Tolerates dry periods & flooding; Stabilizes the soil Elegant upright foliage; Nesting for birds
CAREX VULPINOIDEA (Fox Sedge) DANTHONIA SPICATA (Poverty Oat Grass) E ELYMUS CANADENSIS (Canada Wild Rye) ELYMUS HYSTRIX (Bottlebrush Grass) ELYMUS VIRGINICUS (Virginia Wild Rye) HIEROCHLOE ODDRATA (Sweet Grass) JUNCUS EFFUSUS (Soft Rush) * JUNCUS TENUIS (Path Rush) KOEHLERIA MACRANTHA (Junegrass) E PANICUM VIRGATUM (Switch Grass) E SCIRPUS SCHOENOPLECTUS ATROVIRENS (Dark Green Bulrush) * SCIRPUS SCHOENOPLECTUS CYPERINUS (Wool Grass) * SORGHASTRUM NUTANS (Indian Grass)	WETLAND DRY MESIC MESIC WOODLAND MESIC MOIST MESIC WETLAND WOODLAND; DRY WOODLAND DRY MESIC MESIC WETLAND WETLAND WETLAND WETLAND WETLAND WETLAND MESIC	3 44-4-5 1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1	3' 1' 55' 3' 4' 22' 21' 1' 55' 55'	P: S	S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S	NWDS NWDS NWDS WI NWDS WI NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS	Important wildlife food source; Common in all WI wetlands A cool season grass that loves poor, dry soil Fastest growing of the prairie grasses; Native cover crop Long, stiff widely spaced bristle on seedhead; Plant with spring ephemerals Actively grows during the spring and fall when soil temperatures are cool Dried grass has vanilla fragrance; Used for smudging Airy clump rounded Tolerates compacted soil; Disturbed sites Tufted compact grass Large clump former with airy seedheads Tolerates dry periods & flooding; Stabilizes the soil Elegant upright foliage; Nesting for birds Showy seedheads with golden pollen

FERNS	4.5" TC POTS				
FERN - ADIANTUM PEDATUM (Maidenhair Fern)	WOODLAND	2'	PS-SH	NWDS	Delicate fronds; Forms a large clump up to 3' in diameter; Deer resistant
FERN - ATHYRIUM FILIX FEMINA (Lady Fern)	WOODLAND	1-2'	S-SH	NWDS	Delicate fronds; Excellent landscape plant; Deer resistant
FERN - DRYOPTERIS INTERMEDIA (Wood Fern)	WOODLAND	1-3'	PSH-SH	NWDS	Evergreen; Deer resistant
FERN - DRYOPTERIS MARGINALLIS (Leatherwood Fern)	WOODLAND	1-3'	PSH-SH	NWDS	Semi-evergreen ; Slope stabilization
FERN - MATTEUCCIA PENSYLVANICA (Ostrich Fern)	WOODLAND	3-4'	PSH-SH	NWDS	Vigorous spreading fern with graceful upright form; Deer resistant
FERN - ONOCLEA SENSIBILIS (Sensitive Fern) *	MESIC; WETLAND	12-15"	S-SH	NWDS	Highly adaptable spreading fern; Dark brown fruiting body prominent in fall; Deer resistant
FERN - OSMUNDA CINNAMOMEA (Cinnamon Fern)	WOODLAND	3-5'	PSH-SH	NWDS	Great for naturalizing; Fertile fronds look like cinnamon sticks; Deer resistant
FERN - OSMUNDA CLAYTONIANA (Interrupted Fern) - LIMITED AVAILABILITY	WOODLAND; WETLAND	3-4'	PSH-SH	NWDS	Fertile frond interrupted by spores; Large fern suitable as a specimen; Deer resistant
FERN - OSMUNDA REGALIS (Royal Fern) *	MESIC; WETLAND	3'	PSH-SH	NWDS	Found along rivers, lakes; Elegant fronds; Deer resistant

TREES, SHRUBS AND WOODY VINES	2.5" TC POTS		MOST	TREES AN	D SHRUBS I	NDIVIDUALLY PRICED UNLESS HIGHLIGHTED - CAN BE PURCHASED AS EACHES AND NOT FULL FLATS
BOTANICAL AND COMMON NAMES	HEIGHT	SPREAD	FOLIAGE	BLOOM	EXPOSURE	COMMENTS
ABIES BALSAMEA (Balsam Fir)	45-75'	20-25'	EVERGR		S-SH	Fragrant; Winter cover for birds
ACER RUBRUM (Red Maple)	40-75'	35-40'	GR	RED	PS-SH	Vigorous shade tree; Scarlet fall foliage
ACER SACCHARUM (Sugar Maple)	75-100'	50-60'	GR	YEL/GR	PS-SH	Very high wildlife value; Maple syrup
ACER SPICATUM (Mountain Maple)	15-25'	15-25'	YEL/GR	YEL	PS-SH	Understory tree; Interesting candle-like pale yellow flowers in spring
ALNUS INCANA (Tag Alder) *	Up To 30'	8'	GR	BR/PUR	S-PS	Favored by ruffed grouse; Considered a large shrub; Nitrogen fixer
AMELANCHIER CANADENSIS (Shadblow)	10-30'	10-15'	GR	WH	S-PSH	Understory tree; Excellent fruit; First tree to bloom in spring
AMELANCHIER LAEVIS (Serviceberry)	20-30'	15'	GR	WH	S-PS	Understory tree; Excellent purple/blue fruit to attract birds
AMORPHA CANESCENS (Lead Plant)	2-3'	2'	GR	PUR/OR		Shrub; Nitrogen fixer; Blooms attract pollinators
ARCTOSTAPHYLOS URVA-URSI (Bearberry) E	1'	2-4'	DK GR	PK/WH		Deer resistant; Excellent evergreen groundcover; Scarlet fruit; Sandy soil: Slow grower
ARONIA MELANOCARPA (Glossy Black Chokeberry) E	3'-10'	4-6'	GR	WH	S-SH	Excellent shoreline plant; Red foliage fall; Berries can be eaten
BETULA LUTEA (Yellow Birch)	60-75'	40-60'	GR	GR	S-PSH	Bronze/yellow exfoliating bark
BETULA NIGRA (River Birch)	50-70'	30-40'	DK GR	YEL/GR		Yellow fall foliage; Interesting exfoliating bark as a young tree
BETULA PAPYRIFERA (White Birch)	50-75'	35-50'	GR	GR		Shallow roots; Prefer cool soil
BETULA PUMILA (Bog Birch) *	4-13'	6-8'	DK GR	YEL	S-PS	Wetland shrub; Non-clonal; Open bogs and swamps
CARPINUS CAROLINIANA (Blue Beech)	20-30'	25-30'	GR	RED		Slow-growing, deciduous under-story tree
CEANOTHUS AMERICANUS (New Jersey Tea)	18-36"	3'	GR	WH		Durable low shrub with clusters of flowers; Hummingbirds
CELASTRUS SCANDENS (American Bittersweet)	VINE	30'	DK GR	GR		Brilliant orange fall fruit; Poisonous
CELTIS OCCIDENTALIS (Hackberry)	75-100'	50-75'	GR	YEL/GR		Shade tree; Witches brooms distort tops of tree; Neutral to sweet soils
CEPHALANTHUS OCCIDENTALIS (Buttonbush) *	Up To 15'	6-8'	GR	WH	S-PS	Wetland shrub; Glossy foliage; Deer resistant
CHAMAEDAPHNE CALYCULATA (Leather Leaf) *	1-4'	1-3'	GR	WH	PS PS	Small dense shrub; Bogs; Acidic soil; Dull leathery leaves
CLEMATIS OCCIDENTALIS (Purple Rock Clematis)	VINE	6'	GR	BL	S-PS	Bell-shaped flower; Climbs trees; Short-lived; Self sows
	VINE	9'	GR			
CLEMATIS VIRGINIANA (Virgin's Bower) E				WH		Starry-white flowers followed by silky-plumed seed heads; Deer resistant
COMPTONIA PEREGRINA (Sweet Fern) E	2-3'	2-3'	GR	BR	S-PSH	Low wildlife value, but critical for holding sandy soil
CORNUS ALTERNIFOLIA (Pagoda Dogwood)	15-30'	20-25'	DK GR	CR	PS-SH	Horizontal branching gives a layered look; Reddish-purple fall foliage
CORNUS RACEMOSA (Gray Dogwood)	6-12'	6-12'	GR	WH	S-SH	Can form dense thickets
CORNUS STOLONIFERA (Red-Stem Dogwood) *	6-12'	6-12'	GR	WH	S-PS	Needs mesic soils or regular moisture
CORYLUS AMERICANA CORNUTA (Hazelnut)	6-8'	6-10'	GR	BR		Edible nuts; Yellow fall foliage
DECODON VERTICILLATUS (Water Willow) *	1-9'	1-6'	GR	PK	S	Lake edges; Shrub-like plant; Shallows and lakeshores
DIERVILLA LONICERA (Bush Honeysuckle) E	1-4'	3-4'	GR	YEL		Erosion control on slopes; Bronze foliage in the sun; Hardy
FRAXINUS NIGRA (Black Ash)	50-75'	35-50'	GR	PUR	S-PS	Golden-yellow fall foliage; Tolerates wet areas
HAMAMELIS VIRGINIANA (Witch Hazel)	15'	12-15'	GR	YEL	S-SH	Used for water witching; Fragrant flowers
ILEX VERTICILLATA (Winterberry) *	6-8'	6-8'	DK GR	GR	S-PS	Striking red berries fall & winter; Poisonous; Dioecious; Needs Male & Female
JUNIPERUS HORIZONTALIS (Creeping Juniper)	1-3'	6'	GR	YEL/GR	S-PS	Good in shallow sandy soils; "Creeping Juniper"; Groundcover; Blue berries
LARIX LARICINA (Tamarack)	40-80'	15-30"	GR	PUR	S	Golden fall color; Deciduous needle-bearing tree; Acidic moist soils
MYRICA GALE (Sweet Gale) *	5-6'	4-6'	GR	GR		Aromatic seed head; Nitrogen fixer; Habitat for fish; Shore stabilizer
OSTRYA VIRGINIANA (Ironwood)	35-60'	25'	GR	BR		Foliage persistent; Yellow fall foliage; Understory tree
PARTHENOCISSUS INSERTA (Woodbine)	VINE	20'+	GR	GR	S-SH	Vigorous vine; Fall foliage burgundy-red
PHYSOCARPUS OPULIFOLIUS (Ninebark)	8-12'	6-8'	GR	WH/PK	S-PS	Adaptable shrub
PICEA GLAUCA (White Spruce)	50-75'	20-35'	GR	PUR	S-PS	Slow growing but sturdy evergreen
PICEA MARIANA (Black Spruce)	40-60'	15-35'	GR	PUR	S-PS	Tolerates wet areas
PINUS RESINOSA (Red Pine)	75-100'	50-75'	GR	PUR	S-PS	Great on dry, sandy soils
PINUS STROBUS (White Pine)	75-100'	50-75'	GR	PUR	S-PS	Emblematic of the Northwoods
PRUNUS AMERICANA (Wild Plum)	15-20'	10-12'	GR	WH	S	Forms thickets; Fragrant flowers; MAKE WINE! Or jam
PRUNUS PENNSYLVANICA (Pincherry)	10-30'	10-20'	GR	WH	S-PS	Reddish bark; Small red fruits in clusters used in jellies
PRUNUS SEROTINA (Black Cherry)	50-75'	25-35'	GR	WH	S-PS	Yellow-red fall foliage; Edible fruit; Birds love berries
PRUNUS VIRGINIANA (Choke Cherry)	20-40'	18-25'	GR	WH	S	Yellow-red fall foliage; Sour, but edible fruit; Fragrant flowers
QUERCUS ELLIPSOIDALIS (Northern Pin Oak)	50-75'	45'	GR	YEL	S	Great for dry, sandy acidic sites; Leaves persistent; Red fall color
QUERCUS MACROCARPA (Bur Oak)	70-80'	60-80'	DK GR	YEL	S	Excellent specimen tree; Corky bark
QUERCUS RUBRA (Northern Red Oak)	75-100'	50-75'	DK GR	YEL	S-PS	Vigorous; Red-brown fall foliage; Foliage persistent; Fastest growing oak

RHUS TYPHINA (Staghorn Sumac)	10-15'	12-15'	GR	GR	S-PS	Erosion control on dry slopes; Brilliant red fall foliage and red berries
QUERUS BICOLOR (Swamp White Oak)	50-60'	50-60'	GR	GR	S	A large shade tree that can handle moist, acidic soils and is tolerant to other growing conditions
ROSA BLANDA (Smooth Rose)	4-5'	2-4'	GR	PK	S-PS	Nearly thornless rose; Dense, mounded habit
ROSA CAROLINA (Pasture Rose)	2'	2-3'	GR	PK	S-PS	Red hips; Dry, loamy soil conditions
ROSA PALUSTRIS (Swamp Rose) *	5'	4-6'	GR	PK	S-PS	Survives in wetlands, riverbanks, wet shore lands; Fragrant flowers
ROSA SETIGERA (Illinois Rose)	12'	4-6'	GR	PK	S-PS	Also known as climbing wild rose
RUBUS HISPIDUS (Swamp Dewberry)	VINE	Up To 8'	GR	WH	S-PS	Important food for songbirds and people, Wetlans conditions
RUBUS PAVIFLORUS (Thimbleberry)	2'	4-6'	GR	WH	S-SH	Blooms May-August; Red berries valuable to wildlife
RUBUS PUBESCENS (Dwarf Raspberry)	VINE	1-3'	GR	WH	S-PS	Trailing species; White flower with red fruit; Edible fruit
SALIX DISCOLOR (Pussy Willow) *	15-20'	15'	GR	WH/BR	S	Erosion control for banks; "Pussies" found late winter
SAMBUCUS CANADENSIS (Black Elderberry)	8-12'	8-10'	GR	WH	S-PS	Edible fruit; Rhizomatous; Transplants readily
SAMBUCUS PUBENS (Red Berried Elderberry)	8-10'	6-8'	GR	WH	S-PS	Lacy-white flowers followed by red fruits that are relished by birds
SORBUS AMERICANA (American Mountain Ash)	10-30'	15'	GR	WH	S-PS	White flowers, great fall color and showy red berries
SORBUS DECORA (Showy Mountain Ash)	20-25'	20'	GR	WH	S-PS	Excellent landscape plant; Showy red berries, white flowers and red fall color
SPIRAEA ALBA (Meadowsweet) *	4'	2-4'	GR	WH	S-PS	Fragrant; bark and roots source of aspirin; Shoreline stabilizer
SPIRAEA TOMENTOSA (Steeplebush) *	4'	2-5'	GR	PK	S-PS	Good landscape plant; Shoreline stabilizer
SYMPHORICARPUS ALBUS (Snowberry) E	3-6'	3-6'	GR	PK	S-SH	White berries fall & winter; Colonizes readily
TSUGA CANADENSIS (Canada Hemlock)	75-100'	40-60'	GR	GR	PS-SH	Grows with shallow, cool, acidic soils
VACCINIUM SPP. (Blueberry)	6"-2'	1-2'	GR	CR	S-PS	Fall foliage orange-red; Attractive & tasty blue berries
VIBURNUM ACERIFOLIUM (Maple Leaf Viburnum)	3-6'	3-6'	GR	WH	PSH-SH	Blue berries even in deep shade
VIBURNUM LENTAGO (Nannyberry)	15-35'	6-10'+	GR	WH	S-PSH	Edible black fruit; Purple-red fall foliage; Nice small landscape tree
VIBURNUM RAFINESQUIANUM (Downy Arrowwood)	3-6'	3-6'	GR	WH	S-PSH	Burgundy purple fall foliage
VIBURNUM TRILOBUM (Highbush Cranberry) *	10-12'	10-12'	GR	WH	S	Persistent red edible fruit
VITIS RIPARIA (Wild Grape)	VINE	Up To 75'	GR	WH	S-PSH	Purple fruit clusters for birds; Wine & jelly